

# 2.5 AND 10 MEGABYTE REMOVABLE CARTRIDGE DISC PROGRAMMING MANUAL

INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS  
MANUAL IS SUBJECT TO DESIGN  
CHANGE OR PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT

**PERKIN-ELMER**

Computer Systems Division  
2 Crescent Place  
Oceanport, N.J. 07757

PAGE REVISION STATUS SHEET

PUBLICATION NUMBER C29-454

TITLE 2.5 and 10 Megabyte Removable Cartridge Disc  
Programming Manual

REVISION R01 DATE February 1980

PAGE	REV.	DATE	PAGE	REV.	DATE	PAGE	REV.	DATE
i/ii	R01	2/80						
iii/iv	R01	2/80						
1								
thru								
5	R00	7/70						
6	R01	2/80						
7	R01	2/80						
8								
thru								
13/								
14	R00	7/75						
A1-1/								
A1-2	R00	7/75						
A2-1								
thru								
A2-32	R00	7/75						
A3-1								
thru								
A3-18	R00	7/75						

## PREFACE

This manual provides information applicable to programming the Removable Cartridge Disc System.



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
CONFIGURATION . . . . .	1
OPERATING PROCEDURES . . . . .	3
DATA FORMAT . . . . .	3
Disc Format . . . . .	3
Disc Test Format . . . . .	4
PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTIONS . . . . .	5
Processor Instructions . . . . .	5
Controller Command, Status, and Data Bytes . . . . .	6
Controller Command Definitions . . . . .	6
Controller Read Definitions . . . . .	7
Controller Write Definitions . . . . .	7
Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	7
Disc Command, Status, and Data Bytes . . . . .	8
Disc Command Definitions . . . . .	9
Disc Write Data Definition . . . . .	9
Disc Status Definitions . . . . .	9
PROGRAMMING SEQUENCES . . . . .	11
Disc Operations . . . . .	11
Sense-Status Seek Operation . . . . .	11
Sense-Status Read/Write Operation . . . . .	11
Interrupt Read/Write Operation . . . . .	11
Multi-Disc Operation . . . . .	12
INTERRUPTS . . . . .	12
INITIALIZATION . . . . .	13/14
DEVICE NUMBER . . . . .	13/14
SAMPLE PROGRAMS . . . . .	13/14
<b>APPENDICES</b>	
APPENDIX 1	DIFFERENCES BETWEEN 254 mm (10") AND 381 mm (15") CONTROLLERS . . . . . A1-1/A1-2
APPENDIX 2	2.5 AND 10 MEGABYTE DISC PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES (16-BIT) . . . . . A2-1
APPENDIX 3	2.5 AND 10 MEGABYTE DISC PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES (32-BIT) . . . . . A3-1
INDEX . . . . .	I-1

### TABLES

TABLE 1	DISC SYSTEMS . . . . . 1
TABLE 2	DISC SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS . . . . . 2
TABLE 3	CONTROLLER COMMAND, STATUS, AND DATA BYTES . . . . . 6
TABLE 4	DISC COMMAND, STATUS, AND DATA BYTES . . . . . 8
TABLE 5	CONTROLLER STATUS . . . . . 10

### FIGURES

Figure 1	Removable Cartridge Disc Format . . . . . 4
Figure 2	Sector Format . . . . . 4



# 2.5 AND 10 MEGABYTE REMOVABLE CARTRIDGE DISC PROGRAMMING MANUAL

## INTRODUCTION

Perkin-Elmer Disc Systems provide a random access, rotating memory, storage facility for the family of Perkin-Elmer computers. Table 1 lists Product Numbers associated with each Controller. The system contains a single Controller which can handle up to four Disc Drives. There are two types of PC boards employed in this application, i.e. 381 mm (15") and 254 mm (10") PC boards. Appendix 1 specifies the differences between the 254 mm (10") and 381 mm (15") Controllers.

Data is recorded in a fixed-sector format, where each sector contains 256 data bytes. Data transfers are under control of a Selector Channel and can be from 1 to 12,288 bytes since the Controller permits data transfers across sector and head boundaries. Simultaneous seek and overlapping seek/data transfers are permitted in systems with multiple disc drives.

Table 2 summarizes specifications pertinent to programming the systems, and shows the differences in 2.5 and 10 Megabyte Disc Drives.

**TABLE 1. DISC SYSTEMS**

M46-420 (2.5 Megabyte)	M46-410	(2.5 Megabyte Removable Cartridge Drive)
	M46-414	(2.5 Megabyte Removable Cartridge Drive 50Hz)
	M46-411	(2.5 Megabyte Expansion Drive)
	M46-422	(2.5 Megabyte Moving Head Fixed Disc)
	M46-423	(2.5 Megabyte Moving Head Fixed Disc 50Hz)
M46-421 (10 Megabyte)	M46-416	(10 Megabyte Removable Drive)
	M46-417	(10 Megabyte Removable Drive 50 Hz)
	M46-418	(10 Megabyte Expansion Drive)
	M46-419	(10 Megabyte Expansion Drive 50 Hz)

## CONFIGURATION

The Disc System must operate through a Selector Channel. The Selector Channel must be assigned a high priority on the memory bus to insure that the 180K byte or 310K byte transfer rate can be maintained for 2.5MB or 10MB Disc respectively.

**TABLE 2. DISC SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS**

DATA STORAGE CHARACTERISTICS

10 MBYTE USES IBM 5440-TYPE CARTRIDGES, DOUBLE FREQUENCY RECORDING AT 2200 BITS PER INCH AND 200 TRACKS PER INCH.

2.5 MBYTE USES IBM 2315-TYPE CARTRIDGES, DOUBLE FREQUENCY RECORDING AT 2200 BITS PER INCH AND 100 TRACKS PER INCH.

	** 10 MEGABYTE	2.5 MEGABYTE
TRANSFER RATE:	310K BYTES/SEC.	180K BYTE/SEC.
START-UP TIME:	1 MINUTE	1 MINUTE
*ACCESS TIME:  AVERAGE LATENCY: MAXIMUM LATENCY: AVERAGE HEAD POSITIONING: MAXIMUM HEAD POSITIONING: MAXIMUM BETWEEN ADJACENT CYLINDERS	12.5 MILLISECONDS 25 MILLISECONDS 38 MILLISECONDS 70 MILLISECONDS  8 MILLISECONDS	20 MILLISECONDS 40 MILLISECONDS 70 MILLISECONDS 150 MILLISECONDS  15 MILLISECONDS
CAPACITY:  SECTOR TRACK CYLINDER	256 DATA BYTES 6,144 DATA BYTES 12,288 DATA BYTES	256 DATA BYTES 6,144 DATA BYTES 12,288 DATA BYTES
FORMAT:  SECTORS PER TRACK TRACKS PER CYLINDER CYLINDER PER PACK TRACKS PER PACK	24 2 408 816	24 2 203 406
PARITY:	HALFWORD EVEN LONGI-TUDINAL PARITY	HALFWORD EVEN LONGI-TUDINAL PARITY
WRITE PROTECT:	PROTECTS FULL CARTRIDGE	PROTECTS FULL CARTRIDGE

\*INCLUDES HEAD-SETTLING TIME

\*\*THE 10MB DISC DRIVE IS COMPRISED OF A 5MB REMOVABLE PLATTER, AND A 5MB FIXED PLATTER. EACH PLATTER OF THE 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS IDENTIFIED BY A UNIQUE ADDRESS. PREFERRED DEVICE ADDRESSES ARE LISTED UNDER DEVICE NUMBER.



## OPERATING PROCEDURES

The 2.5 and 10 Megabyte Discs provide the following switches and indicators.

LOAD/RUN Switch	<p>This two position switch is located at the left of the front panel. In the LOAD position, the drive is not operating, the door may be opened, and cartridges may be loaded or unloaded.</p> <p>When the switch is moved to the RUN position, the drive begins its start-up cycle which lasts for approximately one minute. Checks are made to insure that the door is closed and locked, a cartridge is in place, and that the correct spindle speed has been reached. After one minute has elapsed and the checks are completed successfully, the drive is ready for operation.</p>
LOAD	<p>This lamp lights to indicate that the drive is ready to load or unload cartridges; that the spindle has stopped turning, the heads are positioned away from the Disc surface, and the door is unlocked. The LOAD lamp goes off when the LOAD/RUN switch is moved to the RUN position.</p>
READY	<p>This lamp lights when the drive is ready to receive commands. This lamp goes on at the same time the File Ready line goes "TRUE". The lamp goes out when the LOAD/RUN switch is moved to LOAD position.</p>
CHECK	<p>This lamp indicates the same status as the WRITE CHK status, except for the temporary voltage fluctuation condition. The WRITE CHECK is reset by moving the LOAD/RUN switch to LOAD, then back to RUN.</p>
POWER	<p>This lamp indicates that power is available to the drive. When power is not available, the door is locked and a flag is imposed between the door and the cartridge receiver. This prevents inadvertent loading or unloading of cartridges in an unpowered condition.</p>

### NOTE

For 2.5 Megabyte Drives only, when the Write Protect Option is installed, the POWER lamp is replaced by the PROTECT Indicating switch. In this case, the operator may observe whether power is available by viewing the other three lamps. One of these is always lit, except during cycle-up and cycle-down operations.

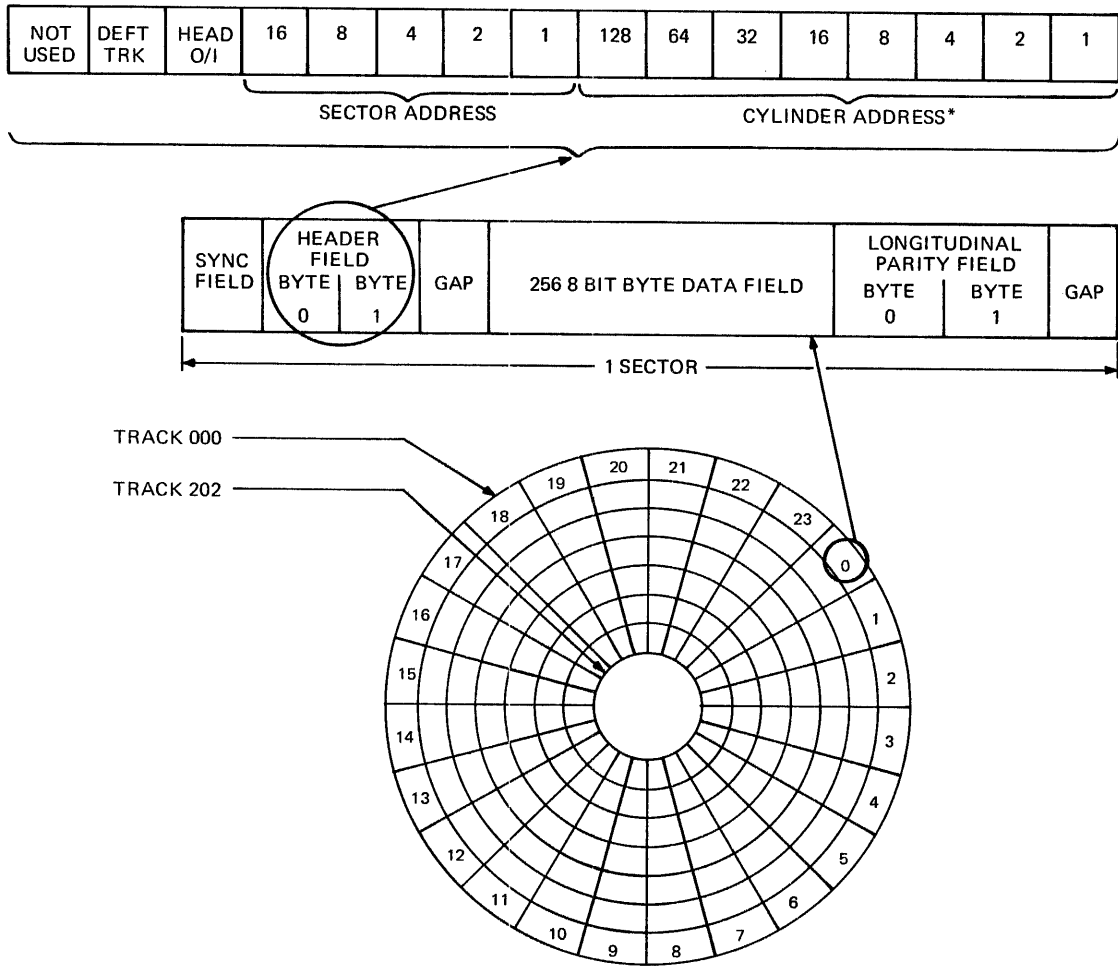
WRITE PROTECT	<p>The Write Protect Option enables the operator to protect a cartridge against inadvertent Write operations. He does this through the operation of the LOAD/RUN switch and the PROTECT switch. The PROTECT switch is also an indicating lamp.</p> <p>The Write Protect function is automatically set during each cycle-up (each time the LOAD/RUN switch is moved into the RUN position). To allow writing on a disc after a cycle-up, the operator must momentarily depress the PROTECT switch. This turns the lamp off and resets the Write Protect Status line. The operator may set the Write Protect by moving the LOAD/RUN switch to LOAD, then immediately back to RUN.</p>
---------------	---

## DATA FORMAT

### Disc Format

The Disc is segmented into 24 sectors per track. Each sector contains a two byte header field and a 256 byte data field followed by a two byte longitudinal parity field. See Figure 1. The number of bytes in a data transfer is not limited to sector or track boundaries. Therefore, as few as one byte and as many as 12,288 bytes may be transferred at one time. However, the Disc continues the Write or Read operation until a complete sector is encountered, even if a complete sector is not specified. In a Write operation, the sector is "filled" with the last data byte specified. In the Read Mode, the bytes that were specified are read into the SELCH and it interrupts when this is complete, but the Controller continues reading until the sector boundary is reached. At this time, the user may interrogate the Controller status to verify that the data transfer was error free.

The header field in Figure 1 is not normally written or read. It is used when formatting the Disc. A Disc format program is run on each Disc to insure the integrity of the Disc. This is normally performed by commanding the Controller into the Write Format Mode and then writing a worst case pattern (or patterns) into the complete sector including header and data fields. The program then commands the Controller into the Read Format Mode and reads the sector. If the data compares, the user may then Write the correct address into the header field with the DEF TRK Bit = 0 and continue to the next sector. If the data does not compare, the user may choose to do a more complete surface analysis and, based on the results, program the DEF TRK Bit to a 1 or 0. The user can access the header field by programming the FORMAT Mode and also by operating the FORMAT switch in the Controller. The hardware uses the header field for two purposes: to inhibit data transfers on tracks which are flagged as defective and to guard against attempted transfers where the heads are not properly positioned.



\* IN THE CASE OF A 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE WITH A CYLINDER ADDRESS  $\geq 256_{10}$ , THE CYLINDER ADDRESS PORTION OF THE HEADER = ACTUAL CYLINDER ADDRESS  $- 256_{10}$ .

Figure 1. Removable Cartridge Disc Format

**Disc Test/Format**

Each cartridge supplied by Perkin-Elmer is tested to insure the integrity of the Disc surface. The Common Disc Test Program 06-173F01 and the Common Disc Formatter 06-173F02 perform this qualification.

Figure 2 shows the data format for a sector.

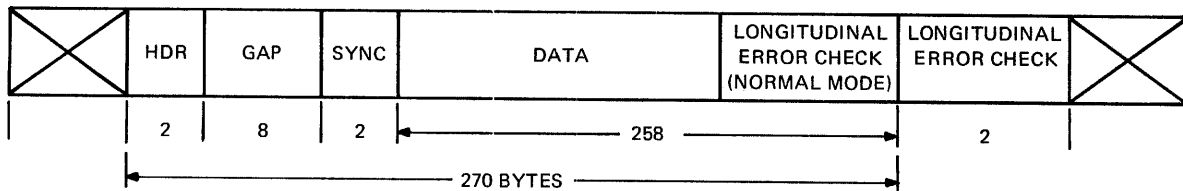


Figure 2. Sector Format (For Format Mode Only)

In the Format Mode, the Formatter program will Write/Read the 270 bytes in the sequence shown. Note that the data field in this case is 258 bytes. This permits testing the field which contains the Longitudinal Parity bytes in the normal data mode. For this reason, the sequence Normal Write/Read Format or Write Format/Normal Read generally produces Longitudinal Parity errors and/or bad data.

The Format Program Writes a prescribed pattern, reads it back a specified number of times and verifies that the data is correct and that there are no Longitudinal Parity errors. If there are no errors on any of the read operations, the program writes the header with the correct address with the DEF TRK bit=0.

If a data or Longitudinal Parity error is detected on any of the read operations, the program will set DEF TRK=1. Using this method, each 2.5MB disc cartridge supplied by Perkin-Elmer is specified to have at least 400 of its 406 tracks error-free.

## PROGRAMMING INSTRUCTIONS

### Processor Instructions

Data transfers to and from the Disc are accomplished via the Selector Channel (SELCH); but the Processor I/O instructions are used to communicate with the Disc, Controller, and SELCH. The following is a brief description of each of these instructions.

SENSE STATUS (SS OR SSR)	Used to interrogate the Disc and Controller to insure that data transfers are complete and correct. It may also be used to determine if the Selector Channel is busy.
OUTPUT COMMAND (OC OR OCR)	Used to control Disc operations and to set up the desired mode of operation and to initialize and set up the SELCH.
WRITE DATA (WD OR WDR)	Loads the Cylinder Address, Sector Address, and Head Number in the Controller and loads the SELCH Address Registers.
READ DATA (RD OR RDR)	Used to determine the current rotational position of an addressed Disc and to interrogate the Address Register in the SELCH to determine if a data transfer terminated correctly.
ACKNOWLEDGE INTERRUPT (AI OR AIR)	Used to service the Controller and SELCH interrupts. It also returns the interrupting device number and status.

The Controller and each Disc have a separate address. This is a strap option which can be altered with a minor wiring modification (refer to *Removable Cartridge Disc System Instruction Manual*, Publication Number 29-289). The Controller is always the lowest address. The Disc addresses follow in sequence by adding one to the most significant hexadecimal digit. The standard addresses are:

#### 2.5 Mega-Byte Disc

X'B6'	CONTROLLER
X'C6'	DISC 0
X'D6'	DISC 1
X'E6'	DISC 2
X'F6'	DISC 3

#### 10 Mega-Byte Disc)

X'B6'	CONTROLLER
X'C6'	DISC 0, REMOVABLE DISC
X'D6'	DISC 1, REMOVABLE DISC
X'E6'	DISC 2, REMOVABLE DISC
X'F6'	DISC 3, REMOVABLE DISC
X'B6'	CONTROLLER
X'C7'	DISC 0, FIXED DISC
X'D7'	DISC 1, FIXED DISC
X'E7'	DISC 2, FIXED DISC
X'F7'	DISC 3, FIXED DISC

TABLE 3. CONTROLLER COMMAND, STATUS, AND DATA BYTES

INST BIT	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
CMD	X	X	X	X	0	0	0	1	READ
	X	X	X	X	0	0	1	0	WRITE
	X	X	X	X	0	0	1	1	READ CHECK
	X	X	X	X	0	1	0	1	READ FORMAT
	X	X	X	X	0	1	1	0	WRITE FORMAT
	X	X	X	X	1	X	X	X	RESET
WD	0	0	HEAD 0/1	SECT 16	SECT 8	SECT 4	SECT 2	SECT 1	
WD	CYL 128	CYL 64	CYL 32	CYL 16	CYL 8	CYL 4	CYL 2	CYL 1	
RD (CONTROLLER IDLE)	0	0	0	SECT 16	SECT 8	SECT 4	SECT 2	SECT 1	
SS	OVER- RUN	ADDR COMP FAIL	DEF TRK	CYL OV	BSY	EX	CONT IDLE	DATA TRANSFER ERROR	

X = DON'T CARE

### Controller Command Definitions

The Controller contains interrupt circuits which are always enabled, therefore, the standard Enable/Disable Command bits are not used.

#### READ

Enables the Controller to perform a normal data read. The Selector Channel must be set up prior to the Command, the heads must be positioned and the Sector Address loaded in the Controller. The data transfer from the Controller will delay for at least 90 microseconds after a sector match. The Selector Channel must be started before this time. If the last sector read is not a complete sector, the Selector Channel will terminate after the last byte is read into core, but the Controller will continue reading until the Longitudinal Parity Error Check Word is verified, and then set CONT IDLE.

#### WRITE

Enables the Controller to perform a normal Data Write. The Selector Channel must be set up prior to the Command, the heads must be positioned and the Sector Address must be loaded into the Controller. Data transfer to the Controller will delay for at least 90 microseconds after a sector match. The Selector Channel must be started before this time. If the last sector written is not a complete sector, the Selector Channel terminates after the last data byte is written, but the Controller continues and fills the remainder of the sector with the last data byte, writes the Longitudinal Parity Error Check Word, and then sets CONT IDLE.

