## HP 9800 Computers

## 98770 CE Handbook



## 98770 CE Handbook

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## Printing History

New editions of this manual will incorporate all material updated since the previous edition. Update packages may be issued between editions and contain replacement and additional pages to be merged into the manual by the user. Each updated page will be indicated by a revision date at the bottom of the page. A vertical bar in the margin indicates the changes on each page. Note that pages which are rearranged due to changes on a previous page are not considered revised.

The manual printing date and part number indicate its current edition. The printing date changes when a new edition is printed. (Minor corrections and updates which are incorporated at reprint do not cause the date to change.) The manual part number changes when extensive technical changes are incorporated.

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## Chapter 1 <br> Product Information

## 98770A Specifications

Environmental Range

| Operating Temperature: | $+5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ambient |
| :--- | :--- |
| Storage Temperature: | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Ambient Humidity: | $<80 \%$ |

## Size/Weight

Height:
32 cm
Width:
46 cm
Depth:
Net Weight:
45 cm

Power Requirements
AC Line Voltage: $\quad 110$ volts ac ( 88 to 127 Vac )

Line Frequency:
Power Consumption
220 volts ac ( 198 to 250 Vac )
48 to 66 Hz (inclusive)
500 watts maximum (typical)

## Display Features

Cathode Ray Tube:
Scan:
Refresh Rate:
14 inch diagonal, delta-gun, black matrix
Non-interlaced raster scan

Vertical Scan Rate:
Vertical Retrace Time:
Horizontal Scan Rate:
Horizontal Retrace Time:
60 Hz
60 Hz
1.03 milliseconds
29.1 kHz
10.2 microseconds

Dot Scan Rate:
29.7984 MHz

## Alphanumeric Display

Alpha Raster Size
Screen Capacity:
Character Font:
Character Size:
Character Colors:
Standard Character Set:
Additional Character Sets:
Cursor:
Highlighting:

## Graphics Display

Graphics Raster Size:
Matrix Size:
Bits Per Point
Graphics Colors:
Graphics Cursor:
Resolution:
Vector Drawing Speed:
$247 \mathrm{~mm} \times 154 \mathrm{~mm}(720 \text { dots } \times 455 \text { dots) })^{1}$
2400 characters ( 30 lines of 80 characters) ${ }^{2}$
$7 \operatorname{dot} \times 9$ dot in a $9 \times 15$ matrix
2.40 mm wide $\times 3.09 \mathrm{~mm}$ high ( $7 \times 9$ character)

Black, white, red, green, blue, cyan, magenta, yellow 128 ASCII characters
European, Katakana
White blinking underline
Inverse video, blinking and underline
$192 \mathrm{~mm} \times 154 \mathrm{~mm}$ ( 560 dots $\times 455$ dots)
560 dots $\times 455$ dots ( 254,800 addressable points)
3 (one for each electron gun)
Black, white, red, green, blue, cyan, magenta, yellow
Full-screen and small crosshair, blinking underline
Dots are spaced .343 mm center to center
Approximately 10,000 inches per second

## Modifications for 9000 Series $\mathbf{5 0 0}$ Model 20

The 98770A display unit is used with the 9000 computers and must be modified by the addition of a printed circuit board. This board is installed inside its own housing that is attached to the underside of the display housing. This board forms the interface between the 98770A and the 9000 computer. The service information is contained in the Service Manual for the 9000 computers. (HP part number 09020-90038)

[^0]
## Options and Configurations

The 98770 A is available as either a part of the 9845 C or as part of the 98771 A Upgrade Kit.
Available accessories are:

| 98775A | Light Pen | (Also available as 9845C \#775 or 98771A \#775) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 98776A | RGB Interface | (Also available as 9845C \#776 or 98771A \#776) |
| 98777A | Camera Attachment |  |

Available character sets are:
9845C ASCII/European (Also 98771A standard)

## Related Documentation

98770-90032 Service Manual
09845-92051 Color Graphics Programming Manual 09845-93005 Installation, Operating, and Test Manual 98770-90039 CE Handbook Section

## Product Support Package

98770-66527 Test Fixture
98770-90031 Service Manual
09845-91031 Test Cartridge (TBIN)
09845-92041 System Exerciser Cartridge (B/C)
09845-93005 Installation, Operation and Test Manual

## Safety

## WARNING

LETHAL VOLTAGES ARE PRESENT INSIDE THE 98770A. REFER TO THE 98770A SERVICE MANUAL FOR GENERAL SAFETY GUIDELINES.

## 1-4 98770 Product Information

## Chapter <br> 2

## Environmental/Installation/ Preventive Maintenance

## Installation

The display assembly fits into place over the mainframe support legs. Early units did not have locking hardware on the feet; current units do. If the hardware is there, lock it.

## CAUTION

THE 98770A RELIES ON THE MAINFRAME TOP COVER FOR WEIGHT SUPPORT. THE MAINFRAME TOP COVER MUST BE INSTALLED BEFORE INSTALLING THE 98770A.

## WARNING

THE 98770A IS HEAVY (29.45 KILOGRAMS OR 65 POUNDS). TO AVOID INJURY, ENLIST THE AID OF A SECOND PERSON WHEN LIFTING THE 98770A. IF HELP IS NOT AVAILABLE, LIFT FROM REAR OF THE UNIT.

## Initial Turn-On

CAUTION
THE 98770A HAS NO POWER SWITCH. IT IS SWITCHED ON
VIA A RELAY WHICH IS ACTIVATED WHEN THE 9845C MAIN-
FRAME SS SWITCHED ON. ALWAYS SWITCH THE 9845C POW-
ER SWITCH TO THE OFF POSITION BEFORE CONNECTING
THE 98770A POWER CORD.

Before applying power to the computer, check the following items:

- 98770A is properly installed.
- Voltage selector switches set properly on both display and mainframe.
- Proper fuse installed in both display and mainframe.
- Power switch set to off.
- Power cords connected to both display and mainframe.

Switch the power switch on. After a 20 -second (approximate) warmup time, the message " 9845 READY FOR USE" will appear on the CRT display, followed by the blinking cursor. Adjust the intensity control located beneath the lower left corner of the CRT bezel for the desired display intensity. If the turn-on memory test fails, "PART OF MEMORY FAILED SELFTEST' ${ }^{\prime}$ is displayed.

## Preventive Maintenance

Clean the case parts and tube face occasionally with mild soap and water or alcohol. Do not use harsh, abrasive, or other general purpose cleaners. Use care to assure that no liquid gets inside of case.


Figure 2-1. 98770A Back Panel

## Chapter 3 <br> Configuration

## Base Configuration

The following assemblies must be installed in the 9845C base to support the 98770A. (These parts are included in the 98771A Upgrade Kit.)

| 98770-65501 Color graphics ROM | 98780-65501 Enhanced graphics ROM |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1818-1208 Mainframe ROM | 1818-1591 Mainframe ROM |
| 1818-1209 Mainframe ROM | 1818-1592 Mainframe ROM |
| or for either |  |
| 98770-66534 Alpha control assembly |  |
| (replaces 09845-66503 in Mainframe) |  |

See the 9845B CE Handbook Chapter for locations of these parts.

