

RECOMP II USERS' PROGRAM NO. 1099

PROGRAM TITLE: RECOMP II BESSEL FUNCTION OF THE SECOND  
KIND, ORDER ZERO SUBROUTINE (FLOATING  
POINT, RELOCATABLE)

PROGRAM CLASSIFICATION: Subroutine

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PURPOSE: To compute the Bessel function of the second  
kind, order zero of a floating point argument,  
found in the A and R registers.

DATE: 10 October 1961

Published by

RECOMP Users' Library

at

AUTONETICS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

A DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC.  
3400 E. 70th Street, Long Beach 5, Calif.

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PROGRAM TITLE: RECOMP II BESSEL FUNCTION OF THE SECOND KIND,  
ORDER ZERO SUBROUTINE (FLOATING POINT, RELOCATABLE)

## 1. PURPOSE

1.1 To compute the Bessel function of the second kind, order zero of a floating point argument, found in the A and R registers.

## 2. METHOD

2.1 For  $0 < X < 8$  the following formula is used:

$$N_0(X) = \frac{2}{\pi} \left( \text{Gamma} + \text{Log}_e \frac{X}{2} \right) J_0(X) + \sum_{n=1}^N A_n,$$

where

$$A_n = (-1)^n \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{(X/2)^{2n}}{(n!)(n!)} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

and N is the smallest integer for which  $A_N \leq 10^{-12}$ .

2.2 For  $8 \leq X < \infty$

$$N_0(X) = \left[ \frac{2}{\pi X} \right]^{1/2} \sum_{n=0}^N (-1)^n \left[ B_{2n} \sin \left( X - \frac{\pi}{4} \right) - B_{2n+1} \cos \left( X - \frac{\pi}{4} \right) \right]$$

where

$$B_i = \frac{1^2 3^2 \dots (2_i - 1)^2}{i! (8X)^i}$$

and where N is the first integer for which

$$B_{2N+1} > B_{2N} \text{ or } B_{2N+1} < 10^{-12},$$

whichever happens first.

## 3. RESTRICTIONS

- 3.1 Range of argument  $X > 0$
- 3.2 Contents of L and V loops are destroyed.
- 3.3 The following subroutines must be in memory: sin-cos (AN-012.1),  $\log_e$  (AN-037),  $J_0$  (AN-055).
- 3.4 The following modifications should be made in AN-055 so that it will use AN-012.1.

L (origin + 0052)	TRA	0000	FCA	7762
	NØP		NØP	

## 4. USE

## 4.1 Calling Sequence

	FCA	ARG
$\alpha$	TRA	$N_0$
$\alpha + 1$	PZE	L(AN-012.1)
	PZE	L(AN-055)
$\alpha + 2$	PZE	L(AN-037)
	ERRØR	RETURN
$\alpha + 3$	NØRMAL	RETURN

- 4.2 The routine occupies words 0000 thru 0163<sub>8</sub> or 116 full words.
- 4.3 Minimum accuracy: 8 decimal places. When speed is desired and several fewer accurate places are needed, it is suggested that  $10^{-P}$  be entered into location 0162-3, where P is one greater than the number of accurate decimal places required.
- 4.4 After a normal exit the value of the function is found in the A and R registers. Error return is caused by negative argument.

## 5. CODING INFORMATION

## 5.1 Constants

## 5.1.1 Floating Point

1.0	in	0002
2.0	in	0004
8.0	in	0010
$2/\pi = 0.63661\ 9772$	in	0050
$\text{Gamma} = 0.57721\ 56649$	in	0056
$\pi/4 = 0.78539\ 81634$	in	0102
$10^{-12}$	in	0162

## 5.1.2 Fixed Point

1 at B 39 in 0003

1 at B 38 in 0005

5.2 Erasable locations: 0006-7, 0054-5, 0066-7, 0076-7, 0100-1, 0136-7,  
0156-7.

5.3 Master Tape includes:

- 1) Basic routine, 0000-0163.
- 2) Relocation matrix, 4000-4163.
- 3) AN-004 Relocation routine, 7724-7757.