#### READ CHECK

Causes the Controller to perform an off-line Read of a single sector. The Selector Channel is not used but the heads must be positioned and the Sector Address must be loaded before this Command is issued. While in the READ CHECK Mode, no data is passed to the Selector Channel, but the Disc Interface cannot be used until this mode is terminated (Controller Idle=1). The OVERRUN, ADDR COMP FAIL, DEF TRK, CONT IDLE, and LONGITUDINAL PARITY ERROR status bits have the same meaning as in the normal Read. An interrupt will be generated when the READ CHECK is completed (CONT IDLE → 1). The Selector Channel can be used following the issue of the READ CHECK command.

WRITE FORMAT	This command, together with the FORMAT switch in the Controller ON position, permits writing into the header field of the sector. This is normally used only when performing a surface analysis of a new cartridge. Normally, 27010 bytes are written in the FORMAT Mode. This includes the synch field, header field, gap, data field, and longitudinal parity error check word field in that order. See Figure 2 and refer to Disc Test Format for a complete discussion of the FORMAT Mode.
READ FORMAT	This command, together with the FORMAT switch in the Controller ON position, permits reading from the header field of the sector. This is normally used only when performing a surface analysis of a new cartridge. Figure 2 and Disc Test/Format show the details for the FORMAT Mode.
RESET	This command disarms all the files, resets the Attention flip-flop, Mode flip-flop, Head Select flip-flop, Data Input Register, OVERRUN, ADDR COMP FAIL, DEF TRK, CYL OV, LONGITUDINAL PARITY ERROR and WPV and sets CONT IDLE, and Controller BUSY. In addition, it terminates any data transfers in progress and inhibits writing. This command does not affect a SEEK in progress. This command is normally required to reset status bits.

#### NOTE

If a non-valid command is issued to the controller, or a format command is issued when the controller format switch is in the non-format mode, the controller status will become busy until a reset command or a system clear is received.

#### Controller Read Data Definition (2.5 and 10 Megabyte Systems)

This Read Data must be issued when CONT IDLE=1 and causes the Sector Byte of the previously selected Disc to be returned to the Processor. This sector byte may be changing at the time of the RD. For this reason, it is necessary to issue consecutive RDs and verify that the bytes are the same; if not, it will be necessary to issue another RD.

#### Controller Write Data Definition (2.5 and 10 Megabyte Systems)

This byte represents the starting sector and head address for a data transfer and must be loaded before every data transfer. Sector Addresses between zero and 2310 only, are valid. Any out-of-range sector address will result in an OVERRUN status.

#### Controller Status Definitions (Table 3 Summarizes the Controller Status Byte)

OVERRUN	This status bit is active if the sector address (set up by the WD), does not compare with any sector address from the selected disc. This bit is active after two revolutions of the Disc when a sector match is not found and sets EX to generate a SELCH interrupt. When OVERRUN → 1, CONT IDLE will be set to one. OVERRUN is reset by INITIALIZE or a command to the Controller. OVERRUN occurs as a result of the program selecting a sector address > 2310' or for certain hardware malfunctions.
ADDRESS COMPARE FAILURE	This status bit is set only in the normal READ, normal WRITE, or READ CHECK Modes if the CYLINDER ADDRESS, head and sector bytes from the Processor do not agree with the cylinder address, head and sector read from the header. (See Figure 1.) The cylinder address and sector are only tested on the first sector of a record. The Head bit, however, is tested on each sector of a record. ADDRESS COMPARE FAILURE will cause the READ/WRITE /READ CHECK to abort (no further data transfers will occur). EX is set and an interrupt is generated when this bit gets set. This bit is reset by INITIALIZE or a command to the Controller.
DEF TRK	This status bit is set only in the normal READ, normal WRITE, or READ CHECK Modes when a data transfer is attempted on a sector which is flagged as defective (DEF TRK bit in the header field is set). The data transfer is aborted and DEF TRK sets EX and generates a SELCH interrupt. This bit is reset by INITIALIZE or by a Command to the Controller. This bit is tested on each sector of a record.
CYL OV	Cylinder Overflow is set when a data transfer is attempted across a cylinder boundary (Head 1, Sector 23). CYL OV will set EX and generate a SELCH interrupt. CYL OV is reset by INITIALIZE or a Command to the Controller. In the latter case, CYL OV is reset while CONT IDLE is being set.
BSY	This status bit is only used by the SELCH and should be ignored by Programmers.
EX	EXAMINE will be active while any of the following bits are set: OVERRUN + ADDR COMP FAIL + DEF TRK + CYL OV. EX, when set, causes a SELCH interrupt.
CONTROLLER IDLE	This bit will be ZERO when a command is sent to the Controller or when a Seek or Restore command is being initiated on a DISC. It is set when the operation is complete, or by INITIALIZE, or by COMMAND RESET or by OVERRUN. In the case of Seek or Restore, it will be reset for approximately 40 microseconds after receipt of the command.

**DATA TRANSFER ERROR**

This status bit has the following meaning: ERROR

**LONGITUDINAL PARITY ERROR**

If the Controller is in the READ, READ FORMAT, or READ CHECK Mode, this bit is set if a Longitudinal Parity Error occurs. For multi-sector Read Operations, this bit may be set at the end of any sector. In the case of a partial sector Read operation, the SELCH interrupts after the last byte is read from the DISC, but the Controller continues reading until the end of sector and sets CONT IDLE. If this sector has a Longitudinal Parity Error, this status bit is set before CONT IDLE → 1. This status bit is reset by INITIALIZE or a command to the Controller.

**WRITE PROTECT VIOLATION (WPV)**

If the Controller is in the WRITE or WRITE FORMAT Mode, this bit is set when a WRITE PROTECTED Disc is addressed and the Controller is commanded to the WRITE or WRITE FORMAT Mode. This bit, when set, will cause a SELCH interrupt. This status bit can only be reset by manually removing the WRITE PROTECT condition or by issuing a command to the Controller which does not specify WRITE or WRITE FORMAT. WRITE PROTECT is optional on each physical disc. If this option is not provided, the WPV status is forced to ZERO. Any Read operation is performed normally on a Write Protected Disc. Note that each Disc has a separate status byte which includes a bit to indicate that the Disc is or is not Write Protected.

**DEVICE UNAVAILABLE**

If set (DU=1), this condition indicates that the selected Disc drive is not supplied with proper power, or not loaded with a Disc cartridge, or the LOAD/RUN Switch is in the LOAD position, or the Disc start-up cycle is not completed, or the Write Check flip-flop is set. It is reset (DU=0) when none of the above conditions are true.

**WRITE CHECK**

If set ((Write Check → 1), this condition indicates that during a Write operation the Write Check flip-flop is set or the supplied voltage to the Disc drive has dropped to less than a nominal voltage. If this occurs, it may be desirable to re-write the affected record. It is reset by INITIALIZE or a command to the Controller.

**DATA OVERFLOW**

This is set to indicate that the Buffer Register was loaded from the Disc before the previous data has been transferred to the SELCH or the same data is transferred twice to the Disc before the next data has been sent out from the SELCH. It is reset by INITIALIZE or a command to the Controller.

**NOTE**

When system power is just turned on, the Controller may select any Disc. If a non-existent Disc is selected, the Device Unavailable status bit will cancel out any operation. So before sensing the Controller status bits for the first time after power failure, an output command to the existent Disc should be issued. For example: issue an OC DISARM.

**Disc Command, Status and Data Bytes (Table 4)**

**TABLE 4. DISC COMMAND, STATUS, AND DATA BYTES**

BITS INST.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
CMD	DIS	EN	X	X	X	X	SEEK	RESTORE	
WD								256	CYLINDER ADDRESS*
WD	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1	BYTE
SS	WRT PROT	WRT CHK	ILL ADDR	DISC ADDR INTLK	RSRW	EX	SEEK INC	DISC READY	

\*The greater track density of the 10 Megabyte Drive requires that 2 Write Data instructions or 1 Write Halfword instruction be used to transfer cylinder address information to the drive. In the case of a 2.5 Megabyte Drive one Write Data as shown in Table 4 is sufficient.

The Command, Status, and Data Bytes in Table 4 are valid for each Disc. If a Command is directed to an unequipped Disc, the hardware will respond as if the Disc was equipped, i.e., a False Synch will not result. If the Command specifies SEEK or RESTORE, the Controller will lock up waiting for control signals from a non-existent Disc. In this case, it is necessary to issue a Controller Command RESET.

If a Write Data is directed to an unequipped Disc, the hardware responds as if the Disc was equipped.

If a Sense Status is directed to an unequipped Disc, the returned status byte is X'09'.

### Disc Command Definitions

#### DISABLE/ENABLE

These bits control the Enable/Disable/Disarm functions as follows:

BIT NUMBER	0	1	
	1	1	DISARM – Interrupts are not queued.
	1	0	DISABLE – Interrupts are queued, but not passed to the Processor.
	0	1	ENABLE – Interrupts are passed to the Processor as they occur.
	0	0	NO CHANGE

#### SEEK

This command is used to reposition the heads to a different cylinder. The user must issue a WD CYL ADDR prior to issuing a Command SEEK. The status bits SEEK INC,  $\overline{\text{RSRW}}$  and DISC ADDR INTLK must be inactive (0) before issuing a SEEK. The success or failure of a SEEK will be reflected in the  $\overline{\text{RSRW}}$  and SEEK INC status bits. When attempting consecutive SEEKS to more than one drive, the user must Sense Status of CONT IDLE and wait for CONT IDLE  $\rightarrow$  1 (no interrupt will be generated in this case).

After issuing a SEEK to the first Disc, it will take approximately 40 microseconds for CONT IDLE  $\rightarrow$  1.

#### RESTORE

This command causes the heads to move to Cylinder 000. A command RESTORE is required to clear the SEEK INC status. The  $\overline{\text{RSRW}}$  bit need not be ZERO before issuing this command, but while a RESTORE is in progress,  $\overline{\text{RSRW}}$  will be active. DISC ADDR INTLK must be ZERO before issuing a RESTORE. Worst case RESTORE time is 1.75 seconds.

### Disc Write Data Definition

This Write Data is used to load the Cylinder Address prior to a SEEK or RESTORE. A Cylinder Address of 000 to 20210 is valid. Cylinder 000 is at the outer periphery of the disc and 20210 is at the inner periphery. An out-of-range Cylinder Address will result in ILL ADDR when a SEEK or RESTORE is attempted.

### Disc Status Definitions (Valid Only When CONT IDLE=1)

#### WRT PROT

If the Write Protect option is equipped and activated (as indicated by the PROTECT lamp on the Disc being ON), this status bit is active. This status bit should be tested before attempting a WRITE or WRITE FORMAT operation. See WRITE PROTECT manual controls.

#### WRT CHK

This status bit is active if the Disc hardware detects a fault which would affect reliable WRITE operations. This fault can be improper hardware head selection or DC voltages out of specification. A permanent fault will latch WRT CHK and also activate DISC NOT READY to generate an interrupt. A voltage fluctuation can cause this bit to become momentarily active. If this bit is permanently active, the Disc must be shut down to determine the fault. No software recovery is possible.

#### ILL ADDR

This status bit is active when a SEEK or RESTORE is attempted to an out-of-range cylinder address. If a SEEK is attempted to an out-of-range address, the SEEK will not occur. If a RESTORE is attempted to an out-of-range address, the operation will continue normally. ILL ADDR is only reset by a legal (in-range) SEEK or a RESTORE.

#### DISC ADDR INTLK

This bit is active when CONT IDLE is inactive or when the Disc is in the WRITE/WRITE FORMAT Mode and is in the process of Writing or tunnel erase. This bit is active for approximately 160 micro-seconds after CONT IDLE  $\rightarrow$  1 at the termination of a WRITE/WRITE FORMAT. At the termination of the above operation, the user must verify that DISC ADDR INTLK  $\rightarrow$  0 before addressing any other Disc. It also sets EX. The user can sense CONT IDLE status through this bit.

RSRW

Not Ready to SEEK, READ, or WRITE – This bit is active while the heads are being repositioned as a result of a SEEK or RESTORE. This bit must be inactive before a SEEK, READ, or WRITE. When this status bit goes inactive a Read or Write may be performed. Note that if a SEEK is attempted to the present cylinder address, RSRW will not become active but an interrupt will be generated.

EX=WRT CHK + ILL ADDR + DISC ADDR INTLK

SEEK INC

This bit becomes active if the disc is unable to complete a SEEK operation. This is probably a hardware fault and can only be cleared by a RESTORE. When SEEK INC goes active, RSRW will also be active and will also be cleared by RESTORE.

DISC READY

Active if Disc is not operational, i.e., power not applied, cartridge not loaded, etc. A non-equipped Disc will respond with DISC READY and RSRW (X'09') to a Sense Status.

**TABLE 5. CONTROLLER STATUS**  
(2.5 and 10 MEGABYTE DRIVES)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
OVER-RUN	ADDR COMP FAIL	DEF TRK	CYL OV	BSY	EX	CONT IDLE	DATA TRANS ERROR	
✓	✓	✓	✓					SETS EXAMINE AND GENERATES A SELCH INTERRUPT IF SELCH IS TRANSFERRING DATA.
✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	SETS CONT IDLE (GENERATES CONTROLLER INTERRUPT.)
						✓		CONTROLLER IDLE SET WHEN OPERATION IS COMPLETE OR BY INITIALIZE, COMMAND RESET, OR OVERRUN.
✓	✓	✓	✓	X	✓		✓	RESET BY OC RESET
						✓		SET AT END OF TRANSFER AND GENERATES CONTROLLER INTERRUPT.
0	0	0	0	X	0	1	0	STATE AFTER OC RESET.
								X = DON'T CARE



## PROGRAMMING SEQUENCES

### Disc Operations

Appendices 2 and 3 illustrate programming examples for Disc operations. To initiate Disc operations, certain mandatory instruction sequences must be followed if Controller and/or file status is unknown. The following sections provide a guide to performing stand-alone Disc I/O. When used in conjunction with the flowcharts in Appendix 2, all possible variations of functional Disc operation are presented.

### Sense-Status Seek Operation

(Refer to Appendix 2 or 3: Sense Status Seek Operation)

The mandatory sequence to *initiate* a SEEK operation is shown in the flowchart of Appendix 2. In addition, the following points *must be* especially noted:

1. If ADS INTERLOCK = 0; (file status Bit-3), file status may be sensed, and a file operation performed. If ADS INTERLOCK = 1; no command may be given to the file, and the remaining status bits are undefined. Ignore the device until ADS INTERLOCK resets.
2. DISC  $\overline{\text{READY}}$ =1 (file status Bit-7=1), the file is unavailable for any operation.
3. If SEEK INCOMPLETE=1 (file status Bit-6=1), then  $\overline{\text{RSRW}}$  (file status Bit 4) will never go to ZERO, and the file must be restored by issuing a RESTORE command.
4. If  $\overline{\text{RSRW}}$ =1 (file status Bit-4) and SEEK INCOMPLETE=0 (file status Bit 6 = 0) then a SEEK or RESTORE is in progress if previously commanded.

### Sense Status Read/Write Operation

(Refer to Appendix 2 or 3 Sense Status Read/Write Operation)

The mandatory sequence to initiate a Sense-Status Read/Write operation is shown in the flowchart of Appendix 2. The following items must be especially noted:

1. If OVERRUN status is set (Controller Bit-0 = 1), the Controller becomes idle.
2. If the DATA TRANSFER status is set (Controller status Bit-7 = 1), the data transfer was in error, or the Disc file status is in error.
3. As a result of sensing file status in (2); if DISC  $\overline{\text{READY}}$  is set (file status Bit-7 = 1), or if on a Write operation, WRITE CHECK status is set (file status Bit-1 = 1) or WRITE PROTECT (file status Bit-0 = 1) status is set, for a Write operation the program should not attempt recovery.
4. A RESET command to the Controller resets all error status bits and reinitializes the device for subsequent operations.
5. In sensing Controller status for the Controller Idle  $\rightarrow$ 1 condition, the programmer is cautioned that an undesired Controller interrupt will queue. This occurs because Controller interrupts cannot be disabled or disarmed in either the 2.5 or 10 Megabyte Disc Controllers.

### Interrupt Read/Write Operation

(Refer to Appendix 2 or 3 Interrupt Read/Write Operation)

The mandatory sequence to initiate an interrupt Read/Write Operation is shown in the flowchart of Appendix 2. The following items must be especially noted:

1. If OVERRUN is set (Controller status Bit-0 = 1), then CONTROLLER IDLE sets (Controller status Bit-6 = 1) but a Controller interrupt is *not* generated.
2. If OVERRUN is not set, the program should enable interrupts and acknowledge the impending Controller interrupt. If a sense status loop is employed in waiting for CONTROLLER IDLE  $\rightarrow$ 1, an undesired Controller interrupt will queue.

## Multi-Disc Operation

Refer to Appendices 2 and 3:(Multi Disc Operation)

Simultaneous seek and overlapping seek/data transfer operations are permitted in multi-disc systems. Sequences as previously identified are applicable to individual file operations and are illustrated in the Multi-Disc Driver in Appendices 2 and 3.

In addition, special attention should be given to the following:

1. Prior to initiating simultaneous seek operations, insure that CONTROLLER IDLE=1 and ADDR INTERLOCK=0 for the desired file.
2. OVERRUN status from the Controller should be sensed by the SELCH interrupt handler as the Controller interrupt will never be generated if OVERRUN=1.
3. In operating Multi-Disc systems on a Perkin-Elmer standard 32-bit Processor, the status of an interrupting device is returned to the interrupt handler by a micro-coded sequence. The normal sequence of interrupts being processed from the Disc in a single Disc system would be, 1.) File interrupt, 2.) Selch interrupt and, 3.) Controller interrupt. In a Multi-Disc operating environment, these interrupts can also occur in the following sequence, 1.) SELCH Interrupt, 2.) File interrupt, and 3.) Controller Interrupt since simultaneous Seek operations and overlapped Seek/data transfer operations are allowed. In processing the file interrupt in this sequence, the file status that is returned to the user by the microcode may be incorrect. Care should be taken to insure that *the subsequent Controller interrupt is processed prior to sensing the desired file status* and performing the required error checking. The Multi-Disc programming examples demonstrate a sequence to avoid processing erroneous file status.
4. If CYL OVERFLOW = 1 when the Controller Data Transfer interrupts occur, the indication is that the Data Transfer is not yet complete and the program should begin Reading/Writing the next cylinder. This may be done as follows:

Read the address of the last Data Transfer from the Selector Channel. Due to the indeterminate timing of the CYL OVERFLOW error with respect to the Selector Channel/Memory cycle, this address may not be correct. Therefore:

Subtract the starting address and add two to the result.

Clear the low-order byte of the result and add the start address. This is the new starting address for the following data transfer.

Set up the SELCH with the new starting address and previously issued ending address.

5. If the SELCH is busy (SELCH status Bit 12 = 1) Controller and/or file status is unavailable to the Processor. Any attempt to sense the status returns the false sync status (X'04').
6. The Controller RESET command resets all status bits and pending (queued) interrupts. Therefore, it must not be issued while multi-file Data Transfers are in progress.
7. Simultaneous seek and overlapped Seek/I/O operations are not possible between the platters of a single 10 megabyte file.

## INTERRUPTS

The Controller will cause a SELCH interrupt to be generated if a SELCH transfer is in progress and any of the lower three bits of the Controller status byte are set. The Controller and each Disc also generate interrupts. The Controller interrupts are always enabled and the individual Disc interrupts may be programmed ENABLE/DISABLE/DISARM. To select the fixed Disc of the 10 Megabyte Drive, use addresses X'C7', X'D7', X'E7', X'F7' for files 0, 1, 2, 3, respectively. The Controller will always return the interrupting address with X'C6' X'D6', X'E6' and X'F6' for files 0, 1, 2, 3, respectively, even if the fixed Disc is selected. The interrupt priority is:

SELCH  
Controller  
Disc 0  
Disc 1  
Disc 2  
Disc 3

The interrupt conditions are:

CONT IDLE  $\rightarrow$  1 (unless OVERRUN = 1)  
ILL ADDR  $\rightarrow$  1  
RSRW  $\rightarrow$  0  
SEEK INC  $\rightarrow$  1  
DISC READY  $\rightarrow$  1

## INITIALIZATION

Initialization causes the following: Disarms all Disc interrupts; terminates a data transfer in progress; resets the Controller Command Register to zeros (no operation); resets OVERRUN, ADDR COMP FAIL, CYL OV; and sets CONT IDLE.