## Interfacing

The 98770 interfaces to the 9845 C base via the Alpha Control Assembly (98770-66534) and the Graphics Interface Assembly (09845-66504). Alpha information is stored in block 0 readwrite memory, and is refreshed to the display via the IDA bus. Graphics information is transferred via the I/O bus to the display, where it is interpreted and entered into the display memory.

## Status Word

The Status Word may be obtained by executing the following instructions: (requires I/O ROM installed in mainframe)

STATUS 13;A
DISP A

| 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $0 / 1$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $0 / 1$ | $0 / 1$ |



1 = Soft Key Interrupt

L 1 = Light Pen
Interrupt

1 = Interrupts enabled
$0=$ Interrupts disabled

- $0=$ ID Bits
$1=$ ID Bits

3-2 98770 Configuration

# Chapter 4 <br> Troubleshooting 

## Initial Checks

| Check | Action |
| :--- | :--- |
| Is the base operating? <br> (Try PRINTER IS 0 <br> PRINT "HELLO") | Yes - Proceed with Initial Checks. <br> No - Fix base. |
| Is there any display? | Yes - Proceed to Raster Checks <br> No - Proceed with Initial Checks. |
| Adjust intensity control. <br> Press control-stop <br> Is there a cursor? | Yes - Proceed to Raster Checks. <br> No - Proceed with Initial Checks. |
| Check voltage select switches, <br> fuse, and line power. | Correct any fault. |
| Still no display? | Proceed to Inoperative Unit Checks. |

## Inoperative Unit Problem Chart

(Remove top cover.)

$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Symptom } & \text { Probable Cause } \\ \hline \text { Fuse keeps blowing. } & \text { Fault in: Power Supply } \\ \text { Rear Panel Assembly } \\ \text { Transformer } \\ \text { Spark Gap }\end{array}\right\}$

## Inoperative Unit Problem Chart Power Supply Indicators

Located on top left side of 98770 as you face front of display. See Page $9-8$ this handbook.


## Inoperative Unit <br> (Remove top cover)

## CAUTION

BEFORE REMOVING OR INSTALLING ANY ASSEMBLY DISCONNECT UNIT FROM POWER SOURCE BY REMOVING POWER CORD FROM BACK OF UNIT.

## Note

As viewed from rear of unit the left-hand fan is ac powered, the right-hand fan is dc powered.

## Turn Unit ON

If no display, then observe Power Supply Indicators. See page 4-2.
Observe the fans. If the ac fan (left-hand) is not turning, check:
a. Fuse
b. Power source (wall connector, power cord, etc.)
c. Computer (use the turn-on fixture)
d. Primary wiring

## Note

If the ac fan starts turning as soon as the power cord is connected.
the power-on relay controlling it may be stuck closed.
If the ac fan is turning but the dc fan (right-hand) is not. check:

1. Number 4 LED in the right indicator group. If lit (brite), power supply is functional. Skip to Step 2.
2. If off (dark), Power supply is not powered or inoperative. Replace power supply and A5 assembly and do this section again. (see A5 and power supply procedure See Page 4-8.)

## Check Which LED's Are Lit

The following list is for Left indicator group of LED's unless otherwise stated.

## LED \#1 Lit

-80 Volt supply overcurrent.

1. Unplug power cord.
2. Disconnect high voltage assembly.
3. Plug in and turn on (no display will be visible).
a. All LED's dark, unplug power cord and replace H.V. assembly.
b. LED \#1 still ON, unplug and remove A6 board.
4. Plug in and turn on.
a. All LED's dark, unplug power cord and replace A6 board.
b. If LED \#1 still lit, go to minimum configuration tests See Page 4-5.

## LED \# 2 Lit

-80 Volt supply overvoltage.

1. Unplug power cord
2. Replace A5 and Power supply.
(See A5 and Power Supply procedure See Page 4-8.)
3. Plug in and turn ON. (no display will be visible). If LED \#2 still lit, go to minimum configuration tests See Page 4-5.

## LED \#3 Lit

$\pm 15$ or $\pm 25$ Volt Supply overvoltage.

1. Unplug power cord.
2. Do A5 and Power Supply procedure See Page 4-8.
3. Plug in and turn ON. If LED \#3 still lit, go to minimum configuration tests.

## LED \#4 Lit

+12 Volt Supply overvoltage.

1. Unplug power cord.
2. Do $A 5$ and power supply procedure See Page 4-8.
3. Plug in and turn ON. If LED \#4 still lit, go to minimum configuration tests.

## LED \#5 Lit

A5 heatsink temperature higher than $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

1. Check air flow of internal fan (near bottom of heatsink) by holding hand above A5 heat sink.
2. No air flow. Unplug power cord.
3. Remove A5 and try to rotate fan by hand.
a. If frozen (will not rotate), replace fan.
b. If it spins, disconnect the fan and check the voltage at the connector ( 25 Vdc ). Check the wiring to fan. See Page 9-3, 9-4, 9-5.
4. Do A5 and power supply procedure See Page 4-8.
5. Plug in and turn ON. If LED \#5 still lit, go to minimum configuration tests.

## LED \#6 Lit

Switching transformer primary overcurrent.

1. Unplug power cord.
2. Replace power supply.

## LED \#7 Lit

-5.2 supply overvoltage.

1. Do A 5 and power supply procedure. See Page 4-8.
2. Go to minimum configuration tests, Page 4-5.

## LED \#8 Lit

+5 Volt supply overvoltage.

1. Replace A5 board. See Page 4-8.
2. Go to minimum configuration tests. See Page 4-5.

## Right Indicator Group

LED \# 1 or \#2 or \#3 lit.

1. Replace Power Supply.
a. Do A5 and Power Supply procedure See Page 4-8.

## Minimum Configuration Tests

Use this procedure when the unit has an inoperative power supply or will not indicate the presence of $\pm 15$ Volts dc, or when primary wiring defects are suspected.

## Minimum Configuration

Minimum configuration consists of:

1. Base assembly and mother board.
2. Power supply and primary wiring.
3. A5 board ( $98770-66505$ ).
4. A44 board (98770-66544).
5. Turn on fixture or installed on Computer.

## CAUTION

DO NOT RUN UNIT IN MINIMUM CONFIGURATION FOR MORE THAN 30 SECONDS AT A TIME. (MINIMUM PLUS A33 BOARD CAN BE RUN INDEFINITELY.)

To achieve minimum configuration, remove:

1. The A6 board (98770-66506).
2. The A11 board (98770-66511).
3. The A32 board (98770-66532)
4. The A33 board ( $98770-66533 / 13 / 53 / 54$ ).
5. The 98775-66501/66504 board if present.
6. Three 503 boards ( $98770-66503$ ). Note the order of removal to avoid reconvergence.
7. The 502 board (98770-66502).
8. Remove the CRT assembly (be careful to disconnect YOKE wiring under the CRT).

