<u>ן</u>ן 1620 Model 1 Reference Card

Copies of this and other IBM publications can be obtained through IBM Branch Offices. Comments concerning the contents of this publication may be addressed to: IBM, Product Publications Department, San Jose, Calif. 95114

File No. 1620/1710-80 Form X26-5743-2 Printed in U.S.A.

1620 STORAGE REGISTER FUNCTIONS

IR-1	Contains address of stopped with Stop return address wh	of next instruction if machine is b key or Halt instruction. Saves en interrupt is serviced.				
IR-2	Saves return addre are executed.	ss when BT or BTM instructions				
IR-3	Contains interrupt during interrupt p System only).	address – used in place of IR-1 rogram operation (1710 Control				
IR-4	Saves return address when BT or BTM instruction are executed in the interrupt program (1710 Cont System only).					
OR-1	Contains Q address In disk storage ope disk sector address	s after I cycle of an instruction. trations, used to store and control s.				
OR-2	Contains P addres In disk storage o address where dat or read from.	s after I cycle of an instruction. perations, contains core storage a from disk storage is written to				
OR-3	Retains address of addition for recom	f low-order augend digit during plement operation.				
OR-4	Used to store and during automatic f	control the exponent address Eq loating-point operations.				
OR-5	Used to store and during automatic f	control the exponent address E _P loating-point operations.				
PR-1	Saves return add occurs. Decrement during multiply.	ess when a Save key operation and for each new multiplier digit				
PR-2	Decremented for e multiply.	ach new multiplicand digit during				
PR-3	Used to add partia result. In disk stor control number of	al product to each multiply cycle age operations, used to store and sectors in operation.				
MAR	Addresses core sto	rage.				
MBR	Receives digits en	tering or leaving core storage.				
MDR	Receives addresse storage.	d digit entering or leaving core				
Digit	Stores partial proc	luct during multiplication.				
OP	Contains Op code machine is stopped	e of instruction just executed if I with Stop key or Halt instruction.				
CR-1	Used to store the and E_q for determ ing automatic float used during floatin order zeros when CR-1 are subtract	algebraic difference between E_{p} ination of decimal alignment dur- ting-point operations. CR-1 is also ag-point operations to count high- n normalizing – the contents of ted from E_{p} .				
Multiplier/	Quotient	Contains multiplier digits during multiply and quotient digits dur- ing automatic divide operations. Q ₁₁ digit on disk operations.				
Digit and I	Branch	Decodes Q ₈ and Q ₉ digits of BI, BNI, and I/O instructions. Stores partial product digits dur- ing multiply instructions. Stores digits affecting MARS during all I cycles.				

MULTIPLY TABLE

High-Order			Unit	s Po	sitio	n of	Add	iress		
Address	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0011	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	4	0
0012	0	0	2	0	4	0	6	0	8	0
0013	0	0	3	0	6	0	9	0	2	1
0014	0	0	4	0	8	0	2	1	6	1
0015	0	0	5	0	0	1	5	1	0	2
0016	0	0	6	0	2	1	8	1	4	2
0017	0	0	7	0	4	1	1	2	8	2
0018	0	0	8	0	6	1	4	2	2	3
0019	0	0	9	0	8	1	7	2	6	3
0020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0021	5	0	6	0	7	0	8	0	9	0
0022	0	1	2	1	4	1	6	1	8	1
0023	5	1	8	1	1	2	4	2	7	2
0024	0	2	4	2	8	2	2	3	6	3
0025	5	2	0	3	5	3	0	4	5	4
0026	0	3	6	3	2	4	8	4	4	5
0027	5	3	2	4	9	4	6	5	3	6
0028	0	4	8	4	6	5	4	6	2	7
0029	5	4	4	5	3	6	2	7	1	8

BIT CONFIGURATION OF DECIMAL DIGITS

[Bit Configuration								
	Digit	c	F	8	4	2	1		
[0	X							
[1						X		
- [2					X			
- [3	Х				х	X		
- 6	4				X				
1	5	Х			X		X		
[6	Х			X	Х			
- [7				X	X	Х		
- [8			X					
	9	х		х			X		

SWITCH AND INDICATOR CODES



- - - -

Special Feature

CORE STORAGE TABLE AREAS

Address	Area
00000-00099	Console Area
00080-00099	Product Area
00100-00299	Multiply Table
00300-00399	Add Table

INPUT/OUTPUT DEVICE CODES

ପ୍ଟ ପ୍ନ	Device
01	Typewriter - 10 char/sec.
02	Tape Punch - 15 char/sec.
02	Plotter – Model 1: 18,000 steps/min. Model 2: 12,000 steps/min.
03	Paper Tape Reader - 150 char/sec.
04	Card Punch Model 1: 125 cpm Model 2: 250 cpm
05	Card Reader — Model 1: 250 cpm Model 2: 500 cpm
07	Disk Storage speed varies with function
09	Printer – Model 1: 150 to 450 lines/min. Model 2: 240 to 600 lines/min.