## DEVICE NUMBER

Preferred Device addresses are listed below:

2.5 Mega-Byte Disc

X'B6' CONTROLLER  
X'C6' DISC 0  
X'D6' DISC 1  
X'E6' DISC 2  
X'F6' DISC 3

10 Mega-Byte Disc

X'B6' CONTROLLER  
X'C6' DISC 0, REMOVABLE DISC X'C7', DISC 0, FIXED DISC  
X'D6' DISC 1, REMOVABLE DISC X'D7', DISC 1, FIXED DISC  
X'E6' DISC 2, REMOVABLE DISC X'E7', DISC 2, FIXED DISC  
X'F6' DISC 3, REMOVABLE DISC X'F7', DISC 3, FIXED DISC

## SAMPLE PROGRAMS

Sample Programs are provided in Appendices 2 and 3.



## APPENDIX 1

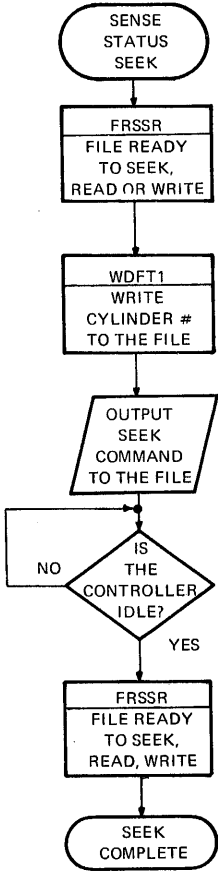
### DIFFERENCES BETWEEN 254 mm (10") and 381 mm (15") CONTROLLERS

The following table lists the differences between 254 mm (10") and 381 mm (15") Disc Controllers:

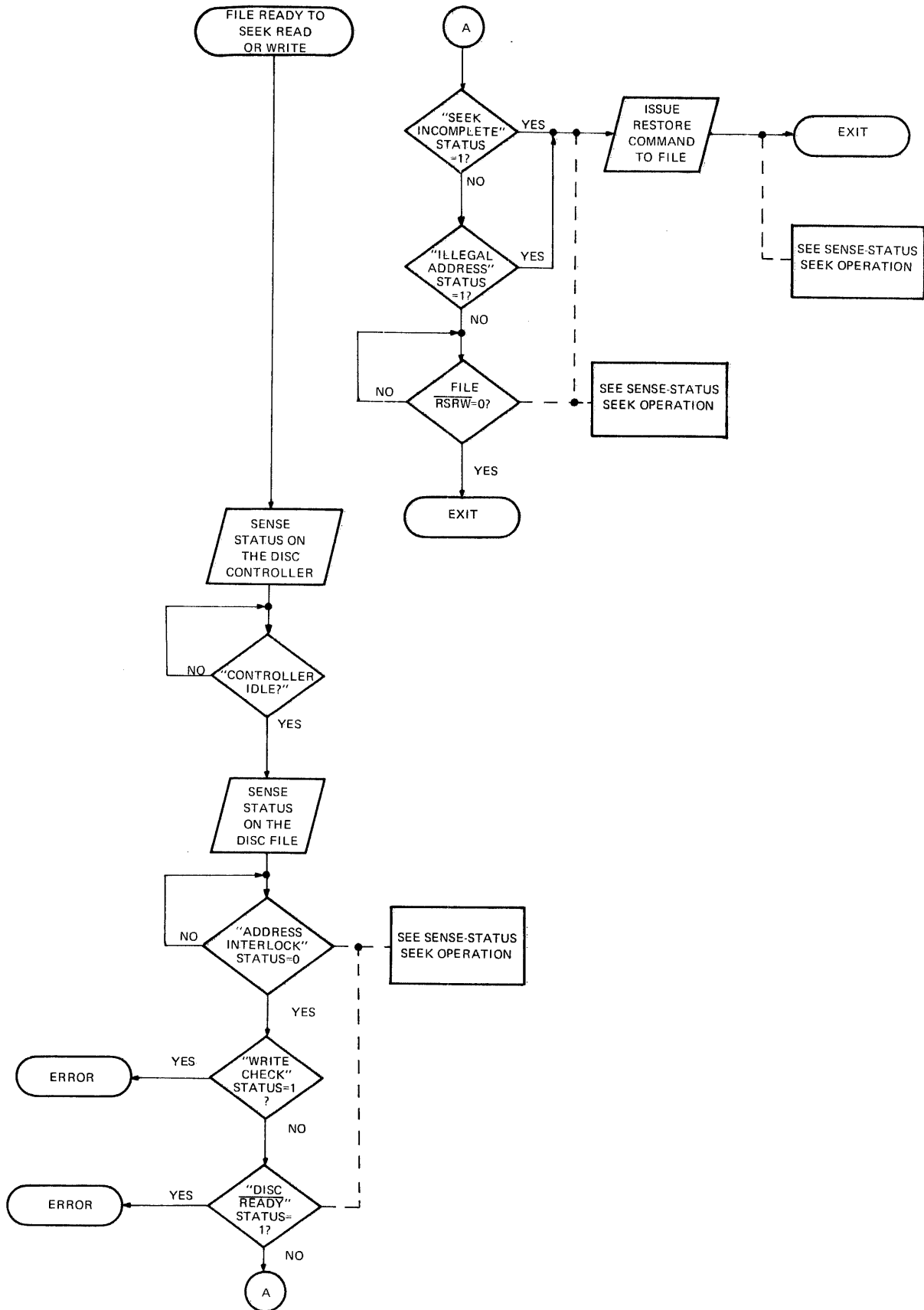
254 mm (10") CONTROLLER	381 mm (15") CONTROLLER (described in this document)
1. The Controller Status Bit-7 consists of:  Parity Check Error Write Protect Violation	The Controller status Bit-7 consists of:  Parity Check Error Write Protect Violation Device Unavailable Write Check Data Transfer Error
2. The COMMAND RESET is 11001000.	The COMMAND RESET is XX001000. Where X = Don't Care.
3. Only performs single SELCH operation.	Performs single or MUX SELCH operation.
4. If OVERRUN gets set, CONT IDLE will not set, the system will hang up.	If OVERRUN gets set, CONT IDLE will set.
5. DISC ADDRESS INTERLOCK = WRITE GATE.	DISC ADDRESS INTERLOCK = WRITE GATE + NOT CONTROLLER IDLE.
6. WRITE PROTECT status cannot be sensed after the completion of operation.	WRITE PROTECT status can be sensed after the completion of operation.
7. Works only on 2.5 Megabyte disc.	Works on both 2.5 and 10 Megabyte disc.



APPENDIX 2  
2.5 AND 10 MEGABYTE DISC PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES  
FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF SENSE-STATUS SEEK OPERATION

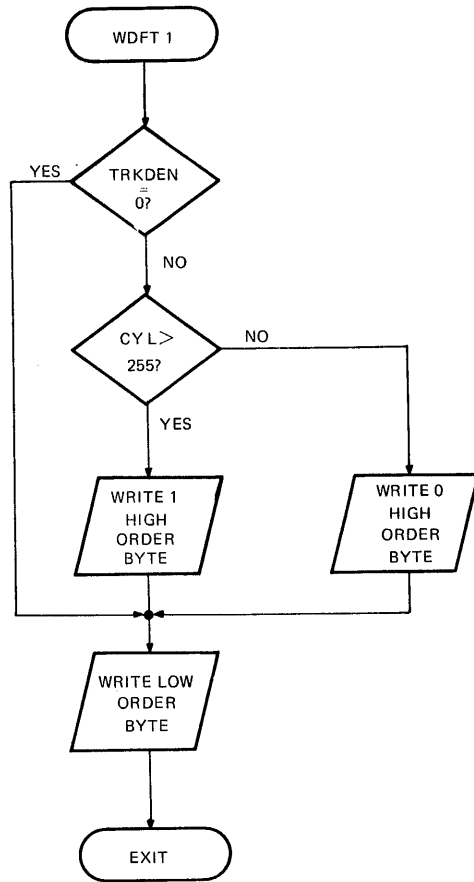


APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
 FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF FILE READY TO SEEK READ OR WRITE OPERATION

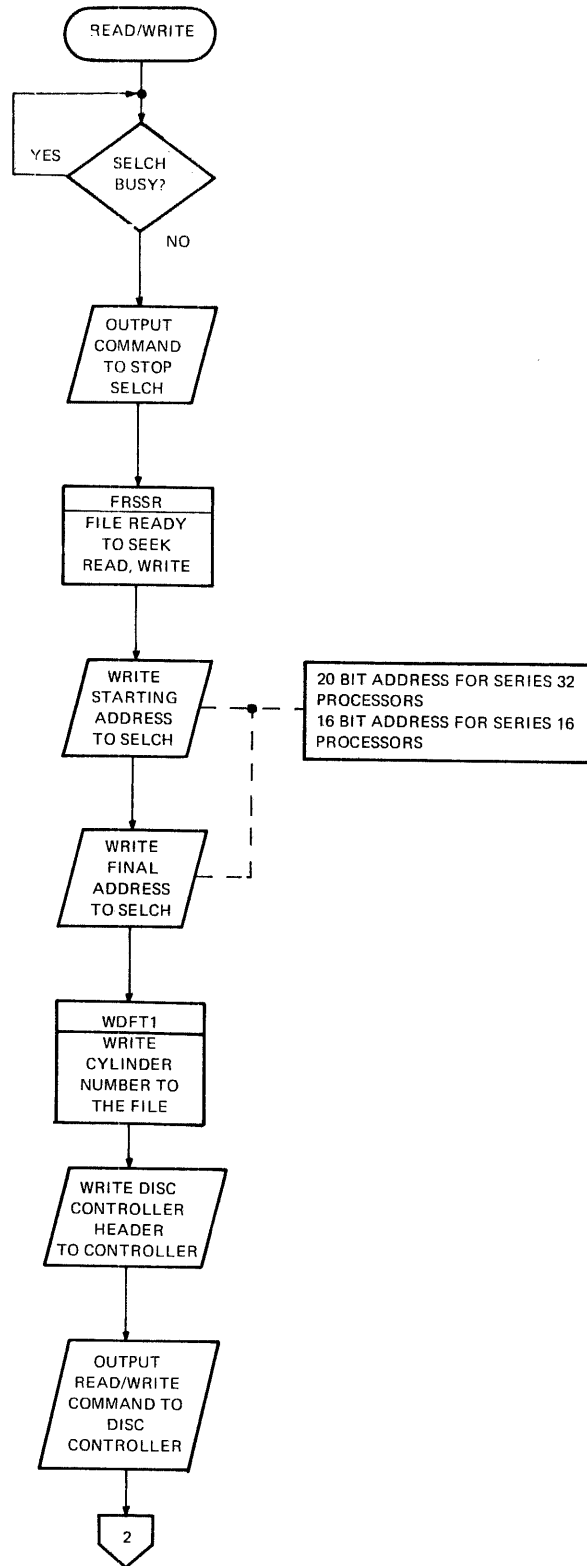


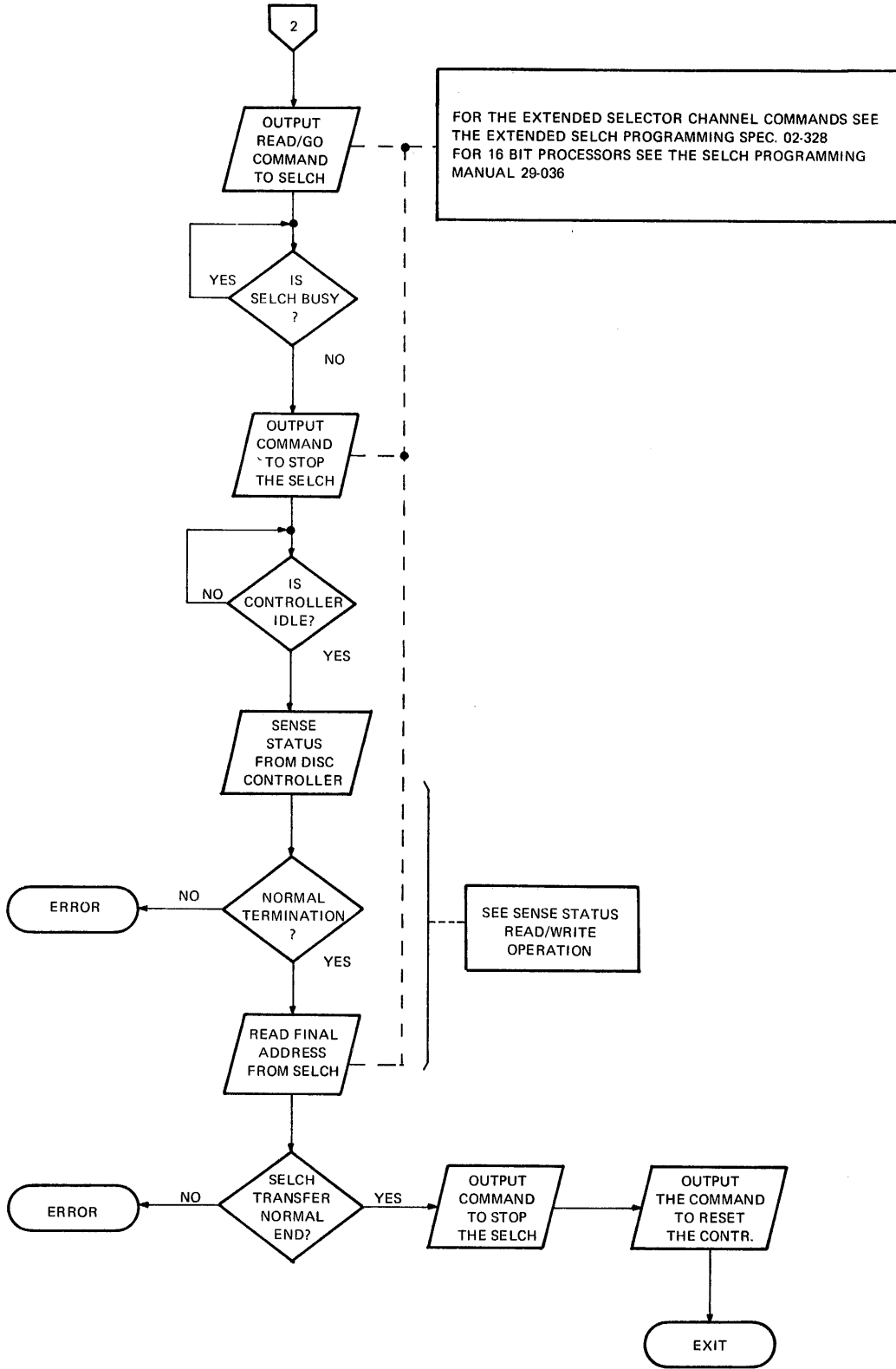


APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF WRITE CYLINDER NUMBER TO FILE OPERATION

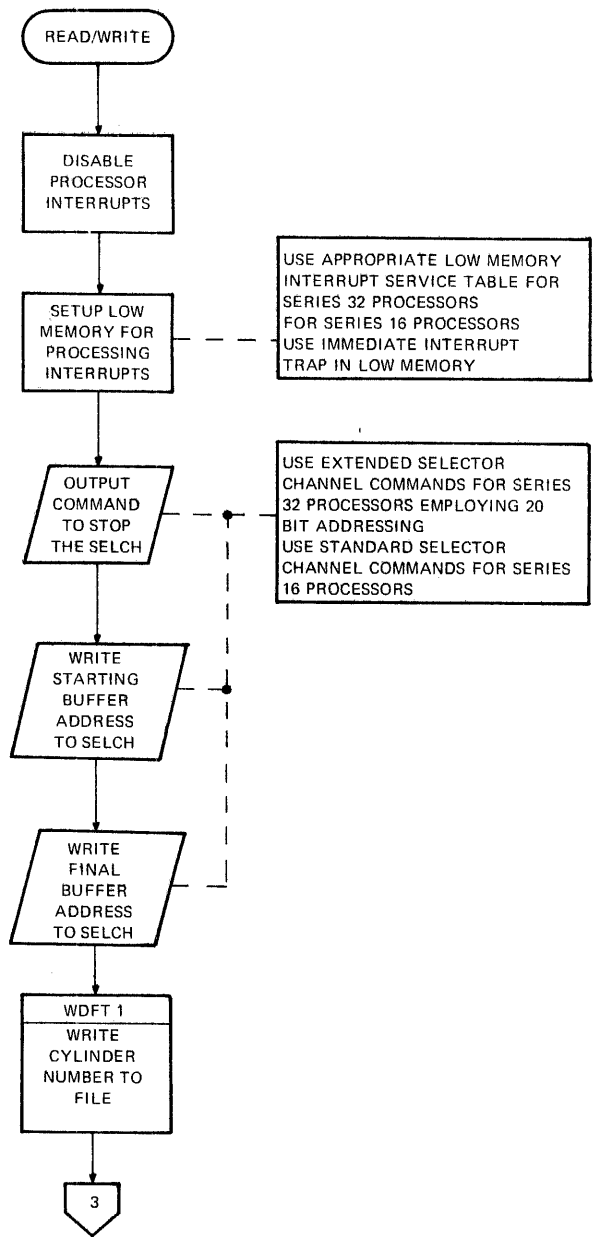


APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
 FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF READ/WRITE (SENSE STATUS) OPERATION

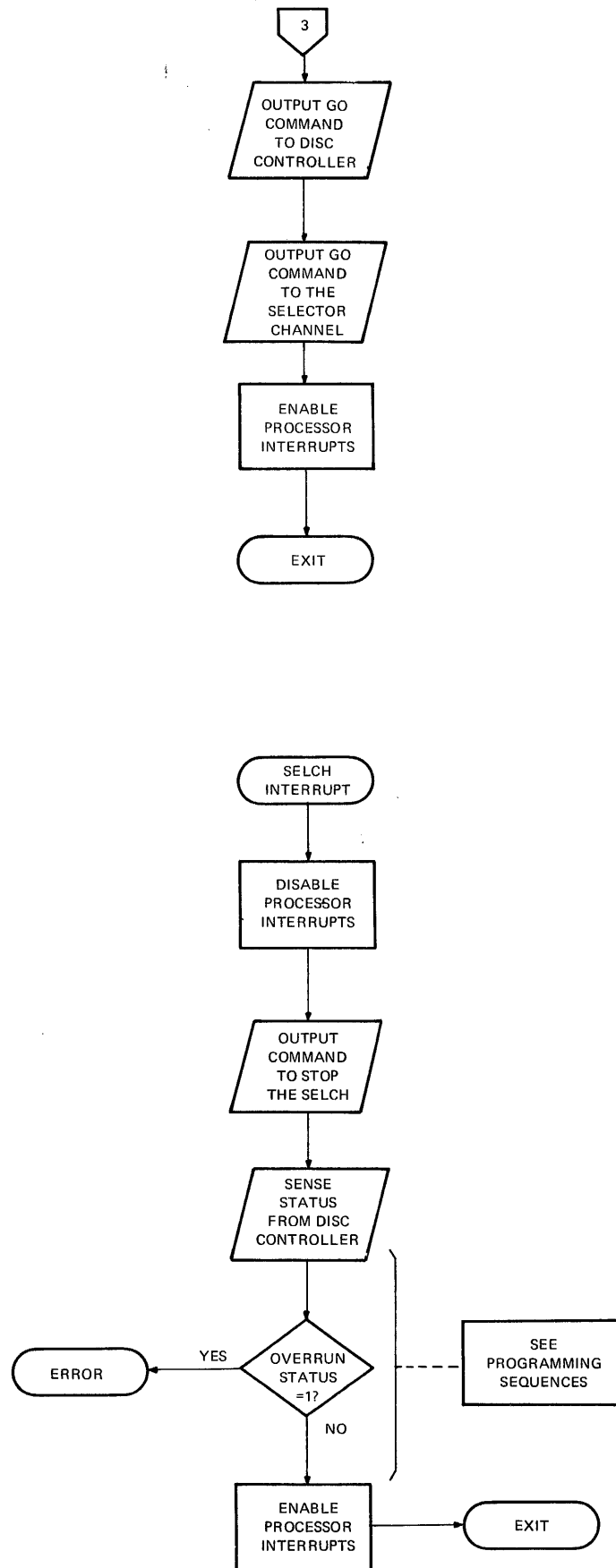




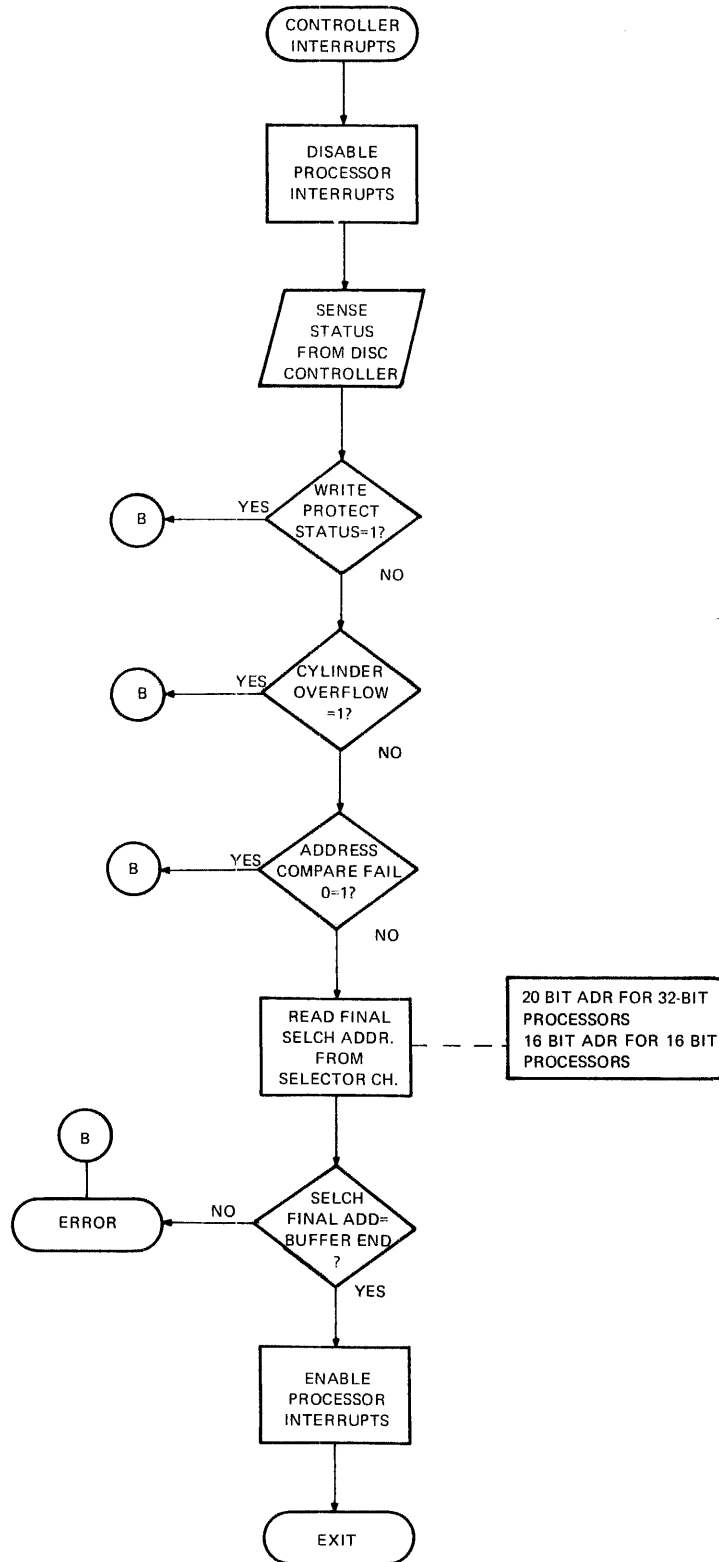
APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
 FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF READ/WRITE (INTERRUPT) OPERATION