## Preliminary Procedure

Plug unit into power source and listen to "wake-up" sounds as you turn unit on (ignore LEDS when base is turned OFF):
a. Relay closure click in top.
b. All fans turning.
c. Steady beep from base is normal. There is no handshake.
d. Watch LED's. If any LED lit, do A5 and Power Supply Procedure. \#4 LED in right indicator group normally lit (brite).
e. Retest. If LED still lit, replace A44 or Mother board (Rare).
f. Unplug unit.

Unit must pass the minimum configuration tests before proceeding to next page.

## Unit Rebuild

Do minimum configuration tests before proceeding with unit rebuild.

## CAUTION

BEFORE REMOVING OR INSTALLING ANY ASSEMBLY DISCONNECT UNIT FROM POWER SOURCE BY REMOVING POW. ER CORD FROM BACK OF UNIT.

1. Install the A33 Board and test run.
a. Pass - Power supply comes up, \#4 LED lit. all other LED's dark, no beep from mainframe.
b. Fail - If any LED lit, except \#4, replace A33 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 1).
2. Install the CRT and Yoke assembly. Make all connections to Yoke, but do not connect high voltage.
a. Pass - Power supply comes up, \#4 LED lit, all other LED's dark.
b. Fail - If any LED lit, except \#4, replace CRT and Yoke assembly.
c. Test run (repeat Step 2).
3. Connect high voltage.
a. Pass - Power supply comes up, \#4 LED lit, other LED's dark, listen for HV crackle.
b. Fail - If any LED lit. except \#4. replace high voltage assembly.
c. Test run (repeat Step 3).
4. Install the A6 assembly. Install all mounting screws.
a. Pass - Power supply up, display visible but no horizontal sync. (Retrace lines visible, convergence close but colors separated, no alpha, no graphics). \#4 LED lit, other LED's dark.
b. Fail - Replace A6 assembly
c. Test run (repeat Step 4).
5. Connect Video cable from A33 to A6. Assure that the cable keys mate correctly.
a. Pass - Power supply up. Alpha display, convergence close but colors separated. no retrace lines. (If retrace visible. recheck cable for proper key.)
b. Fail - Double check cable key. Replace A33 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 5).
6. Install the three 503 boards, one at a time (remember the order they were removed in)
a. Pass - Turn on after installing each board. Power supply up. Alpha. convergence close but colors separated, no retrace.
b. Fail - Replace the 503 board just installed.
c. Test run after each 503 is installed (repeat Step 6).
7. Install the 502 board. Do not connect the cable.
a. Pass - Power supply up. Alpha present. convergence close but colors separated, no retrace.
b. Fail - Replace the 502 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 7).
8. Connect the cable on the 502 board.
a. Pass - Power supply up. Normal display, convergence close to normal.
b. Fail - Double check the cable. Replace the 502 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 8).
9. Install the 511 board.
a. Pass - Power supply up. No change in display.
b. Fail - Replace the 511 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 9).
10. Install the A32 board.
a. Pass - Power supply up. No change in display.
b. Fail - Replace the A32 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 10).
11. Install the 98775-66501 board (if present).
a. Pass - Power supply up. No change in display.
b. Fail - Replace the 98775-66501 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 11).
12. Connect the video cable. Assure that the cable keys mate (if 98775-66501 present).
a. Pass - Power supply up. No change in display.
b. Fail - Replace the cable or the 98775-66501 board.
c. Test run (repeat Step 12).
13. Do complete diagnostics and alignment.

Return to preliminary checks.

# A5 and Power Supply Replacement Procedure 

## CAUTION

BEFORE REMOVING OR INSTALLING ANY ASSEMBLY DISCONNECT UNIT FROM POWER SOURCE BY REMOVING POWER CORD FROM BACK OF UNIT.

Turn OFF and unplug unit.
Replace both A5 and power supply with known good, new assemblies. If unit does not function properly, A5 or power supply is not the problem. Turn OFF, unplug and reinstall original A5 and power supply. Check out the primary wiring and the mother board assembly. Return to Inoperative Unit procedure or Minimum Configuration procedure.

If unit does function, do the following steps:

1. Remove new supply and reinstall original supply leaving new A5 installed. Plug in and turn ON.
a. If unit operates, A 5 is the problem. Leave new A 5 in unit.
b. If unit still does not operate, supply is the problem. Reinstall the new supply. Leave new $A 5$ in unit.
2. Return to Minimum Configuration Procedure.

## Raster Problem Chart

| Symptom | Cause |
| :---: | :---: |
| No display | Check Power Supply Indicators |
| Improper focus control. | High voltage, A44, CRT |
| No high voltage. | High Voltage, A44, A5, Power Supply |
| No raster deflection. | Yoke Assembly A44, A5. |
| Odd raster shapes. | A44. A5 |
| Other raster-related problems. | A44. A5 |
| Improper intensity settings. |  |
| Color always on or off. | Cable not connected, A6. A13 (A33, A53, A54). 98775-66501/66504. |
| Loss of one color. | A6, A13 (A33, A53, A54), CRT |
| Improper purity. | A2 |
| Improper blue lateral. | A2, A5 |
| Improper convergence. | A3. A2, A5 |
| Cannot converge one color. | A3, A5 |
| Retrace lines on before desired intensity reached. | A6 |
| Retrace lines "On" at power-up. | Cable to A6 disconnected. A6, A13 (A33, A53, A54), 98775-66501/66504. |
| Graphics Problem Chart |  |
| Symptom | Cause |
| Incorrect lines being drawn. | A11 |
| Extra or missing lines. | A11 |
| Improper or no area fill. | A11 |
| Improper line type or no line type control. | A11 |
| Random or repetitive dots missing or always on display. | A32 |
| Intermittent display dots. | A32 |
| Groups of dots missing or always displayed. | A32 |
| Cannot read or write into graphics memory. | A32 |
| Softkey problem (no decoding) | A11, cable, softkey switches. |

## Alpha Problem Chart

| Symptom | Cause |
| :---: | :---: |
| No alpha display. | A13. (A33. A53. A54). A34 |
| No graphics display. | A13, (A33. A53. A54), A11. A32. 98775-66501/66504 |
| Improper or incorrect characters. | A13. (A33. A53, A54). A34 |
| Characters missing (character in lines) or incorrect. | A13. (A33. A53, A54). A34 |
| Incorrect colors or highlighting. | A13. (A33, A53, A54), A34 |
| One or more cursors missing or incorrect. | A13. (A33, A53, A54) |
| No alpha blanking. | A13. (A33, A53, A54) |
| No graphics blanking | A13. (A33, A53. A54) |

## Chapter 5

## Diagnostics

## Test Binary Diagnostics

1. Use the 9845B/C Test Binary Cartridge 09845-91031 (Rev. C or newer.)
2. Install the cartridge in T 15 .
3. Key in: LOAD BIN "TBIN" EXECUTE.
4. Menu displayed.
5. Press $\mathrm{k}_{0}$ or $\mathrm{k}_{5}$.
6. Table $5-1$ is a listing of the tests contained on the disc. The procedures for individual tests start on the next page. (page 5-3).