TYPEWRITER CONTROL CODES

······	
Q ₁₁	Function
1 2 8	Space Return Carriage Tabulate

1443 PRINTER CARRIAGE CONTROL (OP 34)

Q10 Q11	Immediate Skip to	Q10 Q11	Skip after Print to			
71	Channel 1	41 (A)	Channel 1			
72	Channel 2	42	Channel 2			
73	Channel 3	43	Channel 3			
74	Channel 4	44	Channel 4			
75	Channel 5	45 Channel 5				
76	Channel 6	46 Channel 5				
77	Channel 7	47 Channel 7				
78	Channel 8	48 Channel 7				
79	Channel 9	48 Channel 8				
70	Channel 10	49 Channel 8				
33	Channel 11	49 Channel 10				
34	Channel 12	03 Channel 11				
	Immediate Space		Space after Print			
51	1 Space	21	1 Space			
52	2 Spaces	62	2 Spaces			
53	3 Spaces	63	3 Spaces			

ADD TABLE

High-Order		i i	Units	Pos	itior	n of	Add	ress		
Address	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0030	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0031	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	õ
0032	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	ō	ī
0033	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	ō	ī	2
0034	4	5	6	7	8	9	ō	ī	2	3
0035	5	6	7	8	9	ō	ĩ	2	3	4
0036	6	7	8	9	ō	ī	$\overline{2}$	3	4	5
0037	7	8	9	ō	ī	2	3	4	5	6
0038	8	9	ō	1	$\overline{2}$	3	4	5	6	- 7
0039	9	õ	ī	2	3	ĩ	5	6	7	8

COMPARE RESULTS

	Indicator				
Condition (Algebraic)	High/Positive	Equal/Zero			
P greater than Q P less than Q P equal to Q	ON OFF OFF	OFF OFF ON			
P=Data in Field at P a Q=Data in Field at Q a	ddress ddress				