APPENDIX 2 (Continued)



APPENDIX 2 (Continued)



APPENDIX 2 (Continued)

The Multi-Disc flowcharts outline the functional requirements of an Operating System driver designed to support simultaneous Seek/Data transfer operations for a system configured with 4 Disc drives on 1 Disc Controller. The driver is called once for a Seek/Read or Seek/Write operation. The address of a parameter block which contains all the information necessary to complete the desired operation is transferred to the driver in the calling sequence (see the listing in APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC OPERATIONS).

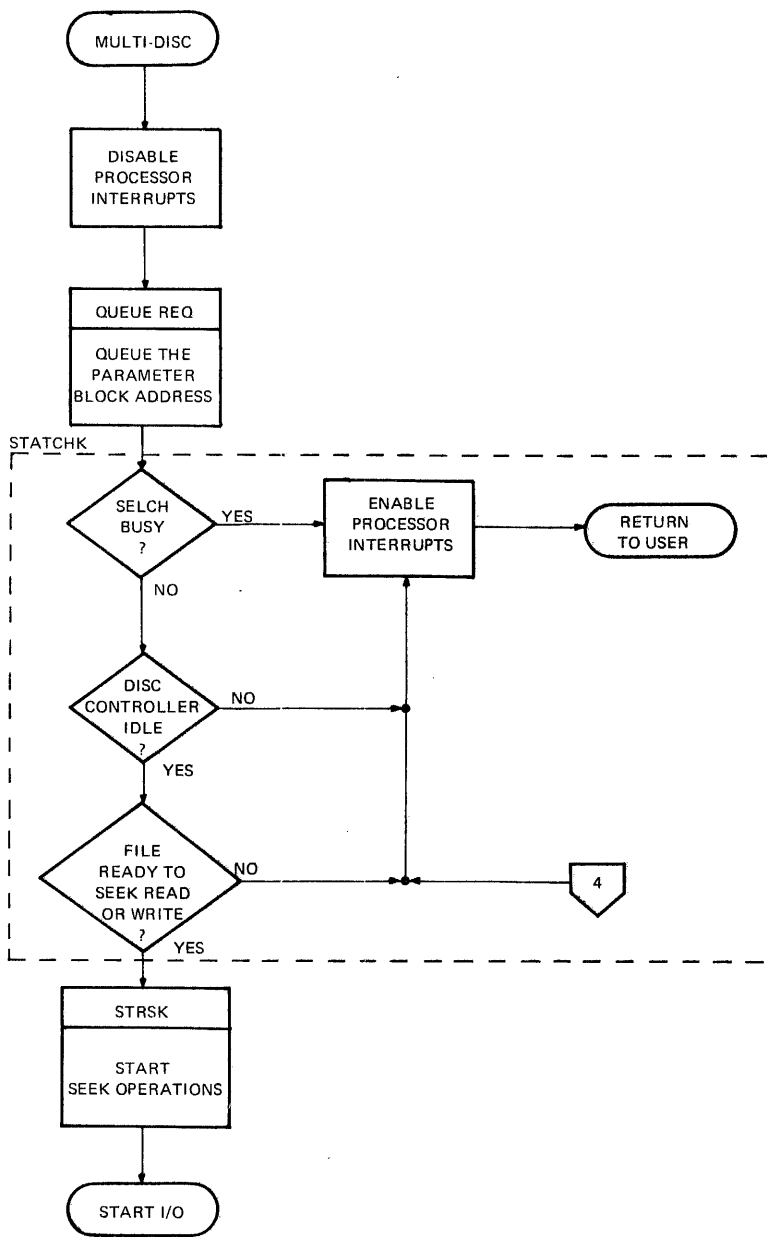
PARAMETER BLOCK FORMAT				
LOCATION	BYTE 0	BYTE 1	BYTE 2	BYTE 3
	0	7	15	23 31
X'0'	START ADDRESS OF BUFFER			
X'4'	END ADDRESS OF BUFFER			
X'8'	CYLINDER NUMBER		HEAD NO.	SECTOR NO.
X'C'	SEEK QUEUE FLAG	READ/WRITE QUEUE FLAG	READ/WRITE IDENTIFIER	I/O COMPLETE FLAG
X'10'	LOGICAL FILE IDENT.	ERROR STATUS SAVE AREA		

The flowcharts are presented in such a manner that functions relating directly to the programming of the Disc Controller and file are easily identifiable by the outlined blocks. Those functions outside the blocks identify queuing, parameter block maintenance and error handling\* techniques in support of file operations:

Flowchart Label	Function
STATCHK	Relates to initial status checking of Disc Controller, File and Selch
INTSK1	Describes the programming sequence necessary to initiate simultaneous seek operations in a Multi-Disc environment
WRITINT	Illustrates the sequence necessary to initiate an I/O data transfer to an available file
SELCHINT	Describes the processing of SELCH interrupts
CONTRLIT	Illustrates Controller Interrupt handling
FILINT	Illustrates file interrupt handling and file status error checking (see Programming Specification Section 6.5)

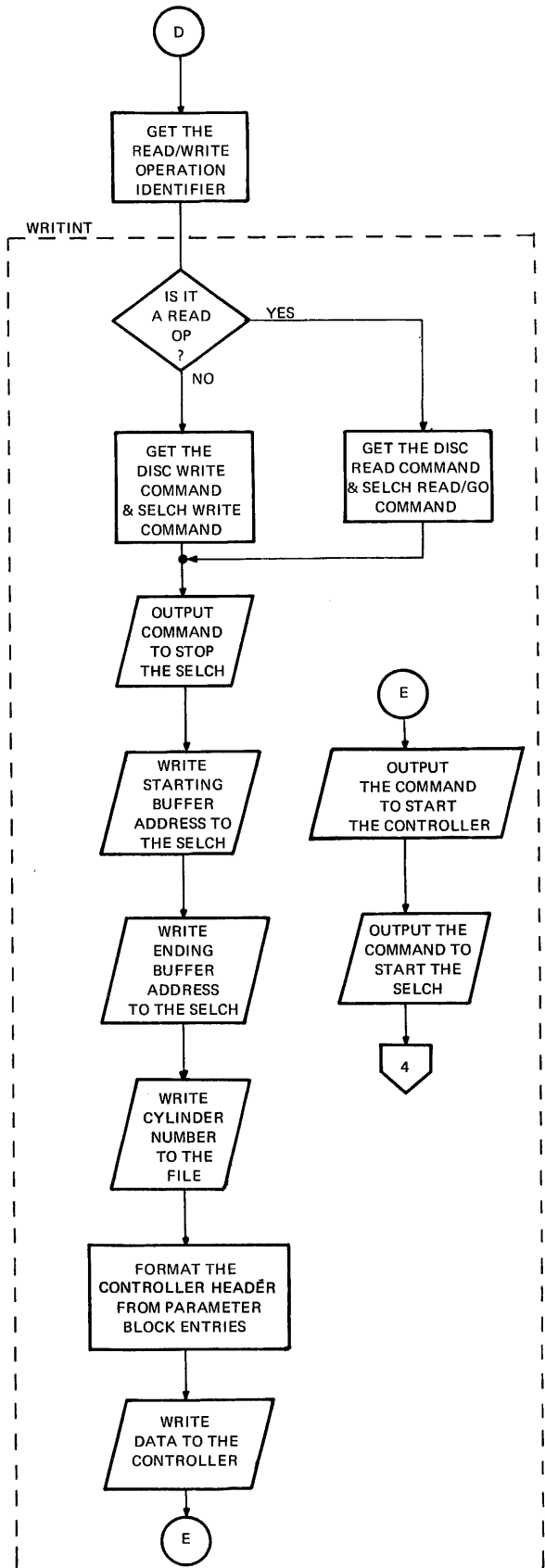
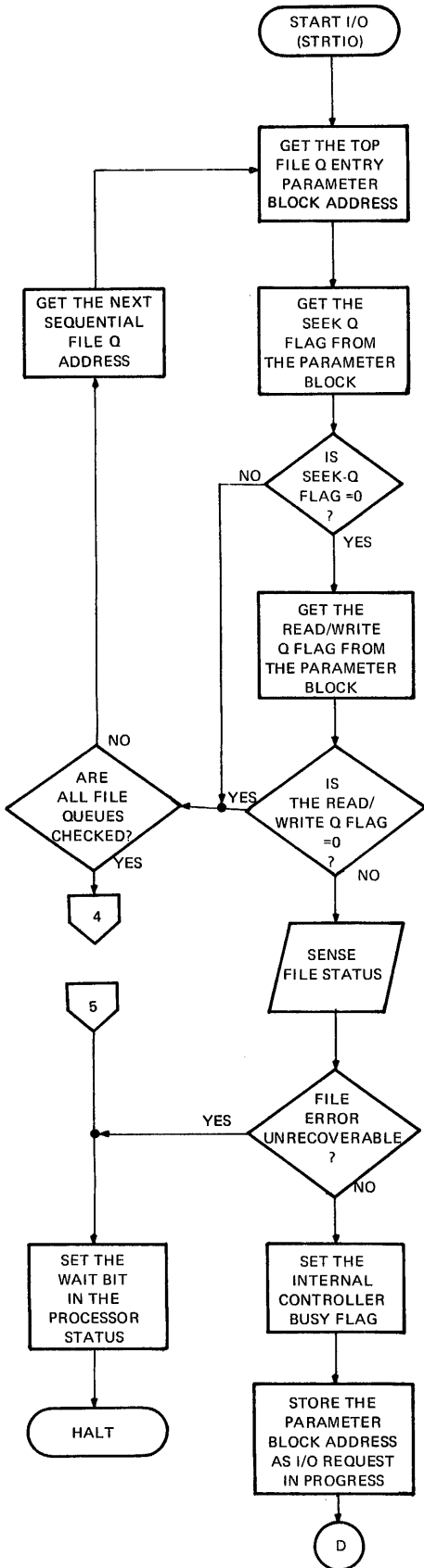
\*Error handling techniques are *not* represented as optimal routines to demonstrate RESTORE and error retry procedures.

APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
 FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF MULTI-DISC OPERATION

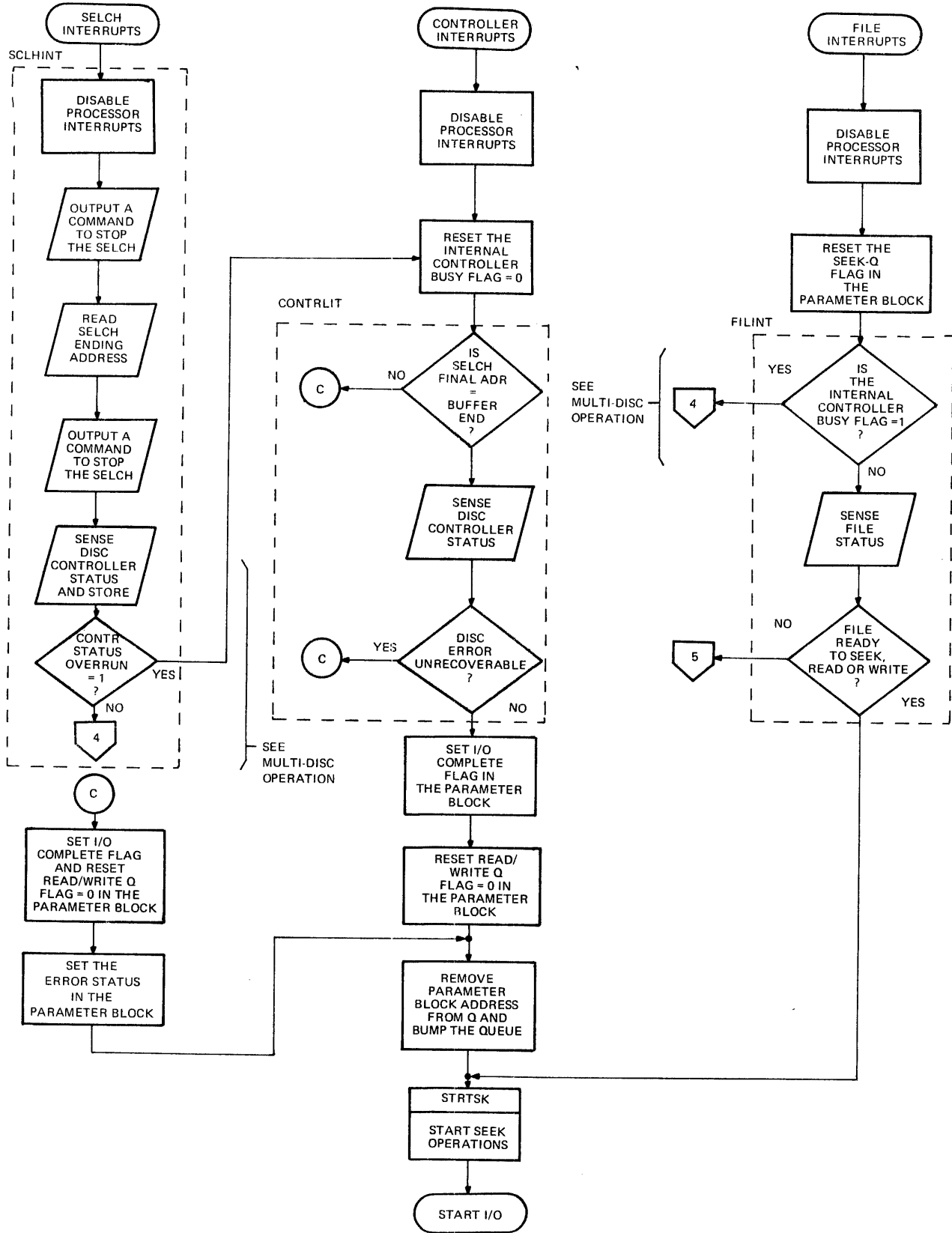




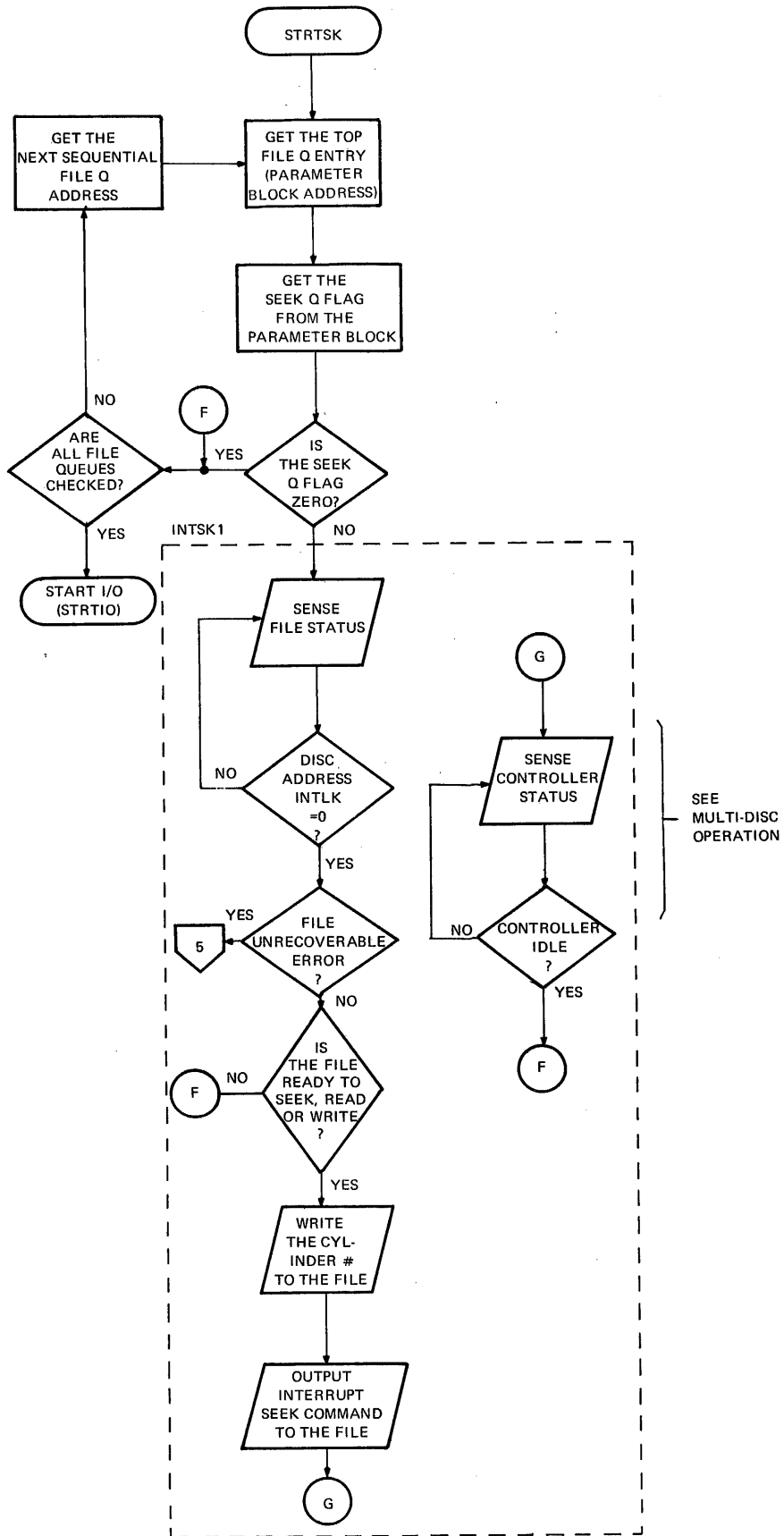
APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
 FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF MULTI-DISC OPERATION