Table 5.1 Test Binary Display Tests

| Alpha Tests Key | Test |
| :---: | :---: |
| B | Alpha display buffer test |
| $F$ | Focus adjustment pattern |
| , | Convergence alignment pattern |
| C | Character set with highlighting features and color |
| 0 | Optional character set with highlighting and color |
| S | Color and highlighting in various combinations |
| A | Alpha on and off test |


| $\begin{gathered} \text { Graphics Tests } \\ \text { Key } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Test |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{k}_{8} \mathrm{k}_{15}$ | Full graphics raster in different colors (one color per key) |
| M | Graphics memory test |
| K | Displays the three graphics cursors |
| $\mathrm{k}_{0} \mathrm{k} \mathrm{k}_{7}$ | Changes the graphics cursor color (one color per key) |
| $X$ | Grid based on present graphics cursor position |
| $V$ | Vectors and linearity |
| G | Graphics on and off test |
| $\rightarrow$ | Moves graphics cursor in direction of arrow |


| Other Tests <br> Key |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Soft Keys | Soft key test |
| P | Light pen test |

## Alpha Tests

B Alpha Display Buffer Test
Press $\qquad$ ; the CRT displays:


This test checks the 80-character line buffers on the A34 assembly, plus the ability to display information.

## F Focus Alignment Pattern

Press F : two columns of the word "FOCUS" appear. Check the characters to ensure they are clear and readable. If necessary, remove the display's top cover and adjust the focus control to achieve the best overall character focus (refer to Chapter 6 for adjustment procedures). It may not be possible to achieve perfect focus in all areas of the display.

+ Convergence Alignment Pattern
Press - ; all thirteen + 's and the corresponding step number are displayed. Use this display for a quick convergence check and for any touch-ups.

C Character Set With Highlighting Features and Color
Press C ; the CRT displays:


Note
To see black, press one of the graphics color keys, $\mathrm{k}_{8}$ through kis.

This test checks the character ROM and the highlight and color latch on the A13, A33, A53, or A54 assembly.

0 Optional Character Sets
Press 0 ; if an optional character ROM is installed (Option 771 or 772), the optional characters are displayed.
If test fails replace the A13 (A33, A53, A54) assembly

## Note

If the optional character ROM is not installed; inverse video characters will be displayed.

5 Color and Highlighting in Various Combinations
Press S ; the CRT displays:


## Note

To see black, press one of the graphics color keys, $\square$ $\mathrm{k}_{8}$ through k 15

If test fails replace the A13 (A33, A53, A54) assembly
A Alpha On and Off Test
Press A ; the alpha display should disappear. Press A again, the alpha display should appear again. Press $\qquad$ again to enable next test.

This test checks the alpha blanking circuit on the A13 (A33, A53, A54) assembly.

## Graphics Tests

## $k_{8}$ k15 . Full Graphics Raster in Different Colors

Press any key from $k_{B}$ through $k_{15}$ : a colored graphics raster will appear. Refer to Chapter 6. page 6-5. for color intensity adjustments.

Here is a summary of the keys and the color each key produces.

| Key | Color |
| :---: | :--- |
| $k_{8}$ | White |
| $k_{9}$ | Red |
| $k_{10}$ | Yellow |
| $\mathbf{k}_{11}$ | Green |
| $k_{12}$ | Cyan |
| $\mathbf{k}_{13}$ | Blue |
| $\mathbf{k}_{14}$ | Magenta |
| $\mathbf{k}_{15}$ | Black |

The test checks the graphics memory and color assignment logic on the A32 assembly.
M Graphics Memory Test
Press $M$; the three graphics memories on the A32 assembly are tested.
Memory errors are displayed on the following format:


The 98770A Service Manual shows how to isolate this error message to a single memory chip.

## $K$ Graphics Cursors

Press $K$; initially the small horizontal line cursor ( - ) appears. Press $K$ again and the full screen cross-hair cursor appears. Press $K$ once more to view the small cross-hair cursor.

This test checks the graphics cursor logic on the A13, A33, A53, or A54 assembly.

## $\mathrm{k}_{0}-\mathrm{k}_{7}$ Graphics Cursor Color

Press any key from $k_{0}$ through $k_{7}$ to change the color of the graphics cursor. Here is a summary of the keys and the color cursor each key produces:

| Key | Color |
| :---: | :--- |
| $k_{0}$ | White |
| $k_{1}$ | Red |
| $k_{2}$ | Yellow |
| $k_{2}$ | Green |
| $k_{3}$ | Cyan |
| $k_{4}$ | Blue |
| $k_{5}$ | Magenta <br> $k_{6}$ <br> $k_{7}$ |

[^1]$\square$ Vectors and Linearity
There are several sections to this test. Press CONTINUE anytime to return to main Menu.
Press $\square$ v ; the first display is five horizontal lines to be used for vertical linearity.

Using the alignment mask, ensure that the center line is aligned to the center line of the alignment mask. Then align the bottom and top lines with those on the mask. Refer to Chapter 6 for vertical linearity adjustment procedures.

Press $\square$ the next pattern is vertical lines for horizontal linearity.

Press $\square$ the following display appears:


This display tests the ability of the vector generator to compute and draw vectors. The vector generator is on the A11 assembly.

Press $V$; the display shows the 16 area fill patterns and the 8 line types.


Press V ; the display shows three overlapping blocks. The three memories are assigned different colors for this section and the next two sections. The colors are rotated in the three memories.


## 5-8 98770 Diagnostics

## Press $V$



Press $V$


Press CONTINUE to return to the main program.

G Graphics On and Off Test
Press G ; the graphics display should disappear. Press $G$ again, the graphics display should appear again. This test checks the graphics blinking circuit on the A13 (A33, A53, A54) assembly.

Ensure that graphics is on and press the arrow keys to move the graphics cursor.
$\rightarrow \square \leftarrow \hat{\perp}$ Move Graphics Cursor
The arrow keys allow graphics cursor movement within the graphics raster.

## Other Tests

Soft Key Test
Press each of the keys on the lower front bezel of the display. An X appears above the key that was pressed. Must be in Main Menu; not Graphics.

## $P$ Light Pen Test

Press $P$; a self test is performed on the light pen's position circuits.
Press CONTINUE; position the pen over the cursor and press the "pick" button. "ok" should appear on the display. This tests the ability of the light pen to pick a point.

Press CONTINUE ; point the light pen at the cursor. Check the offset and field values.
The offset value should be $8 \pm 3$.
The field value should be greater than 18 .
Press CONTINUE ; point the light pen at the cursor. A threshold shift test is performed. OK appears when the test passes.

## 9845B Test Tape Diagnostics

Refer to "Installation, Operation, and Test for the HP 9845" (09845-93005) shipped with each unit or to the 98780A CE Handbook chapter.