OP Code	SPS Mnemonic	Instruction	Significance of P P Address	and Q Address Q Address	Operation	Allowable P Address	Ind. Add. Q Address	Notes	Instruction Time In µsec (except as otherwise	OP Code
*01	FADD	Floating Add	Location of units position of exponent of Augend and Result.	Location of units position of exponent of Addend.	$M_{P} + M_{Q}$ replaces M_{P} . exponent modified if required.	x	x	Recomplement and change the sign of P if signs initially unlike and numerical value of Q data is greater than P data	400 + 100L basic time 80L recomp time.	*01
•02	FSUB	Floating Subtract	Location of units position of exponent of Minuend and Product.	Location of units position of exponent of Subtrahend.	$M_P - M_Q$ replaces M_P . exponent modified if required.	x	x	Recomplement and change the sign of P if signs initially alike and numerical value of Q data is greater than P data.	400 + 100L basic time 80L recomp time.	°02
•03	FMUL	Floating Multiply	Location of units position of exponent of Multiplicand.	Location of units position of exponent of Multiplier	$M_P \times M_Q$ replaces M_P , $E_P + E_Q$ replaces E_P	x	x		$1120 + 80L + 168L^2$.	•03
°05	FSL	Floating Shift Left	Location of high-order position of resulting field.	Location of units position of field shifted	Mq shifted left so that high-order position =	X	х	L' == Number of digits mantissa is increased by shift left.	200 + 40L + 40L'.	°05
•06	TFL.	Transmit Floating	Location of units position of exponent of resulting	Location of units position of exponent of fold transmitted	Fq to F _P .	x	х		240 + 40L.	•06
•07	BTFL	Branch and Transmit Floating	P - 1: location of units position of field to which Q field is transmitted. P: location of next instruction executed.	Location of units position of exponent of field transmitted.	Save A _S , F _Q to L _P -1, I _P .	x	x		240 + 40L.	•07
°08	FSR	Floating Shift Right	Location of units position of resulting field.	Location of units position of field shifted.	$\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{Q}}$ shifted right to $\mathbf{L}_{\mathbf{P}}$.	x	x		200 + 40L.	*08
•09	FDIV	Floating Divide	Location of units position of exponent of Dividend and Quotient.	Location of units position of exponent of divide.	$ \begin{split} M_{P} & \div & M_{Q} \text{ replaces } M_{P}, \\ E_{P} & - & E_{Q} \text{ replaces } E_{P}. \end{split} $	x	х	Average quotient digit = 4.5	880 + 940L + 520L ² .	•09
11	АМ	Add Immediate	Location of units position of Augend and Result.	Q ₁₁ is units position of Addend.	$\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{P}} + \mathbf{Q}$ replaces $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{P}}$.	x			$160 + 80D_{t'}$ basic time 80 D _{t'} recomp time.	11
21	A	Add	Same as Code 11.	Location of units position of Addend.	$F_P + F_Q$ replaces F_P .	х	х	Recomplement and change the sign of P if signs initially unlike and numerical value of Q data is greater than P data.	Same as Code 11.	21
12	SM	Subtract Immediate	Location of units position of Minuend and Result.	Q ₁₁ is units position of Subtrahend.	$\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{Q}$ replaces $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{r}}$.	x		Recomplement and change the sign of P if signs initially alike and numerical value of Q data greater than P data,	$160 + 80D_{\rm F}$ basic time. 80 D _F recomp time.	12
22	s	Subtract	Same as Code 12.	Location of units position of Subtrahend.	$\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{P}} = \mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{Q}}$ replaces $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{P}}$.	x	x	Same as Code 12.	Same as Code 12.	22
13	мм	Multiply Immediate	Location of units position of Multiplicand.	Q ₁₁ is units position of Multiplier.	$Q \times F_{\rm P}$ (result at 00099).	x			$560 + 40D_{q'} + 168D_PD_{q'}$	13
23	м	Multiply	Same as Code 13.	Location of units position of Multiplier.	$\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{Q}} \times \mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{P}}$ (result at 00099).	x	x		$560 + 40D_Q + 168 D_P D_Q.$	23
14	СМ	Compare Immediate	Location of units position of field compared with Q field.	Q ₁₁ units position of field compared with P field.	F _P compared with Q.	X	:	$D_z =$ number of positions compared until a digit other than zero is detected in either field.	$200 + 80D_z - Unlike signs.$ $160 + 80D_r - Like signs.$	14
24	с	Compare	Same as Code 14.	Location of units position of field compared with P field.	$\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{P}}$ compared with $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{Q}}$.	х	х	Same as Code 14.	Same as Code 14.	24
15	TDM	Transmit Digit Immediate	Location to which digit is transmitted.	Qu is digit transmitted.	Q_n to location defined by P.	x			200	15
25	TD	Transmit Digit	Same as Code 15.	Location of digit transmitted.	dq to LP.	x	х		200	25
16	TFM	Transmit Field Immediate	Location to which units position of field is transmitted.	Q _{in} is units position of field transmitted.	Q to L _P .	x			160 + 40D _q	16
26	TF	Transmit Field	Same as Code 16.	Location of units position of field transmitted.	F_{Q} to L_{P} .	x	х		$160 + 40D_{Q}$	26
17	втм	Branch and Transmit Immediate	Same as Code 07.	Q ₁₁ is units position of field transmitted.	Save A_s , Q to $L_P - 1$, do instruction defined by P.	х			200 + 40D ₉	17
27	ВТ	Branch and Transmit	Same as Code 07.	Same as Code 26.	Save A_8 , F_0 to L_p-1 , do instruction defined by P.	x	x		$200 + 40D_{0}$.	27
•18	LDM	Load Dividend Immediate	Location in Product area to which units position of Dividend is transmitted.	Q ₁₁ is units position of Dividend.	Q to L _P .	x			$400 + 40 D_{\varkappa}$	•18
•28	LD	Load Dividend	Same as Code 18.	Location of units position of Dividend	Fq to Lp.	x	x		Same as Code 18.	•28
•19	DM	Divide Immediate	Location in product area of units position of Divisor for first subtraction.	Q ₁₁ is units position of Divisor.	Product area (00080 – 00099) ÷ Q.	x		Average quotient digits = 4.5	$160 + 520 D_{T} Q_{T} + 740 Q_{T}$	•19
•29	D	Divide	Same as Code 19.	Location of units position of Divisor.	Product area (00080 - 00099) ÷ F ₉ .	x	х	Same as Code 19.	Same as Code 19.	°29
31	TR	Transmit Record	Location to which high- order position of record is transmitted.	Location of high-order digit of record transmitted.	Record defined by Q to L _P .	x	x		$160 + 40D_{Q}$	31
32	SF	Set Flag	Location where flag is set.	Not used.	Place flag bit at Lr.	x		······································	200	32
33	CF	Clear Flag	Location where flag is cleared.	Not used.	Remove flag bit from L _P .	x	ſ		200	33
•34	SK	Seek	Address of disk control field.	Q ₀ and Q ₀ specify disk storage (07). Q _u =1.	Move arm to cylinder designated by sector address in disk control field.	x		Average seek time = 250 ms Maximum seek time = 392 ms	320	•34