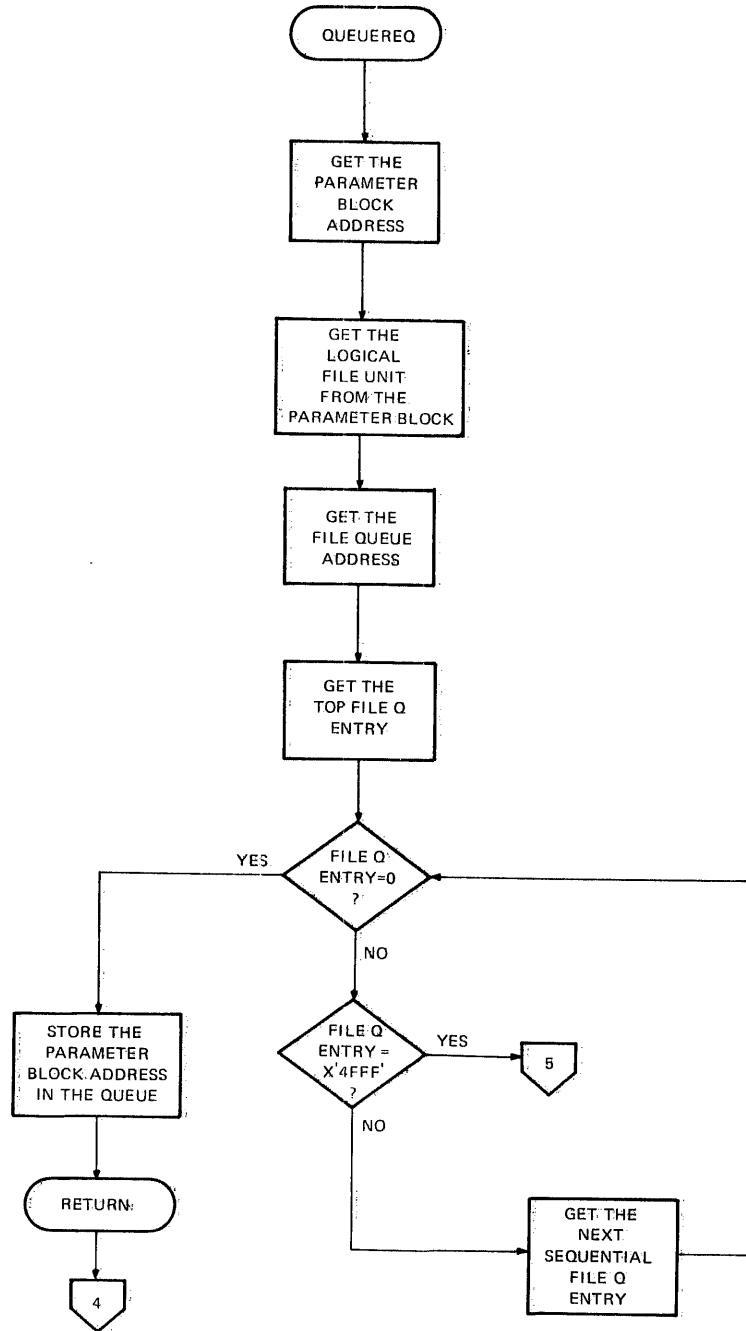
APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
 FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF MULTI-DISC OPERATION



APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
 FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF MULTI-DISC OPERATION



APPENDIX 2 (Continued)  
FUNCTIONAL FLOW CHART OF MULTI-DISC OPERATION



APPENDIX 2 (Continued)

PRU= \*NONE\* ASSEMBLED BY CAL 03-066R05-U0 (32-BIT)

0000 0000	1	SRAT	APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES	DPEU0010
0000 0001	2	PRUG		DPEU0030
0000 0002	3	SQUEZ		DPEU0040
0000 0003	4	SOCHK		DPEU0041
0000 0004	5	CROSS		DPEU0050
0000 0005	6	TARGT 16		DPEU0060
0000 0006	7	WJUTH 120		DPEU0070
0000 0007	8	R0	REGISTER 0-3	DPEU0080
0000 0008	9	R1	RESERVED FOR INTERRUPT USE	DPEU0090
0000 0009	10	R2		DPEU0100
0000 000A	11	R3		DPEU0110
0000 000B	12	SLAD		DPEU0120
0000 000C	13	FUT		DPEU0130
0000 000D	14	WK0	SELCH ADDRESS	DPEU0140
0000 000E	15	WK1	FILE ADDRESS	DPEU0150
0000 000F	16	WK2	WORK REGISTER 0	DPEU0160
0000 0010	17	WK3	WORK REGISTER 1	DPEU0170
0000 0011	18	GENTRY2	WORK REGISTER 2	DPEU0180
0000 0012	19	GENTRY3	WORK REGISTER 3	DPEU0190
0000 0013	20	TRACK		DPEU0200
0000 0014	21	STAT		DPEU0210
0000 0015	22	RETN2	DEVICE STATUS	DPEU0220
0000 0016	23	RETN	RETURN REGISTER 2	DPEU0230
0000 0017	24	DCAD	RETURN REGISTER 1	DPEU0240
0000 0018	25	SECT	DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS	DPEU0250
0000 0019	26	SLCHBSY	DISC SECTOR NUMBER	DPEU0260
0000 001A	27	CONTIDLE	SELCH BUSY STATUS	DPEU0270
0000 001B	28	ADRINTLK	DISC CONTROLLER IDLE	DPEU0280
0000 001C	29	FLUNREC	FILE ADDR INTLK STATUS	DPEU0290
0000 001D	30	RSWMT	WRTCHK+SEEKING+DISCNTROY (FILE STAT)	DPEU0300
0000 001E	31	CNTUNREC	FILE READY TO SEEK+READ+OR WRITE	DPEU0310
0000 001F	32	OVERRUN	EX+DATATRNFRERR (CONT STAT)	DPEU0320
0000 0020	33	FLABORT	CONTROLLER OVERRUN STATUS	DPEU0330
0000 0021	34	BUFENDAD	AABORT OPERATION FILE STATUS	DPEU0340
0000 0022	35	BUFSTRT	PARAMETER BLOCK- BUFFER END ADDRESS	DPEU0350
0000 0023	36	CYLINDER	PARAMETER BLOCK- BUFFER START ADDR	DPEU0360
0000 0024	37	HEADNO	PARAMETER BLOCK CYLINDER ENTRY	DPEU0370
0000 0025	38	SECTOR	PARAMETER BLOCK HEAD ENTRY	DPEU0380
0000 0026	39	SEKQFLG	PARAMETER BLOCK SECTOR ENTRY	DPEU0390
0000 0027	40	DATATRNS	PARAMETER BLOCK SEEK QUEUE FLAG	DPEU0400
0000 0028	41	RDRWTFLE	PARAMETER BLOCK DATA TRANSFER Q FLG	DPEU0410
0000 0029	42	IOCOMPLT	PARAMETER BLOCK READ/WRITE OP IDENT	DPEU0420
0000 002A	43	LOGFILE	PARAMETER BLOCK I/O COMPLETED FLAG	DPEU0430
0000 002B	44	ERRSTA	PARAMETER BLOCK LOGICAL FILE IDENT	DPEU0440
0000 002C	45	OLDPSWSW	PARAMETER BLOCK ERROR STATUS	DPEU0450
0000 002D	46	OLDPSWLC	EXT INTERRUPT OLD PSW STATUS SAVE	DPEU0460
0000 002E	47	NEWPSWLC	OLD PSW LOCATION COUNTER	DPEU0470
0000 002F	48	NEWPSWLC	EXTERNAL INT. NEW PSW STAT	DPEU0480
			EXTERNAL INT NEW PSW LOC.	

APPENDIX 2 SENSE STATUS SEEK

```

50 * SUBROUTINE: SENSE STATUS SEEK
51 * FUNCTION: PERFORMS SENSE STATUS SEEK OPERATIONS
52 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN,SKSR
53 * INPUT
54 * REGISTERS: TRACK= DESIRED CYLINDER NUMBER
55 * FUTE= FILE ADDRESS
56 * SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS
57 * DCAD= DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
58 * REGISTERS DESTROYED: SECT,RETN2,STAT
59 * NOTE: IF LOCATION TRKDE=0, A 2.5 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED
60 * IF LOCATION TRKDE=1, A 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED
61 SKSK XHR SECT,SECT REGISTER SECT IS DESTROYED
62 BAL RETN2,FRSSR FILE READY TO SEEK,READ,WRITE SEQ
63 BAL RETN2,WDFI1 WRITE CYLINDER NUMBER TO FILE
64 OC FUTE,SEKOC OUTPUT SEEK COMMAND (INIPTS DISARM)
65 BAL RETN2,FRSSR WAIT FOR SEEK COMPLETE W/ GOOD STAT
66 BK RETN RETURN TO USER
67 *
68 *
69 *SUBROUTINE: FILE READY TO SEEK,READ OR WRITE
70 *FUNCTION: PERFORMS NECESSARY STATUS CHECK ON CONTROLLER AND FILE TO
71 * INSURE CORRECT FILE OPERATION
72 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,FRSSR
73 * INPUT
74 * REGISTERS: FUTE= FILE ADDRESS
75 * SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS
76 * DCAD= CONTROLLER ADDRESS
77 * REGISTERS DESTROYED: NONE
78 FRSSR SSK DCAD,STAT SENSE DISC CONTROLLER STATUS
79 BEC CONTIDLE,FRSSR IF CONTROLLER NOT IDLE WAIT
80 SSK FUTE,STAT SENSE FILE STATUS
81 TH1 STAT,ADRINTLK TEST FILE STATUS FOR ADRINTLK=0
82 BNZ FRSSR ADRINTLK=1 WAIT FOR IT TO GO TO ZERO
83 TH1 STAT,FLUNRECV UNRECOVERABLE FILE ERROR
84 BNZ ERRSTOP ABORT THE OPERATION
85 * AT THIS POINT USER COULD ATTEMPT TO CORRECT SEEK INCOMPLETE STATUS
86 * BY ISSUING A RESTORE COMMAND AND REPEATING THE DESIRED SEEK
87 FPSSK1 TH1 STAT,RSRWT FILE RSRWT=1
88 BNZ FRSSK1 IF YES WAIT FOR RSRWT=0
89 BK RETN RETURN
90 *
91 *
92 * SUBROUTINE: WRITE CYLINDER NUMBER TO THE FILE
93 * FUNCTION: WRITE CYLINDER # TO THE DISC FILE
94 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,WDFI1
95 * INPUT
96 * REGISTERS: TRACK=DESIRED CYLINDER NUMBER
97 * FUTE=FILE ADDRESS
98 * SLAD=SELCH ADDRESS
99 * DCAD=DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
100 * RW=ZERO UPON ENTRY TO ROUTINE
101 * REGISTERS DESTROYED=NONE
102 * NOTE: IF LOCATION TRKDE=0, A 2.5 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED

```

APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES

APPENDIX 2 SENSE STATUS SEEK

* 0030K	4500	U44CK	103	*	IF LOCATION TRKDE=1 A 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED	DPEU1020
* 0034K	2559		104	WDFT1	CLH RO,TRKDE=1	DPEU1030
0036K	C5B0	U100	105		BE WDFT1A	DPEU1040
003AK	2386		107		CLM1 TRACK,256	DPEU1050
003CK	DA50	U44EK	108		BNL WDFT1A	DPEU1060
0040K	2303		109		WD FUT,ZERO	DPEU1070
0042K	DA50	U44FK	110	WDFTU	BS WDFT1A	DPEU1080
0046K	9A5E		111	WDFT1A	WD FUT,ONE	DPEU1090
0048K	U30L		112		FUT,TRACK	DPEU1100
			113	*	BR RETN2	DPEU1110
			114	*		DPEU1120
			115	*		DPEU1130
						DPEU1140

YES- ASSUME 2.5 DRIVE GO TO WDFT1A  
 CYLINDER NUMBER= OR > 256  
 YES- SET MSB IN CONTROLLER AT WDFT0  
 OTHERWISE INSURE IT IS ZERO  
 IF THE DESIRED DRIVE IS A 10 MB TOP  
 OR BOTTOM AND THE DESIRED SEEK IS TO  
 A CYLINDER > 256 THEN A HALFWORD  
 MUST BE WRITTEN TO THE DRIVE TO  
 INSURE THAT THE CORRECT CYLINDER  
 NUMBER IS WRITTEN TO THE FILE

APPENDIX 2 (Continued)

APPENDIX 2 SENSE STATUS DISC READ/WRITE OPERATION

004AK	U370	040AR	114	* SUBROUTINE: READ/WRITE (SENSE STATUS CONTROL)	DPEU1170
004EK	C880	0030	119	* FUNCTION: PERFORMS SENSE STATUS READ/WRITE OPERATION TO DISC	DPEU1180
0052K	2305		120	* CALLING SEQUENCE FOR READ: BAL RETN,HEADS	DPEU1190
0058K	C880	0010	121	* CALLING SEQUENCE FOR WRITE: BAL RETN,WRITS	DPEU1200
005CK	DE40	040CK	122	* INPUT	DPEU1210
0060K	0840	045CK	123	* REGISTERS: FJT=FILE ADDRESS	DPEU1220
0064K	0840	045EK	124	* REGISTERS: DCAD= DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS	DPEU1230
0068K	4110	0030K	125	* REGISTERS: SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS	DPEU1240
006CK	4890	040EK	126	* REGISTERS: TRACK=CYLINDER ADDRESS	DPEU1250
0070K	9195		127	* REGISTERS: SECT= DESIRED SECTOR	DPEU1260
0072K	080C		128	* MEMORY LOCATIONS: HEAD=DESIRED HEAD	DPEU1270
0074K	0609		129	* REGISTERS: SA= STARTING BUFFER ADDRESS	DPEU1280
0076K	9AA0		130	* REGISTERS: FA= ENDING BUFFER ADDRESS	DPEU1290
0078K	9EA7		131	* REGISTERS DESTROYED: WK1,WK2,WK3	DPEU1300
007AK	9E48		132	LB WK1,RCMD	DPEU1310
007CK	9D4D		133	LHL WK2,X'30*	DPEU1320
007EK	2081		134	RS KWCOM	DPEU1330
0080K	DE40	040CK	135	LB WK1,WCMD	DPEU1340
0084K	90AD		136	LHI WK2,X'10*	DPEU1350
0086K	2221		137	OC SLAD,STOP	DPEU1360
0088K	4250	030CK	138	WH SLAD,SA	DPEU1370
008CK	0940	0460K	139	WH SLAD,FA	DPEU1380
0090K	4860	0460K	140	BAL RETN2,W0FT1	DPEU1390
0094K	4560	045EK	141	LH WK3,HEAD	DPEU1400
0098K	4250	030CK	142	SLS WK3,5	DPEU1410
009CK	030F		143	LHK R0,SECT	DPEU1420
			144	CHK R0,WK3	DPEU1430
			145	WDK DCAD,R0	DPEU1440
			146	OCK DCAU,WK1	DPEU1450
			147	OCK SLAD,WK2	DPEU1460
			148	SSK SLAD,STAT	DPEU1470
			149	HTC SLCHBSY,DXTL	DPEU1480
			150	OC SLAD,STOP	DPEU1490
			151	SSR DCAU,STAT	DPEU1500
			152	BFC CONTINUE,DXTL1	DPEU1510
			153	BTC CNTUNREC,ER*STOP	DPEU1520
			154	RH SLAD,SELAD	DPEU1530
			155	LH WK0,SELAD	DPEU1540
			156	CLH WK0,FA	DPEU1550
			157	BWE EPRSTOP	DPEU1560
			158	BK RETN	DPEU1570

DISC READ COMMAND  
 SELCH READ/GO COMMAND  
 DISC WRITE COMMAND  
 SELCH WRITE COMMAND  
 STOP THE SELCH- SELCH STAT IDLE  
 WRITE STARTING ADDRESS TO SELCH  
 WRITE FINAL ADDRESS TO SELCH  
 WRITE THE CYLINDER NUMBER TO FILE  
 WRITE FORMATTED HEADER TO DISC  
 WRITE HEADER TO CONTROLLER  
 OUTPUT COMMAND TO DISC CONTROLLER  
 START THE SELCH  
 SENSE SELCH STATUS  
 WAIT FOR SELCH TO COMPLETE  
 STOP THE SELCH- SELCH IDLE  
 SENSE CONTROLLER STATUS  
 WAIT FOR CONTROLLER TO GO IDLE  
 BRANCH IF CONTROLLER ERROR  
 GET THE SELCH TERMINATION ADDRESS  
 COMPARE SELCH TERMINAL ADDRESS  
 WITH THE FINAL BUFFER ADDRESS







APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES  
APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

```

226 * THE FOLLOWING PROGRAM DEMONSTRATES THE USE OF A MULTI-DISC DRIVER
227 * ROUTINE THAT CAN BE USED BY AN OPERATING SYSTEM TO SUPPORT UP TO
228 * 4 DISC FILES ON ONE DISC CONTROLLER. THE DRIVER IS CALLED FOR A SEEK/
229 * READ OR SEEK/WRITE OPERATION AND TRANSFERS ONE DISC SECTOR TO OR
230 * FROM DISC. THE DRIVER IS CALLED WITH THE ADDRESS OF THE PARAMETER
231 * BLOCK AS SHOWN IN THE MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART (APPENDIX 2) AN I/O COMPL-
232 * ETE FLAG IS SET WHEN
233 * THE DESIRED SEEK/READ OR SEEK/WRITE OPERATION IS COMPLETE. THE MULTI-
234 * DISK DRIVER DEMONSTRATES THE SEQUENCING NECESSARY TO SUPPORT
235 * SIMULTANEOUS SEEK AND OVERLAPPING SEEK/DATA TRANSFER OPERATION.
236 LHI WK0,PMBK1
237 LH SLAU,SELAD1
238 LH UCAD,DISCOMAD
239 BAL RETN,MULDSC
240 LHI WK0,PMBK2
241 BAL RETN,MULDSC
242 LPSW INIWAIT
243 * SUBROUTINE: MULTI-DISC DRIVER
244 * FUNCTION: CALLED ONCE FOR A SEEK/READ OR SEEK/WRITE OPERATION.
245 * THE DRIVER WILL SUPPORT SIMULTANEOUS SEEK OPERATIONS
246 * AND OVERLAPPED SEEK/DATA TRANSFER TYPE OPERATIONS ON
247 * THE 4 DISC DRIVES ASSOCIATED WITH DISC CONTROLLER
248 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN,MULDSC
249 INPUT
250 * REGISTERS: SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS
251 * DCAD= DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
252 * WK0= PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS (SEE FLOWCHART 5.2.4)
253 * REGISTERS DESTROYED: NONE
254 *
255 *
256 *
257 *
258 *
259 *
260 *
261 *
262 * REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
263 *****
264 STATCK SSR SLAU,STAT
265 BIT SLCHBSY,RTN1
266 OC SLAD,STOP
267 SSR DCAD,STAT
268 BFC CONTINUE,RTN1
269 LH WK0,PARMBLK
270 LB WK1,LOGFILE(WK0)
271 SLLS WK1,1
272 LH FUT,FILE1(WK1)
273 SSK FUT,STAT
274 TH1 STAT,FLUNREC
275 BNZ ERRSTOP
276 TH1 STAT,RSRWT
277 BNZ RTN1
278 B ENTER1

```

```

OPEU2250
OPEU2260
OPEU2270
OPEU2280
OPEU2290
OPEU2300
OPEU2310
OPEU2320
OPEU2330
OPEU2340
OPEU2350
OPEU2360
OPEU2370
OPEU2380
OPEU2390
OPEU2400
OPEU2410
OPEU2420
OPEU2430
OPEU2440
OPEU2450
OPEU2460
OPEU2470
OPEU2480
OPEU2490
OPEU2500
OPEU2510
OPEU2520
OPEU2530
OPEU2540
OPEU2550
OPEU2560
OPEU2570
OPEU2580
OPEU2590
OPEU2600
OPEU2610
OPEU2620
OPEU2630
OPEU2640
OPEU2650
OPEU2660
OPEU2670
OPEU2680
OPEU2690
OPEU2700
OPEU2710
OPEU2720
OPEU2730
OPEU2740
OPEU2750
OPEU2760
OPEU2770