## Chapter 6

# Adjustments 

## Tools Required

## \#2 Pozidriv Screwdriver

Alignment Tools (non-metallic)
(Recommend HP part no. 8710-0033 and 8710-0933)

## Adjustment Summary

Complete alignment of the 98770A is accomplished in the following order:

| Adjustment | Page |
| :--- | :--- |
| Preliminary | $6-3$ |
| High Voltage | $6-3$ |
| Focus | $6-4$ |
| Purity | $6-4$ |
| Color Intensity | $6-5$ |
| Convergence (Prelim) | $6-6$ |
| Raster Position | $6-7$ |
| Raster Size | $6-7$ |
| Raster Shape | $6-8$ |
| Vertical Linearity | $6-10$ |
| Convergence (Final) | $6-6$ |

## Where to Start Adjusting

| Assembly Replaced | Start at (and do all subsequent) |
| :--- | :--- |
| CRT/Yoke | Preliminary Adjustments |
| High Voltage Unit | High Voltage |
| $98770-66502$ | Purity |
| $98770-66503$ | Convergence (Final) |
| $98770-66506$ | Color Intensity |
| $98770-66544$ | High Voltage |



## Preliminary Adjustment

Use this adjustment procedure when adjusting a badly misaligned unit, or one in which the CRT/Yoke assembly has been replaced.

## Procedure

1. Set the switch on the A13 (A33. A53. A54) assembly to its forward (red raster) position.
2. Turn the high voltage control (A44) fully CCW for the maximum high voltage.
3. Adjust the brightness control (under lower left edge of display unit) clockwise for a visible raster. If none appears, adjust the RED color intensity control (A6) until a raster appears.
4. Depress the A6 test switch and adjust the focus control for the sharpest retrace lines.
5. Adjust the two A2 purity controls for an even red color throughout the raster.
6. Adjust the A44 height, width, vertical, and horizontal centering so all raster edges are at least 1 cm inside the screen edges. Touch-up the A2 purity controls if necessary for optimum red purity.
7. Perform a preliminary color intensity adjustment per the procedure on page 6-5.

## High Voltage

## WARNING

DO NOT ATTEMPT TO MEASURE THE CRT ANODE VOLTAGE.

This adjustment sets the high voltage level for the CRT anode.

## Note

If the A6 video drive assembly has been changed, perform a pre-
liminary color intensity adjustment before proceeding

## Procedure

1. Set the switch on the A13 (A33, A53, or A54) assembly to its rear (white raster) position.
2. Set the brightness control to maximum.
3. Turn the High Voltage adjustment (A44) fully CCW for maximum high voltage.
4. Turn the High Voltage adjustment until the raster increases in width by approximately 0.5 cm on each side.

## Focus

Use this adjustment (High Voltage Unit) to set the CRT focus grid voltage to a value which gives the best overall character focus.

## WARNING

USE A NON-CONDUCTIVE ALIGNMENT TOOL WHEN ADJUST. ING THE FOCUS CONTROL.

## Procedure

1. Set the A13 (A33, A53, A54) assembly to its center position.
2. Use the $9845 \mathrm{~B} / \mathrm{C}$ binary test cartridge (Rev. C or newer) to display the focus pattern. (Refer to Chapter 5.)
3. Turn the focus control to achieve the best overall display focus of the displayed characters.

## Purity

This adjustment varies the current in the purity coils so that the beam from the red electron gun strikes only the red phosphor.

This adjustment is interactive with the Raster Position adjustment, and affects Convergence.

## Procedure

1. Execute "DEGAUSS" from the keyboard. (Exit Test Binary first by pressing (kis)).
2. Set the A13, A33, A53 or A54 switch forward for a red raster.
3. Adjust the brightness control and the color intensity control (A6) as necessary to produce a medium-bright red intensity level.
4. Adjust the A44 width, height, and centering controls until all raster edges are visible.
5. Turn the vertical and horizontal purity controls (A2) to obtain a pure red raster.
6. Readjust the raster position.

## Note

If good purity cannot be achieved, decrease the brightness, wait a few minutes, and repeat the purity adjustment procedure. High intensities can overheat and warp the CRT shadow mask which will affect purity. This warpage is not permanent and will disappear when the intensity is reduced to a normal level.

## Color Intensity

This adjustment sets the screen grid bias for the red, blue, and green electron guns to proper levels.

In a complete alignment, this adjustment must be done twice because it both affects and is effected by other adjustments. A rough color intensity adjustment should be done prior to high voltage adjustment, and a fine adjustment should be done prior to convergence.

Set the switch on the A13 (A33, A53, A54) assembly to the rear position to display a white raster. Turn the brightness control to the minimum brightness position (full CCW).

## Procedure

Perform this procedure in normal room lighting.

## WARNING

BEWARE OF THE FANS WHEN MAKING ADJUSTMENTS WITH THE REAR PLASTIC COVER REMOVED

1. Adjust the 3 color intensity controls (CCW) (A6) until none of the three rasters are visible. (Use an insulated tool only.) If necessary, remove the metal shield.

## WARNING

REMOVING THE METAL SHIELD EXPOSES LETHAL VOLTAGES PRESENT ON THE A6 ASSEMBLY.
2. Adjust the green color intensity control clockwise to produce a dim but entirely visible green raster. Turn this control $1 / 3$ turn more CW from this setting.
3. Adjust the red and blue color intensity controls to cause the raster to appear gray and very slightly increased in brightness from step \#2.
4. Turn the brightness control slowly toward maximum brightness, looking for any dominant color or tint appearing as the raster changes from gray to white.
5. Adjust the appropriate color intensity control to minimize any objectional color tinting over the brightness range from gray to white. Disregard tinting in small areas which may be related to misconvergence or less-than-perfect purity.

## Convergence

This adjustment converges the red, green and blue electron beams so that as the beams scan across the display area, all beams scan in unison as one dot.

Set the switch on the A13 (A33, A53, or A54) assembly to its center position (Normal position).
Adjust brightness full CW (maximum brightness).

## Procedure

1. From the keyboard, type in CONVERGE and press execute.
2. A " + " character will appear on the screen along with a number on the right-hand side.

- The " + " character is used to converge the three beams in the area that the " + " appears.
- The number on the right-hand side indicates the step number ( 13 total) and it appears directly opposite the convergence controls used for that step.

3. On all 13 convergence steps,
a. converge the red and green " + " to make yellow.
b. converge the blue " + " to make white.
c. If on Convergence steps 1,6 , or 8 , refer to procedural step 4 below.
d. press CONTINUE
4. On steps 1,6 , and 8 , you may have to adjust the blue lateral adjustments. (A2) If the blue is to either side of the converged + , use the appropriate blue lateral adjustment to center the blue + horizontally on the converged red and green + .

On step 1 adjust the center blue lateral
On step 6 adjust the left blue lateral On step 8 adjust the right blue lateral


## Raster Position

Two adjustments, horizontal and vertical centering (A44), are used to position the raster in the center of the CRT screen.

The raster position adjustments are interactive with and affected by:

- Raster Size adjustments
- Raster Shape adjustments
- Purity adjustment

These adjustments should be performed after the initial raster position adjustment; then, recheck the raster position and readjust as necessary.

Set the switch on the A13 (A33, A53, or A54) assembly to the rear to display a full white alpha raster.

## Procedure

1. Center the raster horizontally with the horizontal center control.
2. Center the raster vertically with the vertical center control.
3. Touch up convergence as necessary (see CONVERGENCE, page 6-6).
4. Check and perform, if necessary, the raster size, raster shape and purity adjustments.

## Raster Size

Two adjustments, raster width and raster height are used to dimension the raster to the proper size.