5.4

			Significance of P	and Q Address	l	Allowable	Ind. Add.		Instruction Time In uses	
OP	SPS Mnemonic	Instruction	P	Q	Operation	Р	Q	Notes	(except as otherwise	OP
coue	Milenionic	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Address	Address	l	Address	Address		noted)	
34	ĸ	Control	Not used.	Qs and Qs specify 1/O device. Qs specifies control function performed.	Do Q ₁₁ on 1/Oq.				Depends on control function and speed of I/O unit.	34
35	DN	Dump Numeric	Location of first character written.	Qs and Qs specify output device.	I/O ₄ writes from L _P to 19,999, 39,999 or 59,999.	x			Depends on speed of I/O unit and number of characters involved.	35
•36	CDGN	Check Disk	Address of disk control	Q.Q. must be 07,	Check one or more sectors	x		$Q_n = 1$	(S = number of sectors).	•36
	CDN		neld.	Q _n specifies function performed.	Check one or more sectors			All $Q_n = 3$	22 + 23 lils.	
	CTGN				Check full track			average. Q _n = 5	22 + 25 ms.	
	CTN				Check full track			Qu = 7	60 ms.	
•36	RDGN	Read Disk	Same as above.	Same as above.	Read one or more sectors	x		Q ₁₁ = 0	(S = number of sectors).	•36
	RDN				with WLRC. Read one or more sectors			All $O_n = 2$	22 + 25 ms.	
	BTGN				no WLRC. Bead full track			times $Q_{\mu} = 4$	22 + 25 ms.	
	BTN				with WLRC. Bead full track			$\Omega_{\rm r} = 6$	60 ms.	
					no WLRC.			Ýn Ŭ	60 ms.	1
36	RN	Read Numeric	Location where first character is stored.	Q.Q. specify input device.	I/Oq reads at L _P .	x			Card I/O 3.4 ms. Depends on speed of I/O device	36
37	RA	Read Alphameric	P-1: location where zone digit of first character	Q. and Q. specify	I/Qo reads at Lp – 1.	x	1		Card I/O 3.4 ms.	37
			is stored.	mput device.					speed of I/O device	
			digit of first character		1		I .			
*38	WDGN	Write Disk	Address of disk control	QsQ, must be 07.	Write one or more sectors	x		$O_{\rm tr} = 0$	22 + 2S ms.	•38
	WDN		field. Must be even.	Q _n specifies function performed.	with WLRC. Write one or more sectors			All $Q_u = 2$	22 + 2S ms.	
	WTGN				no WLRC. Write full track	ļ		times $Q_{11} = 4$	60 ms.	
	WTN				with WLRC. Write full track	1		0 = 6	60 ms.	
					no WLRC.			¥n Ŭ		<u> </u>
•38	PRN	Print Numerically	Location from which first character is printed.	Q ₄ Q ₄ must be 09. Q ₁₁ controls spacing.	Print from L _P .	x		$Q_n = 0 = \text{Space}$ $Q_n = 1 = \text{No space}.$	8.06 ms. (buffer read in).	•38
38	WN	Write Numerically	Location from which first character is written.	Q1 and Q1 specify output device.	I/Oq writes from L _P .	x			Card I/O 3.4 ms. Depends on speed of I/O device.	38
•39	PRA	Print Alphamerically	P-1: location of zone digit of first character printed; P: location of numerical digit of first character.	Q ₈ Q ₆ must be 09.	Print from L _P - 1.	x		$Q_n = 0 = Space.$ $Q_{1s} = 1 = No space.$	8.06 ms. (buffer read in).	•39
39	WA	Write Alphamerically	P-1: location of zone digit of first character written. P: location of numerical digit of first character written. Must be odd.	Q.Q. specify output device.	I/O_q writes from $L_v = 1$.	x	1		Card I/O 3.4 ms.	39
41	NOP	No Operation	Not used.	Not used.	Go to address of next				160	41
42	вв	Branch Back	Not used.	Not used.	Do instruction]		200	42
43	BD	Branch On Digit	Branch: location of next instruction executed Must be	Location tested for	at saved address. If digit at Lo not zero, do instruction defined	x	x		240 Branch, 200 No Branch.	43
		D 1 1 1	even. No Branch: Not used.		by P.	- <u>.</u>	<u> </u>			
44	BNF	Branch No Flag	Same as Code 43.	Location tested for flag bit.	It no flag bit at Lo, do instruction defined by P.	X	X		Same as Code 43.	44
45	BNR	Branch No Record Mark	Same as Code 43.	Location tested for record mark character.	If no record mark or group mark at L _Q , do instruction defined by P.	x	x		Same as Code 43.	45
46	BI	Branch Indicator	Same as Code 43.	Q ₄ Q ₆ specify program switch or indicator tested.	If indicator defined by Q.Q. ON, do instruction defined by P	x			200 Branch 160 No Branch.	46
47	BNI	Branch No Indicator	Same as Code 43.	Same as Code 46.	If indicator defined by Q _x Q _y oFF, do instruction defined by P	x			Same as Code 46.	47
48	н	Halt	Not used.	Not used.	Stop.	1	┠───		160	48
49	В	Branch	Location of next	Not used.	Do instruction defined	x			200	49
•55	BNG	Branch No Group Mark	Instruction to be executed. Must be even. Branch: location of next instruction. Must be even.	Location tested for group mark.	by P. If no group mark at L ₉ , do instruction defined by P.	x	x		240 Branch. 200 No Branch	•55
•71	MF	Move Flag	No Branch: not used.	Location of flag to	Move flag from Lo to	x	x		240	•71
			is moved.	be moved.	L _P .	"				1
•72	TNS	Transfer Numerical Strip	Location of units position of alphameric field. Must be odd.	Location of units position of numerical field.	F _P to Fq.	x	x		160 + 40 D _P .	•72
•73	TNF	Transfer Numerical Fill	Same as Code 72.	Same as Code 72.	F _Q to F _P .	x	x	· ·	160 + 40 D ₂ .	•73