```

```

0176K C8E0 4000
017AK 40E0 0040
017EK 40F0 0042
0182K D100 0690H
0186K C200 0040
*
018AK C8E0 4000
018EK 40E0 0040
0192K 40F0 0042
0196K 4300 023EH
*
279 * RTN1
280 RETN2,X*4000*
281 STH RETN2,OLDPSWST
282 STH RETN,OLDPSWLC
283 LM R0,REGSAVE
284 LPSW OLDPSWST
285 *****
286 *
287 ENTER1
288 RETN2,X*4000*
289 STH RETN2,OLDPSWST
290 STH RETN,OLDPSWLC
291 B COMETRY
*
292 * EXTERNAL INTERRUPTS ENTER HERE AND ARE
293 * VECTORED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEVICE HANDLER
294 * AS CALLED BY THE LABELS:
295 * SELCHINT = ENTRY POINT FOR SELCH INTERRUPT PROCESSING
296 * CONJINT = ENTRY POINT FOR CONTROLLER INTERRUPT PROCESSING
297 * FILE1INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE1 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
298 * FILE2INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE2 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
299 * FILE3INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE3 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
300 * FILE4INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE4 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
301 *
302 *
303 * EXTINT
304 STM R0,REGSAVE
305 ACK WK0,DEVSTAT
306 LM SLAU,SLA01
307 LH DCAU,ADISCONAD
308 CLHR WK0,SLAD
309 BE SELCHINT
310 CLHR WK0,DCAD
311 BE CONJINT
312 CLH WK0,FILE1
313 BE FILE1INT
314 CLH WK0,FILE2
315 BE FILE2INT
316 CLH WK0,FILE3
317 BE FILE3INT
318 CLH WK0,FILE4
319 BE FILE4INT
320 B ERRSTOP
321 * SELCH INTERRUPTS ENTER HERE PROCESSOR INTERRUPTS ARE
322 * DISABLED THE SELCH IS STOPPED AND ERROR CHECKING IS
323 * PERFORMED
324 * REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
325 *****
326 SELCHINT OC SLAU,STOP
327 RH SLAU,FADR
328 OC SLAU,STOP
329 SSR DCAU,STAT
330 TH1 STAT,OVERRU
331 BNZ CONJINT
332 LM R0,REGSAVE
*
019AK 0000 0590K
019EK 0F60 0410K
01A2K 4840 0452K
01A6K 4840 0414K
01AAK 0564
01ACK 4330 010AK
01B0K 056A
01B2K 4330 01F6K
01B6K 4360 041CK
01BAK 4330 02F8K
01BEK 4360 041EK
01C2K 4330 04FER
01C6K 4360 0420K
01CAK 4330 0304K
01CEK 4360 0422K
01D2K 4330 030AK
01D6K 4330 030CK
*
01DAK 0E40 040CK
01DEK 0940 0462K
01E2K 0E40 040CK
01E6K 90AD
01E8K C500 0080
01ECK 2135
01EEK 0100 0690K
*
DPEU2780
DPEU2790
DPEU2800
DPEU2810
DPEU2820
DPEU2830
DPEU2840
DPEU2850
DPEU2860
DPEU2870
DPEU2880
DPEU2890
DPEU2900
DPEU2910
DPEU2920
DPEU2930
DPEU2940
DPEU2950
DPEU2960
DPEU2970
DPEU2980
DPEU2990
DPEU3000
DPEU3010
DPEU3020
DPEU3030
DPEU3040
DPEU3050
DPEU3060
DPEU3070
DPEU3080
DPEU3090
DPEU3100
DPEU3110
DPEU3120
DPEU3130
DPEU3140
DPEU3150
DPEU3160
DPEU3170
DPEU3180
DPEU3190
DPEU3200
DPEU3210
DPEU3220
DPEU3230
DPEU3240
DPEU3250
DPEU3260
DPEU3270
DPEU3280
DPEU3290
DPEU3300
*
ENABLE PROCESSOR INTERRUPTS FOR
INTERRUPTS ENABLED
STORE RETN ADDR FOR NON-INT RTN
RESTORE THE USERS REGISTERS
*
*****
ENABLE PROCESSOR INTERRUPTS FOR
RETURN TO USER
SET UP RETURN FOR NON-INTERRUPT EXIT
BRANCH TO COMMON ENTRY ROUTINE
*
*****
EXTERNAL INTERRUPTS ENTER HERE AND ARE
VECTORED TO THE APPROPRIATE DEVICE HANDLER
AS CALLED BY THE LABELS:
SELCHINT = ENTRY POINT FOR SELCH INTERRUPT PROCESSING
CONJINT = ENTRY POINT FOR CONTROLLER INTERRUPT PROCESSING
FILE1INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE1 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
FILE2INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE2 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
FILE3INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE3 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
FILE4INT = ENTRY POINT FOR FILE4 INTERRUPT PROCESSING
*
*****
ACKNOWLEDGE THE INTERRUPT
RESTORE SELCH ADDRESS REGISTER
RESTORE DISC CONTROLLER ADDR REGISTER
IS IT AN EXTERNAL SELCH INTERRUPT
IF YES- GO TO SELCH INTERRUPT HANDLR
OTHERWISE IS IT A CONTROLLER INTERPT
IF IT IS GO TO CONTINT ENTRY POINT
IF FILE1 IS INTERRUPTING GO TO FILE1
ENTRY ROUTINE AND SIMILARLY CHECK
THE OTHER THREE FILES FOR INTERRUPT
SERVICING
*
SELCH INTERRUPTS ENTER HERE PROCESSOR INTERRUPTS ARE
DISABLED THE SELCH IS STOPPED AND ERROR CHECKING IS
PERFORMED
* REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
*****
SELCHINT OC SLAU,STOP
RH SLAU,FADR
OC SLAU,STOP
SSR DCAU,STAT
TH1 STAT,OVERRU
BNZ CONJINT
LM R0,REGSAVE
*
STOP THE SELCH
READ SLCH TERMINATION ADDRESS
STOP THE SELCH AND SENSE
CONTROLLER STATUS
TEST FOR CONTROLLER OVERRUN STATUS
IF OVERRUN=1 DO NOT EXPECT CONT INT*
RESTORE THE USERS REGISTERS
*

```



APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES  
APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

027EK	4070	0456K	385	STH	WK1,FILE10	OTHERWISE START DATA TRANSFER BY	DPEU3840
0282K	4070	0414K	386	STH	WK1,INTFLG	FIRST STORING PARAMETER BLOCK ADDR.	DPEU3850
0286K	4067	0404	387	LH	WK0,BUFENDAD(WK1)	AS ADDR OF I/O IN PROGRESS AND SET	DPEU3860
028AK	4050	0464K	388	STH	WK0,BUFEND	INTERNAL CONTROLLER BUSY FLAG	DPEU3870
028EK	0867		389	LHK	WK0,WK1		DPEU3880
0290K	0397	000E	390	LB	WK3,RDMRTFLG(WK1)	CHECK READ/WRT FLAG IN PARAM BLOCK	DPEU3890
0294K	0899		391	LHR	WK3,WK3	SET THE CONDITION CODE	DPEU3900
0296K	2556		392	BZ	READINT	IF ITS ZERO GO AHEAD AND READ	DPEU3910
			393	*	REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2		DPEU3920
0298K	0370	040BK	394	*****	*****	*****	DPEU3930
029CK	0880	001U	395	WRITINT	WK1,WCMD	OTHERWISE ITS A WRITE OPERATION	DPEU3940
02A0K	2505		396	LHI	WK2,X'10'	SELCH WRITE COMMAND	DPEU3950
02A2K	0370	040AK	397	BS	RWCMD1		DPEU3960
02A6K	0880	0030	398	READINT	WK1,RCMD	READ OPERATION	DPEU3970
02AAK	0E40	040CK	399	LHI	WK2,X'30'	SELCH READ AND GO COMMAND	DPEU3980
02AEK	0846	000U	400	RWCMD1	SLAD,STOP	STOP THE SELCH	DPEU3990
02B2K	0846	000U	401	WH	SLAD,BUFSTRT(WK0)	WRITE STARTING BUFFER ADDR TO SELCH	DPEU4000
02B6K	48B6	0006	402	WH	SLAD,BUFENDAD(WK0)	WRITE BUFFER ENDING ADDRESS TO SLCH	DPEU4010
02BAK	4890	044CK	403	LH	TRACK,CYLINDER(WK0)	WRITE CYLINDER NUMBER TO THE FILE	DPEU4020
02BEK	0590	0000	404	LH	WK3,TRKOEEN	GET THE TRACK DENSITY OPTION	DPEU4030
02C2K	2359		405	CLH1	WK3,0	IS THIS OPTION ZERO	DPEU4040
02C4K	0580	0100	406	BE	WDF1B	IF IT IS ITS A 2.5 MEGABYTE DRIVE	DPEU4050
02C8K	2584		407	CLH1	TRACK,256	OTHERWISE 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSMD	DPEU4060
02CAK	0A50	044EK	408	BWL	WDF10A	IS TRACK= OF > 256 IF YES SET MSB	DPEU4070
02CEK	2503		409	WD	FUT,ZERO	IN CONTROLLER OTHERWISE ZERO IT	DPEU4080
02D0K	0A50	044FK	410	BS	WDF1B	*	DPEU4090
02D4K	9A56		411	WDF10A	FUT,ONE	SET MSR IN DISC CONTROLLER	DPEU4100
02D6K	0396	000A	412	WDF1B	FUT,TRACK	WRITE THE CYLINDER # TO THE FILE	DPEU4110
02D8K	9195		413	LB	WK3,HEADNO(WK0)	GET THE HEAD NUMBER FRM PRMTR BLK	DPEU4120
02DCK	0480	045AR	414	SLLS	WK3,5	SHIFT IT FOR FORMATTING THE HEADER	DPEU4130
02E0K	0386	000B	415	STH	WK2,WK2SVE	*	DPEU4140
02E4K	0689		416	LB	WK2,SECTOR(WK0)	GET THE SECTOR FROM THE PARAMETER	DPEU4150
02E6K	9AA8		417	QHR	WK2,WK3	BLOCK AND FORMAT THE HEADER	DPEU4160
02E8K	4880	045AK	418	WDR	DCAD,WK2	WRITE THE HEADER TO THE CONTROLLER	DPEU4170
02ECK	9EA7		419	LH	WK2,WK2SVE	*	DPEU4180
02EEK	9E48		420	OCK	DCAD,WK1	OUTPUT CONTROLLER COMMAND	DPEU4190
02F0K	0100	0690K	421	OCK	SLAD,WK2	OUTPUT SELCH COMMAND	DPEU4200
02F4K	0200	0040	422	LM	R0,REGSAVE	RESTORE THE USERS REGISTERS	DPEU4210
			423	EXIT2		*	DPEU4220
			424	LPSW	OLDPSWST		DPEU4230
			425	*****	*****	*****	DPEU4240
			426	*	*	*	DPEU4250
02F8K	0860	042CK	427	*	FILE INTERRUPTS PROCESSED BELOW:		DPEU4260
02FCR	2509		428	FILEINT	LHI	WK0,FILE10	DPEU4270
02FEK	0860	0434K	429	BS	FILCOM	LOAD FILEQ ADDRESS FOR MAIN DRIVE	DPEU4280
0302K	2506		430	FILE2INT	LHI	WK0,FILE20	DPEU4290
0304K	0860	043CK	431	BS	FILCOM	LOAD FILEQ ADDRESS FOR 1 EXP DISC	DPEU4300
0308K	2503		432	FILE3INT	LHI	WK0,FILE30	DPEU4310
030AK	0860	0444K	433	BS	FILCOM	LOAD FILEQ ADDRESS FOR 2ND EXP DISC	DPEU4320
030EK	0777		434	FILE4INT	LHI	WK0,FILE40	DPEU4330
0310K	4886	0000	435	FILCOM	XHK	WK1,WK1	DPEU4340
0314K	0276	006C	436	LH	WK0,0(WK0)	GET THE Q-ENTRY FROM THE APPROPRIATE	DPEU4350
			437	STB	WK1,SEEKQFLG(WK0)	FILE QUEUE AND ZERO THE SEEK Q-FLAG	DPEU4360

APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

```

438 *                               IN THE PARAMETER BLOCK
439 *
440 * REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
441 * *****
442 * FILINT LH WK0,INTFLG
443 *       BNZ WK0,DEVSTAT
444 *       THL WK0,RSRWT
445 *       BNZ ERRSTOP
446 *       B COMETRY
447 * *****
448 *
449 *
450 *
451 * EXIT LM RO,KEGSAVE
452 *      LPSW OLOPSWST
453 *
454 * THE ERROR ROUTINE WILL PROCESS THE APPROPRIATE FLAGS IN THE PARAMETER
455 * BLOCK AND TERMINATE THE PRESENT I/O OPERATION
456 * ERROR LH WK0,FILEID
457 *      LIS WK1,1
458 *      STB WK1,IOCOMPLT(WK0)
459 *      LB WK1,DEVSTAT
460 *      STB WK1,ERRSTA(WK0)
461 *      XHR WK1,WK1
462 *      STB WK1,DATATRMS(WK0)
463 *      B QMANG
464 *
465 * SUBROUTINE: START SEEK
466 * FUNCTION: TAKES THE TOP ENTRY IN EACH FILEQ AND CHECKS
467 * IF SEEKQ FLAG IS SET. IF SET, SEEK OPERATION IS
468 * INITIATED. WHEN THE CONTROLLER IS IDLE, THE NEXT FILEQ
469 * IS CHECKED UNTIL ALL REQUIRED SEEKS ARE INITIATED.
470 *
471 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,STRISK
472 *
473 *
474 * STRISK XHR WK0,WK0
475 * STRISK1 SLLS WK0,1
476 *          LH FUI,FILE1(WK0)
477 *          LH WK1,BLKAD(WK0)
478 *          LB WK1,0(WK1)
479 *          BZ SEEKIT1
480 *          LB WK3,SEEKQFLG(WK1)
481 *          LHR WK3,WK3
482 *          BZ SEEKIT1
483 *
484 * REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
485 * *****
486 * INTSK1 SSR FUI,STAT
487 *          THL STAT,ADRINTLK
488 *          BNZ INTSK1
489 *          THL STAT,FLUMRECV
490 *          BNZ ERRSTOP

```

APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES

APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

```

0380K C500 0006
0384K 4250 03B0K
0388K 4887 0008
0390K 4890 044CH
0394K 2359
0396K C580 0100
039AK D384
039CK DA50 044EK
03A0R 2303
03A2K DA50 044FK
03A6R 9A56
03A8K 0E50 0408K
03ACK 90AD
03AER 2221

03B0K 9061
03B2R 2661
03B4K C760 0003
03B8K 2123
03BAK 4300 0354K
03BER 030E

03C0K C8E0 8000
03C4K 40E0 0040
03C8K C2E0 0040

03CCK C860 019AK
03D0R 4060 0046
03D4K 0766
03D6K 4060 0044
03DAR 030E

03DCK 4860 0458R
03E0R 0366 0010
03E4K 9161
03E6K 4866 0424K
03EAK 4876 0000
03EER 2366
03F0R C570 4FFF
03F4K 2368
03F6K 2662
03FRK 2207

491 STAT,RSRWT * WAIT FOR RSRWT=0
492 SEEKIT1 *
493 TRACK,CYLINDER(WK1) EXTRACT CYLINDER NUMBER FROM BLOCK*
494 WK3,TRKDN * GET THE TRACK DENSITY OPTION
495 WK3,0 * IS THIS OPTION ZERO
496 WDFITC * IF IT IS A 2.5 MEGABYTE DRIVE
497 TRACK,256 * OTHERWISE 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSMD
498 WDFIT05 * IS TRACK# OR > 256 IF YES SET MSB
499 WDFIT0 * IN CONTROLLER OTHERWISE ZERO IT
500 WDFITC *
501 WDFIT0B WD * SEE SUBROUTINE WDFIT1 FOR COMMENT ON**
502 WDFITC WDR * DISC TRACK DENSITY ALGORITHM (PG.3)*
503 OC FUT,ISKCID * OUTPUT SEEK COMMAND INTERRUPTS ARMED
504 INISK2 SSR * SENSE CONTROLLER STATUS
505 BFC CONTINUE,INTSK2 *
506 *****
507 *
508 *
509 * SEEKIT1 SKLS WK0,1 * ADD 1 TO THE LOGICAL FILE NUMBER
510 AIS WK0,1 *
511 CHI WK0,5 * HAVE ALL FILE QULURS BEEN CHECKED
512 BP RETNZA * YES, RETURN
513 B STRISK1 * NO GO CHECK NEXT Q AND BLOCK ENTRY
514 RETNZA BR RETN2 *
515 * ERROR STOP CODE HALTS THE MACHINE WITH THE TERMINAL LOC INDICATING
516 * THE POINT AT WHICH THE ERROR OCCURRED
517 ERKSTOP LHI RETN2,X*8000 * MACHINE STATUS WAIT STALE
518 STH RETN2,OLDPSWST * AND HALT
519 LPSW OLDPSWST *
520 * SUBROUTINE: LUCORE
521 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,LOCORE
522 * FUNCTION: SETS UP INTERRUPT SERVICE POINTER TABLE FOR INTERRUPT
523 *
524 LHI WK0,EXTINT *
525 STH WK0,NEWPSWLC * GET ADDR OF EXTERNAL INI HANDLER
526 XHK WK0,WK0 *
527 STH WK0,NEWPSWST *
528 BK RETN2 *
529 * SUBROUTINE: QUEUE SUBROUTINE CALL
530 * FUNCTION: LOOKS FOR THE FIRST ZERO ENTRY IN THE APPROPRIATE
531 * FILE Q AND STORES THE PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS IN THE QUEUE
532 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,QUEUEREO
533 *
534 QUEUEREO LH WK0,PARMBLK * GET THE PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS
535 LB WK0,LOGFILE(WK0) * GET THE LOGICAL FILE UNIT FROM BLOCK
536 SLLS WK0,1 * SHIFT FOR INDEXING INTO TABLE
537 LH WK0,BLKAD(WK0) * GET THE CORRECT FILEQ ADDRESS
538 LH WK1,0(WK0) * GET THE FIRST Q ENTRY
539 BZ QCOM1 * IF ITS ZERO, GO STORE P-BLOCK ADDR
540 CLHI WK1,X*4FFF * HAVE WE EXHAUSTED ALL Q ENTRIES?
541 BE QFULL * YES-Q IS FULL -ABORT REQUEST
542 AIS WK0,2 * BUMP THE Q ADDRESS
543 B QCOM * CHECK THE NEXT Q ENTRY

```



APPENDIX 2 (Continued)

APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES

APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

03FAK	4870	0456K	544	QCOM1	LH	WK1,PARMBLK	GET THE PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS	DPEU5430
03FEK	4076	0000	545		STH	WK1,U(LWK0)	STORE IT IN THE FILE QUEUE	DPEU5440
0402K	030E		546		BK	RETIN2	RETURN	DPEU5450
0404K	4300	05C0H	547	QFULL	B	ERRSTOP	QUEUE IS FULL ABORT IN ERROR	DPEU5460
0408K			548		ALIGN			DPEU5470
0408K	42		549	ISKCMD	DB	X'42'	INTERRUPT SEEK COMMAND	DPEU5480
0409K	C2		550	SEKCK	DB	X'C2'	SEEK COMMAND	DPEU5490
040AK	01		551	RCMD	DB	X'01'	DISC READ COMMAND	DPEU5500
040BK	02		552	WCMD	DB	X'02'	WRITE COMMAND	DPEU5510
040CK	08		553	STOP	DB	X'08'	SELCH STOP COMMAND	DPEU5520
040EK	0000		554	HEAU	DC	X'00'	DEVICE ERROR STATUS SAVE	DPEU5530
0410K	0000		555	DEVSTAT	DC	X'00'	DISC CONTROLLER ADDR.	DPEU5540
0412R	0000		556	DEVADR	DC	X'00'		DPEU5550
0414K	0056		557	DISCONAD	DC	X'86'		DPEU5560
0416K	0000		558	RETNSV	DC	X'00'	INTERNAL CONTROLLER BUSY FLAG	DPEU5570
0418K	0000		559	RETNSV1	DC	X'00'	FILE 1 ADDRESS	DPEU5580
041AK	0000		560	INTFLG	DC	X'00'	FILE 2 ADDRESS	DPEU5590
041CK	00C6		561	FILE1	DC	X'C6'	FILE 3 ADDRESS	DPEU5600
041EK	0006		562	FILE2	DC	X'D6'	FILE 4 ADDRESS	DPEU5610
0420K	00E6		563	FILE3	DC	X'E6'	FILE 1 W ADDRESS	DPEU5620
0422K	00F6		564	FILE4	DC	X'F6'	FILE 2 W ADDRESS	DPEU5630
0424R	00CF		565	RLKAD	DC	Z(FILE13)	FILE 3 W ADDRESS	DPEU5640
0426R	0454H		566		DC	Z(FILE23)	FILE 4 W ADDRESS	DPEU5650
0428K	045CH		567		DC	Z(FILE33)	FILE 1 W WHERE	DPEU5660
042AR	0444R		568	FILE10	DC	X'00'	PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESSES	DPEU5670
042CK	0000		569		DC	X'00'	ARE QUEUED	DPEU5680
042EK	0000		570		DC	X'00'	FILE 1 W DELIMITER	DPEU5700
0430K	0000		571		DC	X'00'	FILE 2 W DELIMITER	DPEU5710
0432K	4FFF		572	FILE20	DC	X'4FFF'	FILE 3 W DELIMITER	DPEU5720
0434K	0000		573		DC	X'00'	FILE 4 W DELIMITER	DPEU5730
0436K	0000		574		DC	X'00'		DPEU5740
0438K	0000		575		DC	X'00'		DPEU5750
043AR	4FFF		576	FILE30	DC	X'4FFF'		DPEU5760
043CK	0000		577		DC	X'00'		DPEU5770
043EK	0000		578		DC	X'00'		DPEU5780
0440R	0000		579	FILE40	DC	X'00'		DPEU5790
0442R	4FFF		580		DC	X'00'		DPEU5800
0444K	0000		581		DC	X'00'		DPEU5810
0446K	0000		582		DC	X'00'		DPEU5820
0448K	0000		583		DC	X'00'		DPEU5830
044AR	4FFF		584	TRKOEN	DC	X'4FFF'	FILE 4 W DELIMITER	DPEU5840
044CK	0000		585	ZERU	DB	0	TRACK DENSITY USED IN SENSE ST SK	DPEU5850
044EK	00		586		DB	0	ZERO CONSTANT	DPEU5860
044FK	01		587	ONE	DB	1	ONE CONSTANT	DPEU5870
0450K	0000		588	RETIN2SV	DC	X'00'	SELCH ADDRESS	DPEU5880
0452K	0000		589	SELAD1	DC	X'FU'	PARM. BLK ADDR OF FILE I/O IN PROG	DPEU5890
0454K	0000		590	RWSAVE	DC	X'00'	PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS SAVE	DPEU5900
0456K	0000		591	FILE10	DC	X'00'		DPEU5910
0458K	0000		592	PARMBLK	DC	X'00'		DPEU5920
045AK	0000		593	*	DC	X'00'	WORK REGISTER SAVE AREA	DPEU5930
045CK	0000		594	WK2SVE	DC	X'00'	STARTING ADDRESS OF BUFFER	DPEU5940
045EK	0000		595	SA	DC	X'00'		DPEU5950
			596	FA	DC	X'00'		DPEU5960

APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES  
APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

PAGE 14 21:46:19 09/23/78

0460K	UUUU	597	SELAD	DC	X'0'	FINAL SELCH TERMINATION ADDRESS	DPEU5960
0462K	UUUU	598	FAUR	DC	X'0'	FINAL BUFFER ADDRESS	DPEU5970
0464K	UUUU 0000	599 *	BUFEND	DC	Y'0'	FINAL BUFFER ADDR. EX. 3.4	DPEU5980
0468K	046CK	600	PMBK1	DC	A(BUF1)	PARAMETER BLOCK 1 STRT BFR AD	DPEU5990
046AK	UUUU	601		DC	X'0'	FILLER USED TO MAINTAIN COMMON BLK	DPEU6000
046CK	058BR	602		DC	A(BUF1+255)	ENDING BUFFER ADDRESS	DPEU6010
046EK	UUUU	603		DC	X'0'	FILLER USED TO MAINTAIN COMMON BLK	DPEU6020
0470K	0197	604		DC	X'197'	CYLINDER	DPEU6030
0472K	UU	605		DC	X'0'	HEAD	DPEU6040
0473K	1U	606		DB	X'1U'	SECTOR	DPEU6050
0474K	01	607		DB	X'01'	SEEK 0 FLAG	DPEU6060
0475K	01	608		DB	X'01'	HEAD/WRITE 0 FLAG	DPEU6070
0476K	UU	609		DB	X'01'	HEAD/WRT IDENT.	DPEU6080
0477K	UU	610		DB	X'00'	I/O COMPLETE FLAG	DPEU6090
0478K	UU	611		DB	X'0'	LOGICAL FILE IDENT.	DPEU6100
0479K	UU	612		DB	X'0'	ERROR STATUS SAVE AREA	DPEU6110
047AK	058CK	613	PMBK2	DB	X'0'	PARAMETER BLOCK 2 STRT BFR AD	DPEU6120
047CK	UUUU	614		DC	A(BUF2)	FILLER USED TO MAINTAIN COMMON BLK	DPEU6130
047EK	068BR	615		DC	X'0'	ENDING BUFFER ADDR	DPEU6140
0480K	UUUU	616		DC	A(BUF2+255)	FILLER USED TO MAINTAIN COMMON BLK	DPEU6150
0482K	0197	617		DC	X'197'	CYLINDER	DPEU6160
0484K	UU	618		DC	X'0'	HEAD	DPEU6170
0485K	1U	619		DB	X'0'	SECTOR	DPEU6180
0486K	01	620		DB	X'1U'	SEEK 0 FLAG.	DPEU6190
0487K	01	621		DB	X'01'	READ/WRITE 0 FLAG.	DPEU6200
0488K	UU	622		DB	X'01'	HEAD/WRITE IDENT.	DPEU6210
0489K	UU	623		DB	0	I/O COMPLETE FLAG.	DPEU6220
048AK	01	624		DB	0	LOGICAL FILE IDENT.	DPEU6230
048BK	UU	625		DB	X'01'	ERROR STATUS SAVE AREA	DPEU6240
048CK		626	RUF1	DB	X'0'	BUFFER - PARAM. BLK 1	DPEU6250
058CK		627	SUF2	DS	256	BUFFER - PARAM. BLK 2	DPEU6260
068CR	UUU	628	INWAIT	ALIGN 2	256		DPEU6270
068EK	0192F	629		DC	X'CU00'	WAIT STATE WITH INTERRUPTS	DPEU6280
0690K		630	REGSAVE	DC	A(MULDSC)	ENABLED- LOC=MULDSC	DPEU6290
06B0K		631		DSH	16	REG SAVE AREA FOR REG Sct	DPEU6300
		632		END			DPEU6310
		633					DPEU6320





APPENDIX 2 (Continued)

APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES  
APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

KETN2	0000 000E	22*	62	63	65	89	112	140	180	185	188	223	260
		261	280	281	287	288	304	514	517	518	546		
KETW2A	0000 038E*	512	514*										
KETM2SV	0000 0450*	588*											
KETNSV	0000 0416*	558*											
KETNSV1	0000 0418*	559*											
KSRM1	0000 0008	30*	87	276	445	491							
RTM1	0000 0176*	265	268	277	280*								
RWCOM	0000 005CR	134	137*										
RWCOM1	0000 02AAR	397	400*										
RWSAVE	0000 0454R	590*											
SA	0000 045C*	138	595*	61	143								
SECT	0000 000C	25*	61										
SECTOR	0000 000B	38*	416										
SEEKC	0000 0409R	64	550*										
SEEKTI	0000 03B0R	479	482	492	509*								
SEEKFLG	0000 000C	39*	371	437	480								
SELAU	0000 0460R	154	155	597*									
SELAU1	0000 0452R	237	305	589*									
SELCHINT	0000 01DAR	308	325*										
SELCHINT1	0000 00CE*	191*	221										
SKSR	0000 000K	61*											
SLAD	0000 0004	12*	137	138	139	147	148	150	154	194	196	237	264
		266	305	307	325	326	327	400	401	402	421		
SLCHBSY	0000 000B	26*	149	265									
STAT	0000 000D	21*	78	80	81	83	87	148	151	198	205	264	267
		273	274	276	328	329	344	382	383	486	489	491	504
STATCK	0000 0146R	264*	150	196	266	325	327	400	553*				
STOP	0000 040CR	137											
STR10	0000 0242K	365*											
STR101	0000 0244K	366*	378	381									
STR102	0000 025CR	370	374*										
STR103	0000 0352R	364	474*										
STR104	0000 0354R	475*	513										
TRACK	0000 000B	20*	106	111	403	407	412	493	497	502			
TRKDN	0000 044CR	104	404	494	585*								
WCMD	0000 0408K	135	395	552*									
WDFTU	0000 0042R	110*											
WDFT1	0000 0030K	63	104*	140									
WDFT10A	0000 0200K	408	411*										
WDFT10B	0000 03A2*	498	501*										
WDFT1A	0000 0046K	105	107	109	111*								
WDFT1B	0000 02D4K	406	410	412*									
WDFT1C	0000 03A6F	496	500	502*									
WKO	0000 0006	14*	155	156	176	177	183	184	191	192	202	203	219
		219	220	221	222	236	240	259	269	270	307	309	311
		313	315	317	337	337	338	341	342	349	353	355	365
		365	366	367	368	374	375	376	387	388	389	402	403
		413	416	428	430	432	434	436	436	437	442	445	456
		458	460	462	474	474	475	476	477	509	511	524	525
		526	526	527	534	535	535	536	537	537	542	545	553
		553	132	135	146	258	270	271	272	350	351	352	353
WKO	0000 0007	15*	356	357	357	358	359	360	361	363	368	369	371
		353											

APPENDIX 2 16 BIT PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES

APPENDIX 2 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

WK2	0000 0008	579	385	386	387	389	390	395	398	420	435	437	457
		458	459	460	461	462	462	477	478	478	480	538	540
		544	545										
		16*	135	136	147	257	257	258	358	359	360	362	362
WK2SVE	0000 045AF	365	396	399	415	416	417	418	419	421	361		
WK3	0000 0009	415	419	394*									
		17*	141	142	144	371	372	372	379	380	390	391	391
		404	405	413	414	417	480	481	481	494	495		
WKTTINT	0000 0298K	189	395*										
WRITS	0000 0054K	135*											
WKITX	0000 00B2K	182*											
ZERO	0000 044ER	108	409	499	586*								



```

0000001 07CC
0000021 41E0 800E =0000141
0000061 41E0 8026 =0000301
00000A1 0E50 35DF =0000501
00000E1 41E0 8002 =0000141
0000121 030F

46 * SUBROUTINE: SENSE STATUS SEEK
47 * FUNCTION: PERFORMS SENSE STATUS SEEK OPERATIONS
48 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN,SKSR
49 * INPUT
50 * REGISTERS: TRACK= DESIRED CYLINDER NUMBER
51 *          FJT= FILE ADDRESS
52 *          SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS
53 *          DCAD= DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
54 * REGISTERS DESTROYED: SECI,RET#2,STAT
55 * NOTE: IF LOCATION TRKDN#0, A 2.5 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED
56 *          IF LOCATION TRKDN#1, A 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED
57 SASK      SECI,SECT
58          BAL      KETN2,FRSSK
59          BAL      RETN2,WDFI1
60          OC      FUT,SEEK
61          BAL      KETN2,FRSSK
62          BR      KETN
63 *
64 *
65 * SUBROUTINE: FILE READY TO SEEK, READ OR WRITE
66 * FUNCTION: PERFORMS NECESSARY STATUS CHECK ON CONTROLLER AND FILE TO
67 *          ENSURE CORRECT FILE OPERATION
68 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,FRSSK
69 * INPUT
70 * REGISTERS: FJT= FILE ADDRESS
71 *          SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS
72 *          DCAD= CONTROLLER ADDRESS
73 * REGISTERS DESTROYED: NONE
74 FRSSK     SSK      DCAD,STAT
75          HFC      CONTIDLE,FRSSK
76          SSK      FUT,STAT
77          TH1      STAT,ADRINTLK
78          BNZ      FRSSK
79          TH1      STAT,FLUNRECV
80          BNZ      ERSTOP
81 * AT THIS POINT USER COULD ATTEMPT TO CORRECT SEEK INCOMPLETE STATUS
82 * BY ISSUING A RESTORE COMMAND AND REPEATING THE DESIRED SEEK
83 FRSSR1    TH1      STAT,RSRWT
84          BNZ      FRSSR1
85          BR      RETN2
86 *
87 *
88 * SUBROUTINE: WRITE CYLINDER NUMBER TO THE FILE
89 * FUNCTION: WRITE CYLINDER # TO THE DISC FILE
90 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,WDFI1
91 * INPUT
92 * REGISTERS: TRACK=DESIRED CYLINDER NUMBER
93 *          FJT=FILE ADDRESS
94 *          SLAD=SELCH ADDRESS
95 *          DCAD=DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
96 * REGISTERS DESTROYED=NONE
97 * NOTE: IF LOCATION TRKDN#0, A 2.5 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED
98 *          IF LOCATION TRKDN#1, A 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSUMED
    
```





0000441	0370	8340	=0003EE1	110	* SUBROUTINE: READ/WRITE(SENSE STATUS CONTROL)	DPEU1090
00004E1	C880	0070		111	* FUNCTION: PE-FORMS SENSE STATUS READ/WRITE OPERATION TO DISC	DPEU1100
0000521	2305			112	* CALLING SEQUENCE FOR READ: BAL RETN,READS	DPEU1110
0000541	0370	8397	=0003EF1	113	* CALLING SEQUENCE FOR WRITE: BAL RETN,WRITS	DPEU1120
0000581	C880	0050		114	* INPUT	DPEU1130
00005C1	DE40	8390	=0003F01	115	* REGISTERS: FU=FILE ADDRESS	DPEU1140
0000601	0A40	83E1	=0004451	116	DCAD= DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS	DPEU1150
0000641	0B40	83DE	=0004461	117	SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS	DPEU1160
0000681	0B40	83D0	=0004491	118	TRACK=CYLINDER ADDRESS	DPEU1170
00006C1	0B40	83DA	=00044A1	119	SECT= DESIRED SECTOR	DPEU1180
0000701	41E0	FF6C	=0000301	120	* MEMORY LOCATIONS: HEAD=DESIRED HEAD	DPEU1190
0000741	7390	837A	=0003F21	121	SAE STARTING BUFFER ADDRESS	DPEU1200
0000781	1195			122	FAE ENDING BUFFER ADDRESS	DPEU1210
00007A1	080C			123	* REGISTERS DESTROYED: WK1,WK2,WK3	DPEU1220
00007C1	0609			124	LB WK1,RCMD	DPEU1230
00007E1	9AA0			125	LHI WK2,X*70*	DPEU1240
0000801	9EA7			126	BS RWCUM	DPEU1250
0000821	9E4B			127	WRITS LB WK1,WCMD	DPEU1260
0000841	904D			128	LHI WK2,X*50*	DPEU1270
*0000861	2081			129	RJCOM OC SLAD,ESTOP	DPEU1280
0000881	DE40	8364	=0003F01	130	WD SLAD,SA+1	DPEU1290
00009C1	90AD			131	WH SLAD,SA+2	DPEU1300
*00008E1	22Z1			132	WD SLAD,FA+1	DPEU1310
0000901	4250	82D0	=0003641	133	WH SLAD,FA+2	DPEU1320
0000941	0B40	8385	=00044D1	134	BAL RETN2,WDF11	DPEU1330
0000981	0940	8382	=00044E1	135	LHL WK3,HEAD	DPEU1340
00009C1	5880	83AC	=00044C1	136	SLLS WK3,5	DPEU1350
0000AV1	5560	83A4	=0004481	137	LR R0,SECT	DPEU1360
0000A41	4250	828C	=0003641	138	OK R0,WK3	DPEU1370
0000A81	030F			139	WDR DCAU,R0	DPEU1380
				140	OCR DCAU,WK1	DPEU1390
				141	OCR SLAD,WK2	DPEU1400
				142	SSL SLAD,STAT	DPEU1410
				143	BTC SLCHBSY,DXTL	DPEU1420
				144	OC DCAU,ESTOP	DPEU1430
				145	SSR DCAU,STAT	DPEU1440
				146	BFC CNTUMIDLE,DXTL1	DPEU1450
				147	BTC CNTUMREC,ERRSTOP	DPEU1460
				148	RD SLAD,SELAD+1	DPEU1470
				149	RH SLAD,SELAD+2	DPEU1480
				150	L WK0,SELAD	DPEU1490
				151	CL WK0,FA	DPEU1500
				152	BNE ERKSTOP	DPEU1510
				153	BK RETN	DPEU1520

APPENDIX 3 INTERRUPT DRIVEN READ/WRITE OPERATION

```

156 * SUBROUTINE: READ/WRITE (INTERRUPT CONTROL)
157 * FUNCTION: PERFORMS INTERRUPT READ/WRITE OPERATION TO DISK
158 * CALLING SEQUENCE FOR READ: BAL RETN,READX
159 * CALLING SEQUENCE FOR WRITE: BAL RETN,WRITX
160 * INPUT
161 * REGISTERS: FUTE=FILE ADDRESS
162 * DCAD=DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
163 * SLAD=SELCH ADDRESS
164 * TRACK=CYLINDER ADDRESS
165 * SECT= DESIRED SECTOR
166 * WKO= ADDRESS OF PARAMETER BLOCK DESCRIBED IN MULTI-DISC
167 * FLOWCHART- ROUTINE WILL EXTRACT STARTING BUFFER ADDRESS
168 * AND ENDING BUFFER ADDRESS FROM THE PARAMETER BLOCK
169 * REGISTERS DESTROYED: R0,R1,WK0,WK1,WK2,WK3
170 READX LK H1,KETN SET RETURN ADDRESS FOR NON-INT RETN
171 LHI R0,X'4000' ENABLE INTERRUPTS IN NON INT RETN
172 * THIS IS DONE TO INSURE RETURN TO POINT OF SUBROUTINE CALL.
173 * PROGRAM AT LOCATION READINT WILL EXECUTE AN LPSWR R0
174 BAL RETN2,LOCORE1 SET UP LOW CORE
175 B READINT GO TO SELCH AND DISC SETUP ROUTINE
176 LK R1,KETN SET RETURN ADDRESS FOR NON-INT RETN
177 LHI R0,X'4000'
178 * SEE NOTE ABOVE IN READX ROUTINE.
179 BAL RETN2,LOCORE1
180 B WRITINT
181 *SELCH INTERRUPT ENTERS BELOW:
SELCHINT OC SLAD,ESTOP
182 RD SLAU,FADR+1 READ FINAL ADDRESS
183 RH SLAU,FADR+2
184 OC SLAU,ESTOP
185 SSK DCAD,STAT SENSE CONTROLLER STATUS
186 THI STAT,OVERRUM IF CONTROLLER OVERRUN STATUS IS SET
187 BWZ CNTLINT DO NOT EXPECT CONTROLLER INTERRUPT
188 LPSWR R0
189 CNTLINT L WK0,FADR
190 CL WK0,BUFEND
191 BNE ERRSTOP
192 SSK DCAD,STAT SENSE CONTROLLER STATUS
193 BTC CNTUNREC,ERRSTOP IF UNRECOVERABLE ERROR ABOUT
194 LPSWR R0 OTHERWISE EXIT
195 * SUBROUTINE: LOCORE1
196 * FUNCTION: SETS UP LOW CORE TO PROCESS
197 * INTERRUPT HANDLING IN THIS EXAMPLE
198 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,LOCORE1
199 * INPUT
200 * REGISTERS:
201 * SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS
202 * DCAD= DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
203 * REGISTERS DESTROYED:
204 * WK0,WK1
205 * LOCORE1 LR WK0,SLAD GET THE SELCH ADDR
206 SLLS WK0,1 MULTIPLY BY 2
207
208
0000AA1 081F
0000AAC1 C800 4000

0000B01 41E0 8040 =0000F41
0000B41 4300 8192 =00024A1
0000B81 081F
0000BA1 C800 4000

0000BE1 41E0 8032 =0000F41
0000C21 4300 817A =00024A1

0000C61 0E40 8326 =0003F01
0000CA1 0B40 8385 =0004511
0000CE1 0940 8580 =0004521
0000D21 0E40 851A =0003F01
0000D61 9DAD
0000D81 C300 0080
*0000DC1 2132
0000DE1 1800
0000E01 5860 836C =0004501
0000E41 5560 836C =0004541
0000E81 4250 8278 =0003641
0000EC1 9DAD
0000EE1 4250 8272 =0003641
0000F21 1800

0000F41 0864
0000F61 1161
    
```



APPENDIX 3 32 BIT PROCESSOR DISC EXAMPLES

APPENDIX 3 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

```

218 * THE FOLLOWING PROGRAM DEMONSTRATES THE USE OF A MULTI-DISC DRIVER
219 * ROUTINE THAT CAN BE USED BY AN OPERATING SYSTEM TO SUPPORT UP TO
220 * 4 DISC FILES ON ONE DISC CONTROLLER. THE DRIVER IS CALLED FOR A SEEK/
221 * READ OR SEEK/WRITE OPERATION AND TRANSFERS ONE DISC SECTOR TO OR
222 * FROM DISC. THE DRIVER IS CALLED WITH THE ADDRESS OF THE PARAMETER
223 * BLOCK AS SHOWN IN THE MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART (APPENDIX 2) AN I/O COMPL-
224 * ETE FLAG IS SET WHEN
225 * THE DESIRED SEEK/READ OR SEEK/WRITE OPERATION IS COMPLETE. THE MULTI-
226 * DISK DRIVER DEMONSTRATES THE SEQUENCING NECESSARY TO SUPPORT
227 * SIMULTANEOUS SEEK AND OVERLAPPING SEEK/DATA TRANSFER OPERATION.
228 *
229 LA WK0,PMBK1          LOAD WORK REGISTER WITH PARAMETER
230 LH SLAD,SELAD1        BLOCK ADDRESS, LOAD SELCH, CONTROLLER
231 LH DCAU,DISCONAD      ADDRESSES
232 BAL RETN,MULDSC       CALL TO MULTI-DISC
233 LA WK0,PMBK2          GET PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS
234 BAL RETN,MULDSC
235 LPSW INTWAIT         PLACE MACHINE IN WAIT STATE
236 * WITH EXTERNAL INTERRUPTS ENABLED
237 * SUBROUTINE: MULTI-DISC DRIVER
238 * FUNCTION: CALLED ONCE FOR A SEEK/READ OR SEEK/WRITE OPERATION.
239 * THE DRIVER WILL SUPPORT SIMULTANEOUS SEEK OPERATIONS
240 * AND OVERLAPPED SEEK/DATA TRANSFER TYPE OPERATIONS ON
241 * THE 4 DISC DRIVES ASSOCIATED WITH DISC CONTROLLER
242 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN,MULDSC
243 * INPUT
244 * REGISTERS: SLAD= SELCH ADDRESS
245 * DCAU= DISC CONTROLLER ADDRESS
246 * WK0= PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS (SEE FLOWCHART 3.2.4)
247 * REGISTERS DESTROYED: NONE
248 *
249 *
250 *
251 *
252 *
253 *
254 * REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
255 *****
256 STATCK SSR SLAD,STAT          ZERC WORK REGISTER 2
257 BTC SLCHBSY,RTM1             DISABLE PROCESSOR INTERRUPTS
258 OC SLAD,ESTOP               STORE PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS
259 SSR DCAU,STAT              SETUP LOCORE FOR INTERRUPT HANDLING
260 BFC CONTIDLE,RTM1          QUEUE THE REQUEST
261 LHL WK0,PARMBLK            *****
262 LB WK1,LOGFILE(WK0)        *****
263 SLLS WK1,1                 *****
264 LH FUT,FILE1(WK1)          *****
265 SSR FUT,STAT               *****
266 TH1 STAT,FLUNREC          *****
267 BNZ ERRSTOP               *****
268 TH1 STAT,RSRWT            *****
269 BNZ RTN1                  *****
270 B ENTER1                   *****