You may have to readjust the raster position slightly after sizing.
Set the switch on the A13 (A33, A53, A54) assembly to the rear to display a full white alpha raster.

## Procedure

1. Adjust the raster width and height so that the displayed raster is the same size as shown in drawing.
2. Adjust the raster shape and readjust the raster position as necessary.


## Raster Shape

Once the raster is positioned and sized, the raster shape adjustments are used to straighten and proportion the raster sides to obtain a rectangular raster.

The raster shape adjustments interact with each other and may affect the raster size.
Set the switch on the A13, (A43, or A53) assembly to the rear to display a full white alpha raster.

## Procedure

1. Adjust the phase control to make the edges of the raster equal in height.


## Note

If the raster appears tilted after this adjustment (with the bezel seated evenly), remove the bezel assembly, loosen the four screws securing the CRT assembly and tilt the CRT assembly as necessary to correct the raster tilt. Tighten the four screws securing the CRT assembly, reseat the bezel assembly evenly and recheck the raster tilt.
2. Adjust the top and bottom ratio control to produce an equal but opposite shape on the top and bottom edges of the raster.


Equal but Opposite Shapes of Top and Bottom Edges
3. Adjust the side pincushion control (A44) to straighten the left and right edges of the raster.

4. Adjust the top and bottom pincushion control (A44) to straighten the top and bottom edges of the raster.


Correct
5. Recheck adjustments made in steps 1 through 4 ; then recheck the raster size adjustments to see if they have been effected.

## Vertical Linearity

These adjustments affect the vertical raster size. Recheck the raster size after making these adjustments.

Refer to drawing 1 below and mark the center of the CRT screen with a wax marker or pencil. Do not use a felt or magic marker. Drawings 2 and 3 show the relative spacing for the vertical and horizontal patterns.

For the $9845 \mathrm{~B} / \mathrm{C}$ computer use the Binary Test Cartridge (Rev. C or newer): or for the 9000 computers use the 9000 Integrity Test Disc, to display the test patterns.

1. Remove the top cover of the display. Set the switch on A13. A33, A53. or A54 to its center (normal) position.
2. Adjust the vertical center control to align the center line of the display with the center of the CRT found above.
3. Refer to drawing 2 and adjust the vertical height and null controls as necessary to position the outside lines of the display. Assure that the center line remains at the center of the CRT.
4. Adjust the vertical linearity control to obtain near equal spacing between the horizontal line in the areas between the Top, Center, and Bottom lines.
5. Display the focus pattern. Readjust the null and linearity controls as necessary to obtain equal character height throughout the pattern.
6. Display the horizontal centering pattern. Adjust the horizontal centering and the horizontal size to obtain the pattern in drawing 3 .



3
Horizontal Centering

Final Convergence
As the previous adjustments may have affected convergence, a final convergence adjustment should be made at this time (see CONVERGENCE, page 6-6).

6-12 98770 Adjustments

## Chapter 7 <br> Peripherals

7-2 98770 Peripherals

## Chapter

## Replaceable Parts

## Repair Philosophy

Most 98770A repairs are done by replacing the faulty assembly. The old assembly is returned for repair in some cases (exchange program) and is thrown away in others. In a few cases, a faulty assembly can be repaired to the component level either on-site or at the local field office. This procedure is recommended only when replaceable components are not soldered in or when the probability of inducing further damage in the course of doing the repair is minimal. All components which may be replaced by the CE are listed as level 2 parts under the assembly part number in the parts list. Other failures should be repaired at the assembly level. All exchange parts are noted as such in the parts lists.

| Assembly Level | Reference Designator | CD | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{HP} \\ \text { Part No. } \end{gathered}$ | TQ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 4 | 0490-1235 | 1 | Power Switch Relay |
| 1 |  | 8 | 1970-0050 | 1 | Spark Gap |
| , |  | 8 | 2110-0051 | 1 | Fuse - 10 Amp Normal Blow (for 110V) |
| 1 |  | 3 | 2110-0056 | 1 | Fuse - 6 Amp Normal Blow (for 220 V ) |
| 1 |  | 3 | 2110-0543 | 1 | Fuse Holder |
|  |  | 5 | 2110-0545 | 1 | Fuse Holder Cap |
| 1 |  | 1 | 3101-2298 | 2 | Voltage Selector Switch |
| 1 |  | 4 | 9135-0123 | 1 | Line Filter |
| 1 |  | 7 | 98770-61601 | 1 | Light Pen Cable Assembly |
| 1 |  | 8 | 98770-61602 | 1 | Upper Transistor Socket and Cable |
| 1 |  | 9 | 98770-61603 | 1 | Lower Transistor Socket and Cable |
| 1 |  | 0 | 98770-61604 | 1 | Soft Key Cable (from motherboard) |
| 1 |  | 1 | 98770-61605 | 1 | Intensity Control Assembly |
| 2 |  | 9 | 2100-3833 | 1 | Variable Resistor 250 K |
| 2 |  | 5 | 5040-8149 | 1 | Thumb Wheel |
| 1 |  | 2 | 98770-61606 | 1 | High Voltage Power Cable |
| 1 |  | 3 | 98770-61607 | 1 | A6 Assembly Power Cable |
| 1 |  | 4 | 98700-61608 | 1 | Start-Up Transformer |
| 1 |  | 0 | 98770-61612 | 1 | Power Supply Connector Assembly |
| 1 | A0 | 5 | 98770-66500 | 1 | Motherboard |
| 2 | R1 | 8 | 0698-3441 | 1 | Resistor - 215 ohm. 1\%, 1/8 watt |
| 2 | J13 | 6 | 1251-0599 | 1 | Connector - 3 pin male |
| 2 | J18,27 | 6 | 1251-1365 | 2 | Connector - PC 44 contact |
| 2 | J17,25,28,31 | 8 | 1251-2026 | 4 | Connector - PC 36 contact |
| 2 | J1-4,23 | 9 | 1251-2035 | 5 | Connector - PC 30 contact |
| 2 | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{J} 15,16,19,24, \\ \mathrm{~J} 26,29 \end{gathered}$ | 4 | 1251-2915 | 6 | Connector - PC 50 contact |
| 2 | J7.8 | 5 | 1251-2916 | 2 | Connector - PC 36 contact |
| 2 | J14 | 7 | 1251-3198 | 1 | Connector - 15 pin male |
| 2 | J9,11 | 7 | 1251-3403 | 2 | Connector - PC 20 contact |
| 2 | J22 | 3 | 1251-3475 | 1 | Connector - 10 pin male |
| 2 | J20.21 | 6 | 1251-3767 | 2 | Connector - 7 pin male |
| 2 | $J 5$ | 4 | 1251-4672 | 1 | Connector - 10 pin header |
| 2 | J12 | 8 | 1251-4882 | 1 | Connector - 7 pin post-type |
| 2 | J10 | 8 | 1251-5153 | 1 | Connector - single contact |
| 2 | J6 | 1 | 1251-7623 | 1 | Connector - 10 pin male |
| 1 | A1 | 6 | 98770-66501 | 0 | Motherboard - old version |
| 1 | A2 | 7 | 98770-66502 | 1 | Convergence Waveform Assembly |
| 1 | A3 | 8 | 98770-66503 | 1 | Convergence Output Assembly |
| 1 | A4 | 9 | 98770-66504 | 0 | Deflection/HV Assy-old version-See 98770-66544 |
| 1 | A5 | 0 | 98770-66505 | 1 | Transistor/Heat Sink Assy-Exchange part 98770-69505 |
| 2 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q15.16.19.23 } \\ \text { Q29.33 } \end{gathered}$ | 9 | 1853-0059 | 6 | Transistor - 2N3791 |
| 2 | Q1 | 8 | 1853-0305 | 1 | Transistor - 2N5875 |
| 2 | Q9 | 4 | 1853-0351 | 1 | Transistor - 2N6053 |
| 2 | Q4 | 7 | 1854.0063 | 1 | Transistor - 2N3055 |
| 2 | Q10.26.28 | 0 | 1854-0264 | 3 | Transistor-2N3715 |
| 2 | Q21.34 | 5 | 1854-0848 | 2 | Transistor - 2N6584 |
| 1 | Ao | 1 | Y877U-605u0 | 1 | video Amp Assy-Exchange part yōiu-o |
| 1 | Al1 | 8 | 98770-66511 | 1 | Vector Generator Assy-Exchange part 98770-69511 |
| 1 | A13 | 0 | 98770-66513 | 0 | Display Logic Assy-old version-See 98770-66533 |
| 1 | A32 | 3 | 98770-66532 | 1 | Graphics Memory Assy-Exchange part 98770-69532 |
| 2 | U1-48 | 8 | 1818-0391 | 48 | IC-16K RAM |
| 1 | A33 | 4 | 98770.655333 | , | Display Logic Assy-Exchange part 98770-69533 |
| , | A44 | 7 | 98770-66544 | 1 | Deflection HV assy-Exchange part 98770-69544 |
| 1 | A53 | 8 | 98770-66553 | 0 | Display Logic Assy-Katakana old version-see 98770-66554 |
| 1 | A54 | 9 | 98770-66554 | 1 | Display Logic Assy-Katakana-Exchange part 98770-69554 |
| 1 |  | 2 | 98770-67901 | 1 | High Voltage Assy |
| 2 |  | 8 | 9100-0485 | 1 | High Voltage Transformer |
| 1 |  | 7 | 98770-67971 | 1 | CRT Yoke Assy-Exchange part 98770-69971 |
| 1 |  | 7 | 98770-67980 | 1 | Power Supply Assy-Exchange part 98770-69980 |
| 1 |  | 0 | 98770-68501 | 1 | AC Fan Assembly |