As - Address of next sequential instruction.

 $\mathbf{D}_{N}-\mathbf{N}$ umber of digits, including high-order zeros, in divi-

$$\begin{split} D_N &= \text{Number of digits, including high-order zeros, in divi dend. \\ D_r &= \text{Number of digits, including high-order zeros, in the field at P. \\ D_0 &= \text{Number of digits, including high-order zeros, in the field at Q. \\ D_0' &= \text{Number of digits, including high-order zeros, in Q part of instruction. } \\ d_0 &= \text{Digit at location defined by Q. } \end{split}$$

• - Special Feature

 $\begin{array}{l} D_{r}-Number \ of \ digits, \ including \ high-order \ zeros, \ in \ divisor.\\ D_{r}-Number \ of \ digits \ compared \ until a \ digit \ other \ than \ zero is \ detected \ in \ either \ field.\\ E_{r}-Exponent \ of \ field \ at \ Q \ address.\\ E_{q}-Exponent \ of \ field \ at \ Q \ address.\\ E_{q}-Free \ Field \ defined \ by \ Q.\\ F_{q}-Field \ defined \ by \ Q.\\ I_{r}-Instruction \ defined \ by \ Q.\\ I_{Q}-I_{Q} \ Odefined \ by \ Q.\\ L-Number \ of \ digits \ in \ matrixsa.\\ \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} L'-Number of digits mantissa is increased by shift left.\\ L_{F}-Location defined by P.\\ L_{Q}-Location defined by Q.\\ M_{F}-Mantissa of field at P address.\\ M_{A}-Mantissa of field at Q address.\\ ms = Milliseconds.\\ P-P part of instruction.\\ Q-Q part of instruction.\\ Q_{P}-Number of digits, including high-order zeros, in quotient.\\ WLRC - Wrong-Length Record Check.\\ \mu sec = Microseconds.\\ \end{array}$





		A	dd		Subtract				
Sign of P Field	+	+	-		+	+	-	-	
Sign of Q Field	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
Stored P Field Sign	+	+	1	-	+	+	-	-	
True or Complement Add Q Field	True	Comp	Comp	True	Comp	True	True	Comp	
Recomplement Answer and reverse sign of the P field if Q Field Value is Greater than P Field Value		x	x	-	x			x	











NOTE: Figures in parenthesis are (left) positive and negative numeric characters and (right) positive and negative alphabetic characters that correspond to the associated plotting movement.

IIBIM

8 + ≠ EI Tape Feed

....

International Business Machines Corporation **Data Processing Division** 112 East Post Road, White Plains, New York

DISK STORAGE INSTRUCTION FORMAT