```





APPENDIX 3 52 BIT PROCESSOR DISC EXAMPLES  
APPENDIX 3 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

```

00026C1 5080 8180 =0004401 577 ST WK2,WK2SVE *
0002901 0386 0009 578 LB WK2,SECTOR(WK0) *
0002941 0689 579 OK WK2,WK3 *
0002961 9A88 580 WDR DCAD,WK2 *
0002991 5890 01A4 =0004401 581 L WK2,WK2SVE *
00029C1 9EA7 582 OCR DCAD,WK1 *
00029E1 9E48 583 OCK SLAD,WK2 *
0002A01 1800 584 EXIT2 LPSWR R0 *
585 *****
586 *
587 *
588 * FILE INTERRUPTS PROCESSED BELOW:
589 FILE1INT LHI WK0,FILE10
590 FILE2INT LHI WK0,FILE20
591 FILE3INT LHI WK0,FILE30
592 FILE4INT LHI WK0,FILE40
593 FILE5INT LHI WK0,FILE50
594 FILE6INT LHI WK0,FILE60
595 FILE7INT LHI WK0,FILE70
596 FILE8INT LHI WK0,FILE80
597 FILE9INT LHI WK0,FILE90
598 FILE10INT LHI WK0,FILE100
599 FILE11INT LHI WK0,FILE110
600 *****
601 *
602 * REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
603 *****
604 FILEINT LHI WK0,INTFLG
605 FILEEXIT LHI WK0,EXIT
606 FILERST LHI WK0,RSTRT
607 FILEERR LHI WK0,ERRSTAT
608 FILECOM LHI WK0,COMSTRY
609 *****
610 *
611 *
612 EXIT LPSWR R0 RESTORE OLDPSW WAIT FOR CONTROLR INT
613 *
614 * THE ERROR ROUTINE WILL PROCESS THE APPROPRIATE FLAGS IN THE PARAMETER
615 * BLOCK AND TERMINATE THE PRESENT I/O OPERATION
616 ERROR LHI WK0,FILEIO
617 LIS WK1,1 GET THE PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS OF
618 STS WK1,LOCPLMT(WK0) SET I/O COMPLETE FLG IN PARAM BLK
619 LB WK1,DEVSTAT GET DEVICE ERROR STATUS
620 STB WK1,ERRSTAT(WK0) STORE IT IN THE PARAMETER BLOCK
621 XR WK1,WK1
622 STB WK1,DATATRNS(WK0) ZERO THE DATA TRANSFER W FLAG IN THE
623 B QMANG BRANCH TO Q HANDLING CODE
624 *
625 * SUBROUTINE: START SEEK
626 * FUNCTION: TAKES THE TOP ENTRY IN EACH FILEQ AND CHECKS
627 * IF SEEK FLAG IS SET. IF SET, SEEK OPERATION IS
628 * INITIATED. WHEN THE CONTROLLER IS IDLE, THE NEXT FILEQ
629 * IS CHECKED UNTIL ALL REQUIRED SEEKS ARE INITIATED.
DPEU3760
DPEU3770
DPEU3780
DPEU3790
DPEU3800
DPEU3810
DPEU3820
DPEU3830
DPEU3840
DPEU3850
DPEU3860
DPEU3870
DPEU3880
DPEU3890
DPEU3900
DPEU3910
DPEU3920
DPEU3930
DPEU3940
DPEU3950
DPEU3960
DPEU3970
DPEU3980
DPEU3990
DPEU4000
DPEU4010
DPEU4020
DPEU4030
DPEU4040
DPEU4050
DPEU4060
DPEU4070
DPEU4080
DPEU4090
DPEU4100
DPEU4110
DPEU4120
DPEU4130
DPEU4140
DPEU4150
DPEU4160
DPEU4170
DPEU4180
DPEU4190
DPEU4200
DPEU4210
DPEU4220
DPEU4230
DPEU4240
DPEU4250
DPEU4260
DPEU4270
DPEU4280
DPEU4290

```



APPENDIX 3 52 BIT PROCESSOR DISC EXAMPLES  
APPENDIX 3 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

```

430 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,STRTSK
431 *
432 *
433 *
434 STRTSK XR WK0,WK0
435 STRTSK1 SLLS WK0,1
436 LH FUI,FILE1(WK0) GET THE FIRST FILE ADDR
437 LH WK1,BLKAD(WK0) GET THE FIRST FILE ADDRESS
438 LH WK1,0(WK1) GET PRM BLK ADDRESS FROM THE QUEUE
439 BZ SEEKIT1 IF ZERO, NO NEED TO CHECK FURTHER
440 LB WK3,SECKOFLG(WK1) GET THE SECKO FLG FROM PARM BLOCK
441 LR WK3,WK3 SET THE CONDITION CODE
442 BZ SEEKIT1 IF ZERO SEEK NOT REQUIRED
443
444 * REFERENCE: MULTI-DISC FLOWCHART APPENDIX 2
445 *****
446 INTSK1 SSR FUI,STAT OTHERWISE START SEEK SEQUENCE
447 TH1 STAT,ADRINTLK IF ADR INTLK=1 WAIT FOR
448 BNZ INTSK1 IT TO GO TO ZERO
449 TH1 STAT,FLUURECV IF FILE IN UNRECOVERABLE ERROR
450 BNZ ERKSTOP ABORT OTHERWISE
451 TH1 STAT,RSRWT WAIT FOR RSRWT=0
452 BZ SEEKIT1 *
453 LHL TRACK,CYLINDER(WK1) EXTRACT CYLINDER NUMBER FROM BLOCK*
454 LH WK3,TRKDEN GET THE TRACK DENSITY OPTIUN
455 CLHI WK3,0 IS THIS OPTION ZERO
456 BE WDF1LC IF IT IS A 2.5 MEGABYTE DRIVE
457 CLHI TRACK,256 OTHERWISE 10 MEGABYTE DRIVE IS ASSMD
458 BNL WDF1LR IS TRACK= OR > 256 IF YES SET MSB
459 WD FUI,ZERO IN CONTOLLER OTHERWISE ZERO IT
460 BS WDF1LC *
461 WDF1LOB WD FUI,ONE SET MSB IN DISC CONTROLLER
462 WDF1LC WDR FUI,TRACK WRITE THE CYLINDER # TO THE FILE
463 OC FUI,LSKCMD OUTPUT SEEK COMMAND INTERRUPTS ARMED
464 INTSK2 SSR DCAD,STAT SENSE CONTROLLER STATUS
465 BFC CONTIDLE,INTSK2 *
466 *****
467 *
468 *
469 SEEKIT1 AIS WK0,1 ADD 1 TO THE LOGICAL FILE NUMBER
470 CLHI WK0,3 HAVE ALL FILE QUEUES BEEN CHECKED
471 BE STRTSK1
472 BNL RETN2 YES, RETURN
473 B STRTSK1 NO, GO CHECK NEXT 0 AND BLOCK ENTRY
474 * ERROR STOP CODE HALTS THE MACHINE WITH THE TERMINAL LOC INDICATING
475 * THE POINT AT WHICH THE ERROR OCCURRED
476 ERKSTOP LHI RETN2,X*8000, MACHINE STATUS-WAIT STATE
477 LPSMR RETN2 LRRSTOP EXECUTED ON ABORTING AN OPE-
478 * SUBROUTINE: LOCONE KATION
479 * CALLING SEQUENCE: BAL RETN2,LOCONE
480 * FUNCTION: SETS UP INTERRUPT SERVICE POINTER TABLE FOR INTERRUPT
481 * HANDLING
482 *
0003141 905D
0003161 C3D0 0010
*00031A1 2033
00031C1 C3D0 0043
0003201 4250 8040 =0003641
0003241 C3D0 0008
0003281 4250 8028 =0003541
00032C1 7687 0008
0003301 4870 80FC =0004301
0003341 C590 0000
*0003381 2339
00033A1 C5B0 0100
*00033E1 2364
0003401 0A50 80EE =0004321
0003441 2603
0003461 DA50 80E9 =0004331
00034A1 9A5B
00034C1 0E50 809C =0003E01
0003501 90AD
*0003521 2221

0003541 2661
0003561 C560 0003
00035A1 4330 FF9A =0002F81
00035E1 038E
0003601 4330 FF94 =0002F91

0003641 C8E0 8000
0003681 180E

```



APPENDIX 3 32 BIT PROCESSOR DISC EXAMPLES

APPENDIX 3 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

0003F81	00B6	DISCONAU	DC	X'B6'	DPEU5350
0003FA1	0000	RETNSV	DC	X'0'	DPEU5360
0003FC1	0000	REINSV1	DC	X'0'	DPEU5370
0003FE1	0000	INTFLG	DC	X'0'	DPEU5380
0004001	00C6	FILE1	DC	X'C6'	DPEU5390
0004021	00D6	FILE2	DC	X'D6'	DPEU5400
0004041	00E6	FILE3	DC	X'E6'	DPEU5410
0004061	00F6	FILE4	DC	X'F6'	DPEU5420
0004081	0410T	BLKAD	DC	Z(FILE10)	DPEU5430
00040A1	04181		DC	Z(FILE20)	DPEU5440
00040C1	04201		DC	Z(FILE30)	DPEU5450
00040E1	04281		DC	Z(FILE40)	DPEU5460
0004101	0000	FILE10	DC	X'0'	DPEU5470
0004121	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5480
0004141	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5490
0004161	4FFF	FILE20	DC	X'4FFF'	DPEU5500
0004181	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5510
00041A1	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5520
00041C1	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5530
00041E1	4FFF	FILE30	DC	X'4FFF'	DPEU5540
0004201	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5550
0004221	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5560
0004241	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5570
0004261	4FFF	FILE40	DC	X'4FFF'	DPEU5580
0004281	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5590
00042A1	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5600
00042C1	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5610
00042E1	4FFF	TRKJEN	DC	X'4FFF'	DPEU5620
0004301	0000	ZERO	DB	0	DPEU5630
0004321	00	ZERO	DB	0	DPEU5640
0004331	01	ONE	DB	1	DPEU5650
0004341	0000	RETNSV	DC	X'0'	DPEU5660
0004361	00F0	SELAD1	DC	X'F0'	DPEU5670
0004381	0000	RASAVE	DC	X'0'	DPEU5680
00043A1	0000	FILE10	DC	X'0'	DPEU5690
00043C1	0000	PARAMBLK	DC	X'0'	DPEU5700
0004401	0000		DC	X'0'	DPEU5710
0004401	0000	ALIGN	4		DPEU5720
0004401	0000	WK2SVE	DC	Y'0'	DPEU5730
0004441	0000	SA	DC	Y'0'	DPEU5740
0004481	0000	FA	DC	Y'0'	DPEU5750
00044C1	0000	SELAD	DC	Y'0'	DPEU5760
0004501	0000	FAUR	DC	Y'0'	DPEU5770
0004541	0000		DC	Y'0'	DPEU5780
0004581	0000	BUFEND	DC	Y'0'	DPEU5790
0004581	0000	PMBK1	DC	A(BUF1)	DPEU5800
00045C1	0000		DC	A(BUF1+255)	DPEU5810
0004601	0197		DC	X'197'	DPEU5820
0004621	00		DB	X'0'	DPEU5830
0004631	10		DB	X'10'	DPEU5840
0004641	01		DB	X'01'	DPEU5850
0004651	01		DB	X'01'	DPEU5860
0004661	00		DB	X'0'	DPEU5870

DISC CONTROLLER ADDR.  
INTERNAL CONTROLLER BUSY FLAG  
FILE 1 ADDRESS  
FILE 2 ADDRESS  
FILE 3 ADDRESS  
FILE 4 ADDRESS  
FILE 1 Q ADDRESS  
FILE 2 Q ADDRESS  
FILE 3 Q ADDRESS  
FILE 4 Q ADDRESS  
FILE 1 Q WHERE  
PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESSES  
ARE QUEUED  
FILE 1 Q DELIMITER  
FILE 2 Q  
FILE 2 Q DELIMITER  
FILE 3 Q  
FILE 3 Q DELIMITER  
FILE 4 Q  
FILE 4 Q DELIMITER  
TRACK DENSITY USED IN SENSE ST SK  
ZERO CONSTANT  
ONE CONSTANT  
SELCH ADDRESS  
PARM. BLK ADDR OF FILE 1/0 IN PROG  
PARAMETER BLOCK ADDRESS SAVE  
WORK REGISTER SAVE AREA  
STARTING ADDRESS OF BUFFER EX. 3.2  
ENDING ADDR OF BUFFER EX 3.2  
FINAL SELCH ADDR EX. 3.2  
FINAL BUFFER ADDR EX. 3.2  
FINAL BUFFER ADDR. EX. 3.4  
PARAMETER BLOCK 1 STRT BFR AD  
ENDING BUFFER ADDRESS  
CYLINDER  
HEAD  
SECTOR  
SEEK Q FLAG  
HEAD/WRITE Q FLAG









APPENDIX 3 32 BIT PROCESSOR DISC EXAMPLES

APPENDIX 3 MULTI-DISC PROGRAMMING

WRITINT	0000 0240I	366	367	375	376	379	440	441	441	454	454	459
WRITS	0000 0054I	180	355*									
WRITX	0000 0088I	127*										
ZERU	0000 0432I	175*	105	371	459	565*						



## INDEX

Access Time, Table 2 . . . . .	2
Acknowledge Interrupt, Processor Instructions . . . . .	5
Address Compare Failure, Controller Status Data Definitions. . . . .	7
Appendix 1 Differences Between 254 mm (10") and 381 mm (15") Controllers . . . . .	A1-1
Appendix 2 2.5 and 10 Megabyte Disc Programming Examples (16-Bit) . . . . .	A2-1
Appendix 3 2.5 and 10 Megabyte Disc Programming Examples (32-Bit) . . . . .	A3-1
BSY, Controller Status Data Definitions . . . . .	7
Capacity, Table 2 . . . . .	2
CHECK, Operating Procedures . . . . .	3
Configuration . . . . .	1
Controller Command Definitions . . . . .	6
READ . . . . .	6
READ CHECK . . . . .	6
READ FORMAT . . . . .	7
RESET . . . . .	7
WRITE . . . . .	6
WRITE FORMAT . . . . .	7
Controller Command, Status, and Data Bytes, Table 3 . . . . .	6
CONTROLLER IDLE, Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	7
Controller Read Data Definitions . . . . .	7
Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	7
ADDRESS COMPARE FAILURE . . . . .	7
BSY . . . . .	7
CONTROLLER IDLE . . . . .	7
CYL OV . . . . .	7
DATA TRANSFER ERROR . . . . .	8
DATA OVERFLOW . . . . .	8
DEVICE UNAVAILABLE . . . . .	8
DEF TRK . . . . .	7
EX . . . . .	7
LONGITUDINAL PARITY ERROR . . . . .	8
OVERRUN . . . . .	7
VIOLATION (WPV) . . . . .	8
WRITE CHECK . . . . .	8
WRITE PROTECT . . . . .	9
Controller Status, Table 5 . . . . .	10
Controller Write Data Definitions . . . . .	7
CYL OV, Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	7
Data Format . . . . .	3
Data Storage Characteristics, Table 2 . . . . .	2
Data Overflow, Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	8
Data Transfer Error, Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	8
DEF TRK, Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	7
Device Number . . . . .	13/14
Differences Between 254 mm (10") and 381 mm (15") Controllers, Appendix 1. . . . .	A1-1
DISABLE/ENABLE, Disc Command Definitions . . . . .	9
DISC ADDR INTLK, Disc Status Definitions . . . . .	9
Disc Command Definitions . . . . .	9
DISABLE/ENABLE . . . . .	9
RESTORE . . . . .	9
SEEK . . . . .	9
Disc Command, Status, and Data Bytes, Table 4 . . . . .	8
Disc Formats . . . . .	3
Disc Operations . . . . .	11
Disc Status Definitions . . . . .	9
DISC ADDR INTLK . . . . .	9
ILL ADDR . . . . .	9
RSRW . . . . .	10
WRT CHK . . . . .	9
WRT PROT . . . . .	9

Disc Systems, Table 1 . . . . .	1
Disc System Specifications, Table 2 . . . . .	2
Disc Test Format . . . . .	4
 EX. Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	 7
Format, Table 2 . . . . .	2
 ILL ADDR, Disc Status Definitions . . . . .	 9
Initialization . . . . .	13/14
Interrupts . . . . .	12
Interrupt Read/Write Operation . . . . .	11
Introduction . . . . .	1
 LOAD, Operating Procedures . . . . .	 3
LOAD/RUN SWITCH, Operating Procedures . . . . .	3
 Multi-Disc Operation . . . . .	 12
 Operating Procedures . . . . .	 3
CHECK . . . . .	3
LOAD . . . . .	3
LOAD/RUN SWITCH . . . . .	3
POWER . . . . .	3
READY . . . . .	3
Output Command, Processor Instructions . . . . .	5
OVERRUN, Controller Status Definitions . . . . .	7
 Parity, Table 2 . . . . .	 2
POWER, Operating Procedures . . . . .	3
Processor Instructions . . . . .	5
ACKNOWLEDGE INTERRUPT (AI or AIR) . . . . .	5
OUTPUT COMMAND (OC or OCR) . . . . .	5
READ DATA (RD or RDR) . . . . .	5
SENSE STATUS (SS or SSR) . . . . .	5
WRITE DATA (WD or WDR) . . . . .	5
Programming Example, Appendix 2 . . . . .	A2-1
Programming Example, Appendix 3 . . . . .	A3-1
Programming Instructions . . . . .	5
Programming Sequences . . . . .	11
 READ, Controller Command Definitions . . . . .	 6
READ CHECK, Controller Command Definitions . . . . .	6
READ FORMAT, Controller Command Definitions . . . . .	7
READY, Operating Procedures . . . . .	3
Removable Cartridge Disc Format, Figure 1 . . . . .	4
RESET, Controller Command and Definitions . . . . .	7

# PUBLICATION COMMENT FORM

Please use this postage-paid form to make any comments, suggestions, criticisms, etc. concerning this publication.

From \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Title \_\_\_\_\_ Publication Title \_\_\_\_\_

Company \_\_\_\_\_ Publication Number \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

FOLD

FOLD

Check the appropriate item.

Error Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Drawing No. \_\_\_\_\_

Addition Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Drawing No. \_\_\_\_\_

Other Page No. \_\_\_\_\_ Drawing No. \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation:

CUT ALONG LINE

FOLD

FOLD

Fold and Staple  
No postage necessary if mailed in U.S.A.

STAPLE

STAPLE

FOLD

FOLD



NO POSTAGE  
NECESSARY  
IF MAILED  
IN THE  
UNITED STATES

**BUSINESS REPLY MAIL**

FIRST CLASS

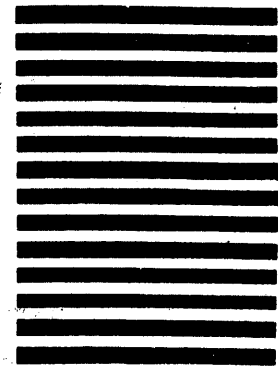
PERMIT NO. 22

OCEANPORT, N.J.

POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE

**PERKIN-ELMER**

Computer Systems Division  
2 Crescent Place  
Oceanport, NJ 07757



TECH PUBLICATIONS DEPT. MS 322A

FOLD

FOLD

STAPLE

STAPLE