| Assembly Level | Reference Designator | CD | $\mathrm{HP}$ <br> Part No. | TQ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 1 | 98770-68502 | 2 | DC Fan Assembly |
| 1 |  | 6 | 98770-69505 | 1 | Transistor/HS Assy-Fxchange |
| 1 |  | 7 | 98770-69506 | 1 | Video Amp Assy-Exchange |
| 1 |  | 4 | 98770-69511 | 1 | Vector Generator Assy-Exchange |
| 1 |  | 9 | 98770-69532 | 1 | Graphics Memory Assy-Exchange ${ }^{-}$ |
| 1 |  | 0 | 98770-69533 | 1 | Display Logic Assy-Exchange |
| 1 |  | 5 | 98770-69554 | 1 | Display Logic Assy-Exchange |
| 1 |  | 0 | 98770-69971 | 1 | CRT/Yoke Assy-Exchange |
| 1 |  | 1 | 98770-69980 | 1 | Power Supply-Exchange |
| 1 |  | 1 | 98775-66501 | 0 | Light Pen Control Assy-old version-See 98775-66504 |
| 1 |  | 4 | 98775-66504 | 1 | Light Pen Control Assy |
| 1 |  | 1 | 98775-67971 | 1 | Light Pen Assy-Exchange part 98775-69971 |
| 1 |  | 5 | 98775-69971 | 1 | Light Pen Assy-Exchange |

## Motherboard Connectors



## A5 Transistors



## Chapter 9 <br> Diagrams

## Assemblies Under the Top Cover



Rear Panel Assemblies


## Chassis Assemblies




See wiring diagrams that follow.


Primary Wiring


Switch in 110 V Position


Switch in 220V Position

## CRT Handling

Deflection Yoke Cable
Connector $\qquad$

CRT Assembly Storage Position


## Light Pen Installation



Light Pen PC Assembly Installation


## Power Supply Checks

The power supply test points are shown in Figure 3-2. Table 3-2 lists the voltage tolerances for each supply.


Power Supply Test Points

## Power Supply Assemblies

The power supply assembly (98770-67980) is an exchange item; however, here is a list of the power supply PC assemblies and the circuits found on each assembly.

## 98770-66507 (A7) Primary Assembly

Degauss
Energy Storage Circuit (less 2 big capacitors)

## Switching transformers

Switching regulator filter inductors
Surge limit relay

## 98770-66508 (A8) Filter Capacitor Assembly

Filter capacitors for the output voltages of the switching regulators. Voltages enter the 98770 motherboard via this assembly.

## 98770-66509 (A9) Control Assembly

Filament supply rectifiers and filter
Regulators for filament, $\pm 15$ INT and +12 supplies
Pulse width modulators
Frequency response shaping
HSYNC synchronizer (phase-locked loop)
Voltage/current sense
LED indicator drivers

## 98770-66515 Switching Assembly

Current sense transformers
Switching transistors for the switching regulators

## 98770-66516 Rectifier Assembly

Rectifiers for the switching regulators

| Mnemonic | Description | Mnemonic | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ABL | Alpha Blanking | LXA | Load X Address |
| AS | Alpha Select | LXC | Load X Cursor Position |
| AVC | Address Valid Clear | LYA | Load Y Address |
| BADR | B Address Lines | LYC | Load Y Cursor Position |
| Bâv | Biue Aipha Vidieo | Mi Video | Video Data From Memory 1 |
| BGV | Blue Graphics Video | M2 Video | Video Data From Memory 2 |
| BLKG | Blinking | M3 Viden | Video Data From Memory 3 |
| BR | Bus Request | MC |  |
| BV | Blue Video | MS0 | Memory Select Line 0 |
| BVD | Blue Video Data | MS1 | Memory Select Line 1 |
| C80 | 80 ., Character | MSYNC | Memory Synchronization |
| CAS | Column Address Strobe | NCS | N Couniter Seieci |
| CEBG | Chained External Bus Grant | NL | New Line |
| CL . |  | NP | New Page |
| COLOR | Color Select Lines | NW | New Word |
| CRT | CRT Status Line | NWE | New Word Enable |
| CURS | Cursor | OC | Output Clock |
| CSTM | Internal Start Memory Cycle | OL | Output Latch |
| DO | Memory Data Out Lines | OS | Output Strobe |
| DOUT | Data Out | PA | Peripheral Address Lines |
| DMAR | Direct Memory Access Request | PBR | Peripheral Bus Request |
| DSP | Display | PEBG | Peripheral External Bus Grant |
| EBG | External Bus Grant | PSMC | Peripheral Synchronous Memory Complete |
| EOL. | End of Line | RAS | Row Address Strobe |
| FB | Full Brightness | RAV | Red Alpha Video |
| FLB | Full Line Buffer | RGV | Red Graphics Video |
| FLG | Flag | RNP | Reset New Page |
| GAV | Green Alpha Video | ROW | Row Select |
| GGV | Green Graphics Video | RV | Red Video |
| GS | Graphics Select | RVD | Red Video Data |
| GV | Green Video | SCM | Store Color Mask |
| GVD | Green Video Data | SGD | Select Graphics Display |
| HIGH | Highlight Select Lines | SLT | Select Line Type |
| HLT | Halt | SMC | Store Memory Control |
| HSYNC | Horizontal Synchronization | $\begin{aligned} & \text { STM } \\ & \text { STS } \end{aligned}$ | Start Memory Status |
| 1 Cl | Register Select Line 1 | TCK | Buffered Mainframe Clock |
| IC2 | Register Select Line 2 |  | Buffered Mainframe Clock |
| IDA | Instruction. Data, Address Bus Lines | UL | Underline |
| ${ }_{\text {INT }}$ INT | Initialize | VGC | Vector Generator Clock |
| ${ }_{\text {INT }}^{\text {INS }}$ | Interrupt | $\checkmark$ Busy | Vector Generator Busy |
| IOSB | Input / Output Strobe | $\checkmark$ Ready | Vector Point Ready |
| ${ }_{\text {IR }}$ IR | High Level Interrupt | $\checkmark$ SYNC | Vertical Synchronization |
| IS | Input Strobe | WE | Write Enable Lines |
| LDA | Load Address | WW | Write Word |
| L.EP | Load End Point | X ADR | X Memory Address Lines |
| LIOD | Latched IOD Bus Lines (Internal) |  | Y Memory Address Lines |
| LTE | Line Type Enable | Y SCAN | Y Timing Chain Output Lines |

## Replaceable Mechanical Parts

The replaceable mechanical parts of the HP 98770A Display are listed in the following table. The table is organized to list the parts that go together in groups. The major assembly is listed first and the hardware needed to attach it to adjoining assemblies is listed next. The "Ref. Desg." is keyed to the exploded view drawing that appears after the table. Not all parts listed appear on the drawing.

Selected Assemblies Part Numbers

| Assembly Level | Reference Designator | CD | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{HP} \\ \text { Part No. } \end{gathered}$ | TQ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 98770-64405 \\ & 3050-0066 \\ & 0515-0067 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | Top Cover <br> Flat Washer <br> Screw. M3.5 X 0.6-10mm, Panhead |
|  | 2 |  | 98770-64404 | 1 | Front Bezel |
|  | 2 a |  | $3101-2400$ | 1 | Soft Key Assembly |
|  |  |  | 3050.0066 | 3 | Flat Washer |
|  |  |  | 0535-0007 | 3 | Nut, M3.5 X 0.6. Hex |
|  | 2 b |  | 98770-61206 | 1 | Convergence Panel |
|  | 2 c |  | NA | 1 | Switch Bracket Assembly. Includes Next Two Parts: |
|  |  |  | 1600-1066 | 1 | Bracket, Switch |
|  |  |  | 0490-0744 | 1 | Switch. Reed |
|  |  |  | 0624-0314 | 2 | Screw. Panhead, Plastite |
|  |  |  | 3050-0066 | 1 | Flat Washer |
|  |  |  | 0624-0347 | 3 | Screw. Flathead. Plastite |
|  | 2d |  | 5041-2386 | 1 | Door |
|  |  |  | $9164-0119$ | 2 | Magnet (on rear of door) |
|  | 3 |  | 98770-64401 | 1 | Base |
|  | 3 a |  | 98780-67977 | 1 | Locking assembly. Right Foot |
|  | 36 |  | 98780.67978 | 1 | Locking Assembly. Leff Foot |
|  |  |  | 7120.8677 | Set | Error Cards |
|  |  |  | 7101-0569 | 1 | Cover, Error Cards |
|  |  |  | 0624-0400 | 4 | Screw |
|  | 3 c |  | 98770-61605 | 1 | Brightress Control Assembly |
|  |  |  | 2190-0918 | 2 | Lock Washer |
|  |  |  | 0624-0403 | 2 | Screw |
|  | 3 d |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { NA } \\ 1460-1982 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | Cover Hold Down Latch. Includes the next four parts: Pawl spring |
|  |  |  | 1480-0083 | 1 | Pawl Pin |
|  |  |  | 1600-1310 | 1 | Bracket |
|  |  |  | 1600-1327 | 1 | Latch Pawl |
|  |  |  | 2190-0918 | 4 | Lock Washer |
|  |  |  | 0624-0403 | 4 | Screw |
|  |  |  | 98770-68502 | 1 |  |
|  | $3 f$ |  | 98770-01205 | 2 | Mounting Brackets |
|  |  |  | 2190-0918 | 4 | Lock Washer |
|  |  |  | $0515-0067$ | 4 | Screw. M35 X 0 o-1umm. Panhead |
|  |  |  | $3050-0066$ | 2 | Flat Washer */ |
|  |  |  | $2190-0918$ $0515-0068$ | 2 2 | Lock Washer <br> Screw. M3 $5 \times 0616 \mathrm{~mm}$. Panhead |
|  | 4 |  | 98770-66501 | 1 | Mother Board |
|  | 4 a |  | 98770-66510 | 2 | Interconnect Board |
|  |  |  | 2190.0918 | 14 | Lock Washer |
|  |  |  | $0624-14403$ | 15 | Screw |
| - | 45 |  | $98770-11214$ | 1 | Heat sink Bracket |
|  |  |  | $0624-0403$ | 2 | Screw. Plastite |
|  | 4 c |  | 98770.66505 | 1 | Heatsink Assembly |
|  | 4 d |  | 98770-66504 | 1 | Deflection Board |
|  | 4 e |  | 98770-66513 | 1 | Display Logic Board |
|  | $4 i$ <br> 4 |  | 98770-66511 | 1 | Display Vector Graphics Board |
|  | 4 h |  | 98770-66501 | 1 | Light Pen Board |





Light Pen Control Assembly


Light Pen Block Diagram


98770A Block Diagram

## Chapter 10

 Reference10-2 98770 Reference

Chapter 11
Service Notes

## 11-2 98770 Service Notes


[^0]:    1 The 98770A is capable of displaying a $247 \mathrm{~mm} \times 154 \mathrm{~mm}$ raster ( 720 dots $\times 455$ dots). This raster is displayed when using the Al3 test switch, the self test fixture and the binary test cartridge. The 9845C does not use all of this area. During normal alpha operation, the alpha raster size is $247 \mathrm{~mm} \times 144 \mathrm{~mm}$ ( 720 dots $\times 420$ dots).
    2 The 9845C only uses 28 of the 30 lines.

[^1]:    $X$ Grid
    Press $X$; a grid is produced, based on the present position of the graphics cursor.

